From Michael Binyon Bonn

German historians and news

evaluation of the find and its

Professor Martin Broszat, director of the Munich Institute

for Contemporary History, also

expressed conviction in The Times on Saturday that the

diaries were genuine, was a

conference in Hamburg today

which will attract worldwide

Stern's announcement on

Friday has provoked astonishment and enormous interest

here. The magazine has brought forward the publication of the

issue revealing the diaries, and

printed a record edition over the weekend of more than two

German papers and reports have had to rely so far for

details on the extracts already

German. Newspapers, publishing pictures of the Nazi leaders

mentioned in The Sunday Times extracts, have also gone

into detail about the way the

documents were discovered and

acquired by Stern.

attention.

million copies.

very careful man who took great care with his sources".

Lord Dacre is giving a press

Hitler's secret diaries

# THE TIMES Tomorrow

Was Dag Hammarskjold, Secretary of the United Nations, really a post-war hero? Paul Johnson argues in Spectrum that he was not: that he was wrong about Suez, wrong about the Soviet invasion of Hungary -"which he treated as a tiresome distraction" - and wrong about the Congo. Has Thatcherism been applied to law and order? Peter Evans looks at the main changes in British policing in recent years and the Conservative changes in the law relating to crime. Suzv Menkes looks at the growing fashion for middleclass mail order, and Roger Scruton reflects on a recent visit to New York.

# Fire bomb attack on family

Belfast a young couple and their daughter aged four were fire-bombed from their home and a public house was bombed. Mr Mervyn McEwan, a Protestant. was found beaten to death in playing fields Page 2

## Reagan fear of 'second Cuba'

In his personal address to Congress on Wednesday, President Reagan will say that support of the Administration's policy on Central America, the US's "front line" is a US's "front line" is a moral duty to avoid a "second Cuba"

## Huckfield out

Mr Leslie Huckfield, the leftwing Labour MP, who decided decides to end the four-week two years ago not to seek re-election for his Nuneaton seat. was last night outvoted to plant becoming fully operremain as candidate for the ational on Wednesday. safer re-drawn Wigan constituency, delegates choosing Mr Roger Stott, MP for neighbouring Westhoughton.

## Bank withdraws

Midland Bank has decided not to extend its branch network nationwide to cater separately for individual and corporate customers because of the high cost of implementing the strategy Page 15

# Turkey relents

general election promised for this autumn or

# **Shopping buy**

Safeway, the American stores chain, is reported to be near to a £35m takeover of Key Markets the supermarkets group. The deal would produce a combined group of 200 stores Page 15

# Firemen hesitate

The threat of a series of one-day firemen's strikes this week receded after it became apparent that enthusiam for industrial action was waning

# Same chair

The accomplice of convicted killer John Louis Evans is to go to the same electric chair in Alabama that took 10 minutes to execute Evans on Friday

# Pole caught

# Maxwell move

Robert Maxwell, the chairman Club. said he would call off his proposed merger with Reading if the club's future could be guaranteed for five years\_

Computer Horizons tomorrow examines the impact of information technology on Wes-trainster, takes a flying visit to the Hanover Fair, explains the wonders of image processing and takes a look at the old town hall and the new bring-and-buy.

Leader, page 11 Letters: On World Peace Council, from Mr Tony Smythe, and Mr Ray Whitney, MP: party manifestos, from Lord Alport Leading articles: BL; Portuguese election; Russia and

Afghanistan

Features, pages 8-10
Bernard Levin on Denis Healey's dilemma: The Times Profile of Iris Murdoch; Spectrum looks at tennis technique

Obitnary, page 12 Earl Hines, Buster Crabbe

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# **BL** stewards may defy leaders over strike vote

By David Felton, Labour Correspondent

whether shop stewards decide be put to a mass meeting of

that the formula would be accepted but a stewards' rec- dispute. ommendation to throw it out could influence the workers. It is thought the stewards may try to make a recommendation, in apparent contra-vention of the agreement reached between national union

officials and BL management on Saturday morning after three negotiating sessions spanning 39 hours. The formula was agreed only half an hour before BL's deadline for sending out dismissal letters to the strikers. It was proposed that the formula would be put to the mass meeting factually and without recommendation, but Mr David Buckle, Oxford district secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, said last night that he did not believe the stewards were barred from making a

recommendation. Under the terms of the understanding, Mr Buckle and the other full-time union officials would address. cials would address the meetings today and tomorrow without indicating approval or rejection. If the mass meeting strike, the night shift is expected to return tomorrow with the

> A national union official involved in the negotiations said union leaders would be extremely angry if the stewards made a recommendation. There was a specific point made during the negotiations that while there could be consultation with the stewards, it would be inappropriate for them to put any recommen-

dation to the meeting.

Mr Buckle said: "The stewards will be asked at their meeting to go along with the formula, but if they want to pass Turkey's ruling military council has lifted the 1980 ban on political activities, paving the way for a general election would be too happy if the stewards backed the formula Cowley will be open the unions but failed to make a recommen- are planning to mount a picket

He predicted that the mass

A return to work by the 5,000 he could not predict which way assembly workers at BL's the vote would go.

Cowley plant could rest on Under the terms of the Under the terms of the

formula, a four-week "cooling off" period will allow time for today to make any recommen-dation on the peace formula to negotiation on the introduction e put to a mass meeting of productivity measures and the ending of the six minutes a BL officials were confident day "washing time" which has been at the centre of the

> At the same time, a four-man committee will examine indus-

Jaguar sales boom

Jaguar is breaking all productively and sales records, especially in the United States, where the strong dollar is helping BL profits. Sales of Jaguars in the US in the first quarter of this year were 60 per cent more than in the same period last year. Sales in Europe also rose by 58 per cent, and almost doubled in West Germany. Productivity this year is 41 per cent up on that for the first quarter of 1982.

trial relations at the Cowley assembly plant. That team will comprise two BL managers and two union officials, all from outside the Cowley area, and will consider "any specific complaint either party may have about the other".

BL has agreed to give Cowley assembly audited plant status after agreement on productivity proposals and the ending of washing time, which would increase the weekly bonu ceiling from £18.75 to £30.

Union officials believe they have secured two real gains from the management in a formular which, on the face of it, appears to be a victory for the management's determi-nation to introduce "bell to bell" working at the plant. The unions claim that the old

style of management by imposition will be replaced by a regime which seeks to introduce changes by agreement. The company believes it has

come out of the dispute with its position very little changed and the prospect of an early end to the washing time practice. Some of the strikers are

expected to try to return to work this morning but although BL has said that the gates a to prevent production resummeeting would be "difficult, to loss of about 17,000 cars with a put it mildly" and in the present "highly charged" atmosphere, Leading article, page 11 Leading article, page 11

# Two aims of Shultz Middle East tour

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

As the United States received up? Maybe we can't afford to do back the bodies of those who that. State, left for the Middle East in the talks with the US, Israel, a renewed US effort to bring and Egypt. "I think it is as well troubled region.

The main purpose of his journey is to press for a speedy withdrawal of Israeli, Syrian, and Palestine Liberation Organization forces from Lebanon. Jozef Pinior, a fugitive Sonu-arity leader, has been arrested. It is a big blow to the underground a week before the underground a week before the demonstrations planned itiative despite the body blow it the refusal of King Husain of Jordan to participate in the

talks on Palestinian autonomy. Mr Shultz sounded a deliberately upbeat note on the eve of his departure. In an interview with the Washington Post he said there were signs that Arab leaders may be taking a second

look at the Reagan peace plan.
"It does seem to me," he told the newspaer, "that there is a certain shock that has taken hold, as I read the cables from various Arab capitals, in which people are saying to themselves: are we really going to pass this

British soldiers serving with the

Multinational Force and Ob-

servers (MFO) in the Sigai from

wearing the elegant campaign

medal awarded to all those with

over 90 days' service monitor-

ing the peace between Israel and

Resentment over the ban has

come to a head because of

today's full-dress parade here to celebrate the controversial force's first anniversary. The British, along with the Austra-lians, New Zealanders and

Egypt.

He insisted that the Presidied in last week's Beirut He insisted that the Presi-Embassy bomb blast, Mr dent's plan was not dead despite George Shultz, the Secretary of King Husain's refusal to join peace and stability to that for them (the Arabs) to talk among themselves and see in they are not missing the boat."

Mr Shultz noted that US

attempts to bring the Jordanian monarch into the peace process had almost succeeded but had been undercut by radical elements in the PLO.

He made it clear that he regarded a withdrawal of foreign forces from the Lebanon as a first step towards a wider peace agreement in the Middle East, and he seemed reasonably confident that such an agree ment was near at hand.

Mr Shultz and President Reagan were present at a moving and sombre ceremony Washington to mark the return of the bodies of 16 of the 17 Americans killed in the Em-bassy blast. A military guard of honour stood at attention in front of the flag-draped coffins and a band played "The Battle Hymn of the Republic" as the sident walked past.

The frustrating part is

standing with these pinned on

English lieutenant explained.

French, will be the only troops in the force, Australia and New a very limited number of

Mubarak challenge, page 6

Angry protests have been among the 11 nationalities in Zealand are seeking permission medals in the first place." One lodged with the Ministry of Defence in London over the replicas of Picasso's dove of Government's refusal to permit peace.

having to watch men from British contingent are openly places like Colombia and Italy critical over the Government's

their chests, while we have to have been ordered not to

"It seems the only place we are once saw the launch of the allowed to wear it is in bed."

Entebbe raid, and is now the

other Commonwealth countries the British Army only produces

The British are barred from MFO headquarters, garrison

sovereign state. Of the three Things are made worse because service."

keep ours locked away", an discuss with the press.



Lord Dacre off to Hamburg from Heathrow yesterday. "I do believe . . . the diaries are genuine," page 2

diaries were just another of the Hitler's entourage from 1937 many untrue "fairy stories" until the end of the war told the many untrue "fairy stories" circulating since the end of the

"We often used to eat at about three or four o'clock in Herr Nicolaus von Below, Hitler's former air force adju-tant, told the mass circulation Bild am Sonntag that the the night, and only after that did Hitler go to bed", Herr von Below who was constantly in that a forgery factory existed in

paper. "So he had no time to write anything. It's all a

complete lie."

The paper also quoted Professor Werner Maser, who has written books on Hitler, saying



The Hitler signature on the diaries

one of the television debates on the diaries at the weekend.

ments, saying he had disqualified himself as a scientific historian. He had already offered his story of the East German forgery factory to the magazine; but had been unable to back up his claims with any moof or real indication of its deceitful little animal breeder, this unfathomable little penny-pincher with his lust for power, what I an really like."

In 1943 Hitler is complaining about the level of guerrilla activity in occupied territory, which he says was Himmeler's Stern has rejected his stateproof or real indication of its

Former General Hans Baur, now aged 86, who was Hitler's chief pilot and recalled Hitler's distress at hearing of the loss of his diaries, stood by his conviction that they are

He told Bild am Sonntag: "When I told Hitler of the crash of the aircraft which should have taken the documents to Salzburg, he reacted very strongly. He said: 'It would have to happen to that aircraft in which I placed the records of all my actions'." Stern is to publish the diaries

in three batches over the next 18 months. The extracts in The Sunday Times yesterday showed that the 60 handwritten volumes cover Hitler's private life, especially his relations with Eva Braun, his mistress. He was bitterly contemptu-

ous of some of his most

Potsdam, East Germany, to ler, head of the SS, he said in turn out Hitler documents, April, 1935: "I don't need any letters and pictures which were kind of investigations by then sold to the West for Himmler. He is also snooping valuable Western currency.

Professor Maser took part in years later he said: "I have threatened to send him before a party court. I shall show this deceitful little animal breeder,

> which he says was Himmler's job to stamp out. But he lives in another world, and it seems to me that he exists in an ancient Germanic world in the

Hitler complains also of Goebbels's notorious affair with the Czech actress Lida Barrova: "The little Dr Goebbels is up to his old tricks again with women." He asks at one point "Where are Goering's miracu-lous aircraft?" And in 1934, at the time of the purge of the brownshirts, he accused Ernst Roehm, the brownshirt leader, of lying to him. "I gave him the opportunity to take the noble way out but he was too cowardly to do even that. He was shot on Hitler's orders.

The last entry is undated and was written only a fortnight before his suicide. As the Russians closed in on Berlin, Hitler said: "The long-awaited offensive has begun. May the

# CND decry 'smear' by Heseltine

By Nicholas Timmins

Mr Michael Heseltine, Sec-retary of State for Defence was accused yesterday of "cheap smear" and of getting his facts wrong in his list of left-wingers and alleged communists on the Campaign for Nuclear Dis-Mr Heseltine used the list in

letter to Conservative MPs and prospective candidates at the weekend to argue that CND was an organization "led and dominated by left-wing acti-vists ranging through the Labour Party to the Communist Party". Mr Heseltine named 14 of

the six officers and 20 nationally elected representatives of CND's 196-member council as being Labour Party, Communist or ex-Communist Party members, or in one case as being "associated with International Socialists", a former Trotskyist group. He named four more alleged communists as being among the 73 regionally elected members of the

council.
Ms Melinda Letts, administrative secretary to the council said yesterday: "Mr Heseltine has in some casees simply got his facts wrong; in others he has used names selectively to give a misleading impression". Mr Heseltine names as being regional representatives, two. Ms Sue Duerdoth and Mr Ron McIlroy, are not members of CND's national council; a



got his facts wrong". Desert troops forbidden to wear medal

decision, which they say they

Speaking at the airbase which

Entebbe raid, and is now the

## Steel says he would bow to Jenkins But, equally, the role of By George Clark

Mr David Steel, leader of the Liberals, confirmed yesterday that in private talks with Mr Roy Jenkins, leader of the Social Democratic Party, it has been agreed that the Liberal-SDP Alliance will go into the election with Mr Steel as leader of the joint campaign, Mr Jenkins as the prime minister designate should the Alliance be called on to form a government.

opinion polls, this would seem an unlikely prospect and it means that Mr Steel will emerge. as the most dominant figure in the election, to the satisfaction of many Liberals who have been disappointed with Mr Jenkins' lack-lustre performances at public meetings in recent months.

Mr Steel is seen as a much more aggressive politician, with an appeal to younger voters which Mr Jenkins cannot rival. But the "arrangement" mutu- and he emphasized yesterday

ally agreed by the two leaders in private still has to come up for endorsment by a joint meeting of Liberal and SDP members of Parliament on Wednesday. Yesterday, when interviewed by Mr Brian Walden the Independent Television programme, Weekend World, Mr Steel was confident that the MPs will

But it may not rest entirely with them. Both parties pride themselves on their democratic nature and there could be demands from the membership for a say in the matter. For instance, many Liberals think' the Alliance should go into the election with Mr Steel as prime minister designate.

Mr Steel is regarded by them as the more dynamic leader, and public opinion polls have indicated that he is a popular leader. He will be chairman of the joint campaign committee,



The leaders: Mutually

that no firm declaration about a prime minister designate would be made until the election period begins.

In running the campaign someone had to take the final decisions, and that someone would be him (Mr. Steel) "Obviously, if we were successful in forming a government, one person ought to be prime minister and I have never made any secret of my view that it SDP on its own." should be Roy Jenkins.

other boiler.

fuel in the world.

boiler.

deputy prime minister would not be the same as the role of Mr Whitelaw to Mrs Thatcher and I do not mean that offensively". Mr Steel added There would be a quite different relationship and they would be sustained by two political parties. Therefore the positon of deputy prime minister would be very much more powerful than in the present government".

He denied that he had been a

party to any "shoddy deals" Confirming that there had already been vague fints from the Labour and Conservative parties about a separate collaboration agreement with the Liberals in the event of a "hung" Parliament Mr Steel made clear that the Alliance would not be split: "There is no agreement possible with the Liberal party on its own, or the

Letters, page 11

## Kreisky's **Explosion** majority in danger

Vienna (Reuter) - Chancellor Bruno Kreisky's Socialist Party appeared, in yesterday's general election, to be in serious danger of losing its absolute majority in Parliament, although remaining the strongest party, according to computer forecasts.

The election statistician. Professor Gerhart Bruckmann. win between 90 and 92 seats in the 183-member National Council The conservative People's Party would win 81 or 82 and the rightist-liberal Freedom Party 10 or 11. If the Socialists retain their absolute majority, it will enable

successive term. Failure will open the possibility of a minority administ Dr Kreisky, aged 72, has said

government for a record fifth

he will step down if his party fails to gain an absolute

of indecision about whether to

The Sinai ban is blamed by

the British contingent on

bureaucratic bungling in Lon-

it is ridiculous that you are not

Officers with the 38-strong grant a medal to mark service in

Photograph, page 6

# sends fumes fuss-free favourite over city

Four people were taken to hospital after a huge explosion sent a mushroom cloud of chemical fumes into the air over the city of Nottingham yesterday. The blast ripped off a large part of the roof at the Boots chemical factory in Sneinton, near the city centre.

A man inside the factory, two outside contractors and a passing motorist were taken to hospital, where they were detained for observation. None was seriously hurt. They were admitted as a safety precaution after coming into contact with chemical fumes which temporarily cause a tingling sensation

Firemen and officials from the Severn Trent Water Authority were yesterday working to prevent the chemical Bronopal, from seeping into the River . Mr Terry Steele, a director of

Boots, said that the cause of theexplosion was not yet known but was being investigated. The blast took place in a reaction vessel which was producing the chemical which is used to kill bacteria and mould in pharmaceutical products. "When the vessel exploded some acid fumes went into the

air but were quickly dispersed There is no danger to people in the area", he said. Other parts of the factory would be back to production today. The explosion damaged a local public house and debris from the roof narrowly missed a pedestrian. The motorist was

don. One major told me: driving past when a cloud of "When you feel that you are out chemical dust descended on his Name.... here doing something for peace, car. One eve witness said: "The wearing the medal because the Sergeant Major Philip Ward allowed to show off your pride blast shook the entire factory. The men are Nations, is not recognized as a very upset about this decision. There was a huge cloud of white the Company of the three Things are made worst because the Sergeant Major Philip Ward allowed to show off your pride by wearing the very medal your pride by wearing the very medal your pride by wearing the very medal your pride blast shook the entire factory. There was a huge cloud of white the control of the three prices are made worst because the service. into the air and drifted towards the city centre. It left an acrid Forgotten army, page 6 taste in the mouth."

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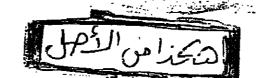
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# Dacre to examine the manuscripts again

By Rupert Morris

and Richard Evans (Hugh Trevor-Roper) the only British historian to have had access to the newly discovered Hitler diaries, flew to Hamburg criticized the evidence of Lord yesterday to examine then Dacre on the ground that he has further as academic controversy only seen them for a single mounted over their authen- afternoon. ticity.

At a press conference today he is expected to expand on his reasons for believing that the 60 handwritten volumes dis-covered in a hayloft almost 35 years after the end of the examination, which he is confident will reinforce his Second World War are the opinion, published in The Times last Saturday. The diaries Führer's own personal diaries.

"I do belive that the Hitler diaries are genuine, but there are complications". Lord Dacre said before leaving Heathrow

airport.
"I will not put a percentage figure on my belief. I admit there are problems and I have said what they are and it is those problems that I want to

Asked about a claim Lat there was no evidence that Hitler kept diaries, he said: There was no evidence about Hitler's table talk either, and no

## **Possibility** of forgery

one denies that. There is a possibility that the diaries were

There was always that possibility but it would have been a very difficult operation. I have studied the handwriting and I belive it to be Hitler's. But on the technical side, I would prefer to leave it to the graphologists."

Meanwhile Lord Bullock, another eminent historian and Hitler expert, propsed yesterday that an international group of

historians should be given full extraordinary efforts made over include British, French, Geraccess to the diaries to deter the years to scrape together man and Jewish members. access to the diaries to deter- the years to scrape together Lord Dacre of Glanton, mine whether they are genuine, every scrap of information He and others sceptical about about Hitler.

the documents, which are being held in a Swiss bank vault, have suggestion that he kept diaries, and if he did there are things that would be difficult to explain, for example the accounts we have from many people of his physical condition Lord Dacre will be asking in the last years of his life, and Stern magazine, the West German weekly which unparticularly the shaking hand." covered the diaries, for the

## **'Open diaries** up for study'

Speaking on BBC radio's The World this Weekend, he said the only way to establish whether the diaries were authentic was to open them up to an yesterday that his doubts about international group of his-the diaries stemmed from the torians. Such a group should

Lord Bullock said that no one

should be surprized by the disclosure in the diaries that Hitler personally approved the flight of Rudolf Hess, his deputy, to Scotland in May, 1941, or that he ordered his troops not to destroy the British Expeditionary Forces at Dunkirk in 1940.

the news that Hess had flown to discussed very freely. I think the general biew is that Hitler did know about it, or if he did it was know about it, but we coud be

to forge these documents that been damaged in the assassinwould be one of the things I ation attempt against him in

would want to forge if it was going to be sensational." German generals were the first to admit that they had been stopped from encircling the British at Dunkirk People made a great fust about this point because they were sur-

The most strident criticism of the diaries has come from Mr David Irving, author of Hitler's War and a historian who has Britain, the possibility that around passionate opposition Hitler had tried this on has been for his apparent readiness to

prised that Hitler should want

to hold back, Lord Bullock said.

Mr Irving said that after seeing copies of pages of the documents he had come to the only in the most hazy way."

documents he had come to the
"I still believe he did not conclusion that they were fakes. It was highly improbable that proved wrong. But it is nothing Hitler could have written the surprizing. If I was setting out diaries after his right arm had

1944. Mr Irving said he believed the diaries were the work of a forgery factory in Potsdam which worked for the East German Government

aut Professor Peter Stern. nead of the German department at University College London and author of Hitler. The Fuhrer and the People, yesterday dismissed the theory about

## There are one or two mysteries'

Hitler's inability to write be cause of his alleged injury.
"I have looked at photographs this morning, including one in Joachim Fest's biography of Hitler, that show him on the same day as he survived the assassination with his right hand perfectly in tact."

master of St John's college Cambridge, and official his-torian of British intelligence in the war, said that if the diaries were guennine he doubted if they would contain anything of any value.

"We have such an enormous amount of information now. It is true there are one or two mysteries, such as why Hess flew here, but they are very unimportant questions. On all the important things that matter we do not need any more

"If they are genuine they do not, from what I have read, appear to be factual diaries but essays written up after the event, and obviously subjective essays. They would not be very reliable."



Hitler's signatures in 1932 (top) and 1945, with the doubting historians: from left: Mr David Irving, Lord Bullock and Professor Harry Hinsley.

# Spate of sectarian attacks in Belfast

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This week's sales

Information on these sales on: (01) 839 9060/930 8870

Christie's St. James's will be closed on Monday, 2

May.

For details of sales at Christie's South Kensington, please contact: (01) 581 2231/3679

At the Hotel Richemond

Saturday, 7th May to Thursday, 12 May. A week

10.30 am.

Faberge at 3 pm.

Continental Silver, Sil-houettes, Miniatures, Ob-jects of Vertu and Antique

28th Fine Wines at 10.30

28th Fine English Furni-

29th Russian Works of Art and Russian and Greek Icons at 10.30 am

10th Important Gold Boxes at

11th Russian Works of Art at

11th Works of Art by Carl

11th at 8 pm and 12th at 3 pm

12th European Silver at 10.30

and 8 pm Magnificent Jew

ture at 11 am.

A young couple and their might trigger the device. Using daughter aged four were fire- a code word, they got in touch bombed from their home and a public house was bombed in Belfast yesterday in sectarian attacks by "loyalist" extremists. In another incident a man

from the loyalist Donegal Road area of Belfast was seriously injured when a bomb exploded at the back of a house in the

The body of a man aged 32 was found yesterday on playing fields dividing Roman Catholic and Protestant housing areas in the north of the city. He had been so savagely attacked with a hatchet and beaten on the head that it was several hours before he could be identified.

ces carri controlled explosion in the Divis Flats complex in west Belfast after the Irish National Liberation Army said that it had planted a booby-trap bomb intended for soldiers in a lockup

The terrorists had expected the garage to be searched by the security forces, but when that did not happen they became alarmed that local residents

25th at 11 am and 2.30 pm and 26th at 10.30 am Fine

26th Fine Japanese Swords

and Armour. From the Collection of Sir Frank Bowden Bt. Part II at 2.30

27th at 10.30 am and 2.30 pm and 28th at 10.30 am important. English and

7th Rare Wines at 6.30 pm.

Deco at 5 pm and 8 pm.

celain at 3 pm

8th Art Nouveau and Art

9th Fine European Por-

10th Clocks and Watches

10th Objects of Vertu and

with a local newspaper to warr it of the danger.

opportunity for a more detailed

are being serialized in The Sunday Times.

Hitler: A Study in Tyranny, said

Bullock, author of

The young couple and their daughter had moved into their terrace house in the strongly Protestant Woodstock area of Belfast only 24 hours before it was engulfed in flames. They were not injured.

The couple, who are expect-ing a second child, are believed to have been singled out for attack because theirs is a mixed

The Protestant Action Force, a lovalist paramilitary group. responsibility bombing the Hole in the Wall bar, in north Belfast. A small device was thrown into the doorway but none of the 12 customers was injured.

# £90m ship delay

Faults in electric cabling will delay the launching of the £90m HMS Challenger, claimed to be the world's most advanced deep-sea diving ship, the Scott Lithgow yard on the lower Clyde said yesterday.

# **Customs** strike threatened

Anger over job cuts is expected to lead to industrial action by customs officers at Dover this week, and a free run for any smugglers arriving at the port. The Customs and Excise board has announced that 500 jobs a year are to go until 1988 in addition to the 3,100 jobs lost since 1979.

Amid claims by the Society of Civil and Public Servants, which represents the men, that the customs service is in danger of collapse, officers are planning meetings with the officers and the board during the next two

days.
The union says that while job cuts have affected all points of entry on a national basis, it has !.

# Arson claim

Mr Anthony Steen, the Conservative MP for Liverpool, Wavertree, blamed left-wing extremists for a fire which vesterday badly damaged the Wavertree Conservative Association building. Firemen said they had found traces of petrol.

# Spying claim

Security services last night were investigating a claim in the Mail on Sunday that Herr Heinz Knobbe, the deputy East German ambassador, has been trying to infiltrate international organizations in London to influence their policy.

# Manhunt offer

Citizens' band radio enthusiasts have offered their help to detectives hunting the killer of Andrew Waldron, aged five, who was battered to death on Saturday in his home of Hale Drive, Speke, Liverpool.

# Rejected Tory MP still fighting

Sir Anthony Meyer, Con-servative MP for Flint West. who is challenging the adoption of Miss Beata Brookes, a Member of the European Parliament, as prospective Tory candidate for the new safe Westminster seat of Clwyd, North-west, will continue his campaign this week to have the decision changed.

On Saturday he went to the new constituency's Conserva-Association office Colwyn Bay to hand in nomination papers. There was a heated argument with Mr Nicholas Sheppard, the agent, and two supporters of Miss Brookes. Mr Sheppard, who accepted the papers, said a decision would be announced "in due course".

Sir Anthony, whose present seat will disappear under contest the newly formed boundary changes, has com- constituency of Harrow, East, in boundary changes, has com-plained about alleged irregu-larities in Miss Brookes' nomi-

York on Friday, the highest price recorded at auction for a

copy of the broadsheet and

Only 22 copies of the declaration are known to have

survived, of which 19 were

previously held by institutions.

This copy came to light only recently in a library which had

been handed down from Joseph

Hewes, of North Carolina, one

of 56 delegates who signed the document in 1776. It was sent for sale by John Gilliam Wood,

doubled Christie's estimate.

beaten by Miss Brookes. That decision is subject to endorsement by the fully paidup membership of the new May 9. This was planned as a formal adoption meeting, but the Meyer supporters believe they have a legal precedent for

selection meeting. in Bridgend, South Wales, a candidate had been chosen from a short list by the executive council, but at the full constituency meeting a local man, Mr Peter Hubbard-Miles, was nominated from the floor and selected.

converting it into another

Sir Anthony Grant, Con-servative MP for Harrow, for Harrow, Central, since 1964, announced on Saturday that he will not the interests of his party. His seat disappears and he

lost the contest for Harrow, He has the backing of Mr Geraint Morgan, Conservative MP. Some of Sir MP for Denbigh, whose seat is Anthony's supporters had been

Sale room

£264,000: the price of independence

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

distinguished collection of rare

American documents but suc-

ceeded in raising the money for

Friday' purchase with only minutes to spare. Christie's said

the telephone call confirming

that the library had enough

money to buy was received

during the auction, with only four lots left to sell before the

The sale of printed and manuscript Americana totalled

declaration was offered.

town, Massachusetts.
The library

also to disappear. He too was beaten by Miss Brookes. trying to reverse that decision. Mr Mark Carlisle, Conservative MP for Runcorn, and a former Secretary of State for Education and Science, has been selected for the new Warrington, South, constitu-ency, which includes much of his present constituency.

Mr Frank Dobson, aged 43, Labour MP for Holborn and St Pancras, South, since 1979, was selected as prospective candidate for the new constituency of Holborn and St Pancras last night, by 61 votes to 56, in preference to Mr Jock Stallard, aged 62, who has been MP for St Pancras, North, since 1970.

Boundary changes have reduced three constituencies, Hampstead and the two St Pancras seats, to two: Hamp-stead and Highgate, and Hol-

Mr Stallard did not challenge for the Hampstead and Highgate nomination which went to Mr John McDonnell, chairman of the finance committee of the Greater London Council.

English art and artifacts as a

contribution to the "Britain Salutes New York 1983" arts

festival: A furniture sale on Saturday totalled £985,771,

with 16 per cent unsold.

## report of regional voting on action against the Govern-ment's decision to increase firemen's contributions to their

gninew 2i

index linked pensions. An earlier consultation exer-cise came down heavily in favour of lightning strikes without emergency cover, but a compromise drawn up by local authority employers, under which the 4 per cent increase

Fire service

strike

recedes

By David Felton

The threat of a series of

firemen's one-day strikes, start-

ing this week, receded last night

after it became apparent that enthusiasm for industrial action

The Fire Brigades Union

executive will today hear a

stages, appears to have been more palatable. The final decision the strikes will be taken by 300 delegates at a special union conference at TUC headquarters tomorrow.

Union officials believe that

would be introduced in two

the executive's strike call will be narrowly defeated Firemen contribute 6.75 per cent of pensionable pay and under the latest formula that

contribution will be increased by 2 per cent from May 1 and a further 2 per cent from A copy of the American of Hayes Plantation, Edenton, E476,081, with only 2 per cent Declaration of Independence North Carolina, and was bought was sold for \$412,500 by the Chapin Library at (£264,423) by Christie's in New Williams College, Williams Meanwhile, Sotheby's in New York held a series of sales of

Leaders of the National Union of Railwaymen will warn British Rail this week that it may take industrial action unless the activities of the breakaway Federation of Professional Railway Staff are Overseas selling prices curbed.

Among the top prices was the \$71,500 (£45,687) paid by a private collector for a fine pair The federation is unlikely to be officially recognized for bargaining purposes by BR, but Mr Tom Ham, NUR president of George II carved walnut side Mr Tom Ham, NUR president, chairs by Giles Grendey, of said that any form of recog-Clerkenwell, dating from about nition would lead to industrial action by his 150,000-strong

# Genetics

Science report

# seen in a new dimension

By the Staff of Nature.

We hear a lot these days about DNA, the double genetic molecule that hath controls every cell in the body and, through the germ cells, passes on instructions to the next generation. It resides in the cell's nucleus, but where is it in the ancleus? How is it arranged?

Those questions might af-fect how the DNA behaves, and how it interacts with itself. as it must, to control develo ment of the embrys and the later activity of the cell in the

body. Now Dr David Agard and Dr John Sedat of the University of California at San Francisco have devised a way to answer them

Even now, Dr Agard and De Sedat's work is limited to the gland of the scientists' fareurite fly. Drosophila, but the exciting thing about their technique is that it could be applied almost anywhere.
The method involves

simple combination of two instruments from the opp ends of the historical spectrum: the optical microscon and the computer. The two scientists actually exploited a common shortcoming of the microscope, that it keeps in focus only a very thin alice of the object being studied, while everything else is blurred.

They assembled a micro-scope in which this effect was exaggerated to the extent that it could effectively "slice" the Drosophila nucleus, produ images which would reveal the assembly of the DNA in the cell, layer by layer as the focas of the instrument was stepped down through the cell.

The stepping required is too fine for the human hand, so the knob was turned by a lowgeared stepping motor, that moved the focus on by just 1,000 atoms a step. At each step a photograph was taken.
Then a computer was used to calculate what, on each

picture, was caused by blu of other levels, and what was caused by the objects actually in focus. Since the scientisti had previously stained the chromosomes (the little string like units in which the DNA is first assembled) the composite pictures that emerged from the computer calculations were the first pictures of the arrangement of the chromo:

son-dividing cell nucleus. The chromosomes in these Dresophila cells appear to arrange themselves in parallel groups in certain places and in controlled groups in others. repeated in each saliva cell that Dr Agard and Dr Sedat

After this discovery, many questions crowd in. Does the organization repeat itself is other cells of the fly? Or does each tissue have a different pattern? How does the arrangement correspond to the arrangement of the genes on the chromosomes?

Which genes does it place next to which, and why? What of other organisms? The beauty of this sample

work is that these questions arise, and offer, literally, a new dimension to genetics. Source: Nature 21 April, Vol 302 GNature-Times News Service, 1983.



# Tories likely to weather the storm

By David Walker Local Government Correspondent

A month ago councils in the West Midlands clubbed to-gether to seek extra government aid for a region hit suddenly, sharply and probably irrecove-rably by industrial recession. Two out of five school-leavers in Birmingham are jobless. A single factory closure in Walsall Rubery Owen - put 4,000 out

of work.

But, in the words of Mr Keith Andrews, the Conservative agent in Birmingham: "Mrs Thatcher has brought about a sea change of opinion. People are not blaming the Govern-ment for the high level of unemployment."

Publicly, Labour's view is that the national opinion polls are wrong canvass returns suggest voters are swinging their way. Privately, regional officials are sure only that Labour will keep what it has: the solid areas of Wolverhampton, Coventry. Stoke and Sandwell (West Bromwich and Smethwick).

municipal crown. Since May last year the city has been Conservative; not Thatcherite, but canny in the administrative traditions of the great Birming-ham politician Joseph ham politician Joseph administration is in the Chamberlain. The council has But the position in neither council is likely to change.



Labour needs a swing of 6 to per cent from 1982's voting figures to get the six extra wards it needs for outright control. Given the unemployment, the ostentatious moderation of Labour leaders in the city and the disappearance of the Falklands factor", Labour ought to triumph.

But there is no such optimism. At best, Labour might gain two seats from the Liberals and force the Conservatives to govern without an overall If Labour had the wind in its

Birmingham is a jewel in the and Walsall. In the first, the Conservative council has created opposition by its spending cuts in the schools, in the second, the Tory-led "antisocialist coalition" in charge of

In Walsall, the Conservatives are attacking the remains of a Labour plan introduced before May 1982 to hive off town hall

riay 1962 to five of town fair services to a ring of neighbour-hood offices; they say it is expensive and inefficient. Labour says it is certain to get four of the five seats it needs to take back the overall control it lost last year.

The Social Democrats and Liberals are not much in evidence in the Birmingham conurbation. The Liberals are strong to the west, in Herefordshire. The Alliance claims to be on the point of toppling Labour from its control of Worcester. The Social Democrats talk of inroads in rural Warwickshire and Worcestershire.

In the wider west Midlands region there are potentially interesting contests in such places as Redditch and Rugby, where there have been changes in boundaries in both Labour gains could threaten the postranslated into general election terms. In The Wrekin, the district around Telford new town, Labour is confident of holding its position.

But the question for the West Midlands Labour Party remains: why do people who are acutely feeling the pinch not coalesce into a solid block of anti-Tory votes?

## CND decry 'smear' by Heseltine Continued from page 1

1740. They were expected to fetch \$60,000 to \$80,000.

Communist Party earlier this

Of the five officers and

nationally elected members with Communist Party links, three, Professor Michael Pentz, who is one of CND's four vice-chairmen, Mr E P Thompson, and Mr Phil Bolsover, left the Comm Party more than 25 years ago, in 1956 or 1957, as Mr Heseltine's list acknowledges. Mr Bolsover, aged 75, has just been made a vice-president of CND and no longer has a vote on its council, while Mr John Cox another communist who Mr Heseltine named is also a vice-president and has no vote on the council, which decides policy between CND's annual

Mr Roger Spiller, aged 40. vice-chairman of CND who Mr Heseltine said "is associated with the International Socialists" said yesterday he had been a member of the Labour Party since he was 16, and had never belonged to the leftist

Mrs Joan Roddock, chairman of CND, said yesterday: "Mr Heseltine's attack is just another attempt to try and smear CND. He appears to be suggesting that there is some kind of conspiracy going on; nothing could be further from the truth." Letters, page 11





Jean François Millet: La Femme au Puits. signed, pastel, 11/4 by 8/4in.

One of three paintings by the artist to be sold by Christie's in New York on Friday, 27 May.

These three paintings are now on view at Christie's, King Street, St. James's from today, Monday 25. April through to Friday, 6 May.

# Christie's

8 King Street, St. James's, London SWIY 6QT Telephone: (01) 839 9060

A selection of Jewellery from the Estate of Irene Martin to be sold in New York on June 7, 1983 will be on view at the Hotel Richemond.

Information on these sales on: (01)839-9060/930 8870

مددا سرالامل

THE TIMES MONDAY APRIL 25 1983

# Train hit by dislodged | kerbstone

hospital with a fractured skull yesterday after being knocked unconscious in his cab by a 2.5cwt stone slab. The emergency braking system stopped the train, carrying about fifty passengers, after a few hundred

The accident, on line from King's Cross to Harrogate, North Yorkshire, happened after a van crashed into Nab Bridge, at Rigton, near Harrogate, dislodging a 4ft by 1ft kerbstone, which crashed through the driver's cab as the train went under the bridge at

about 60 mph. Mr Iau Firth, the van driver of Sycamore Avenue, Bradford was unhurt and none of the passengers were injured.

# **Actor faces** two charges

Peter Adamson, the actor who plays Len Fairclough in the television serial Coronation Street, is to appear before magistrates in Rossendale, Lancashire, on May 9 to face two charges of indecent assault. Mr Adamson, aged 53, married with two sons, was arrested on Saturday and held overnight at Haslingden police station in Lancashire. He was granted bail yesterday and returned home to Bury, Greater

## Dispute causes petrol shortage

Fifteen garages in central Scotland have had to close because of petrol shortages caused by a dispute involving 110 BP tanker drivers. The dispute is over the company's occasional use of independent delivery firms.

The drivers have gained support from colleagues in other companies, and Shell drivers have agreed not to cross the picket line at Grangemouth, Stirlingshire.

## MP's son accused

Randolph Leonard Spencer Churchill, aged 18, the son of Mr Winston Churchill, MP, is to appear at Croydon Magis-trates Court on July 27 to face a summons, taken out by British Transport Police, alleging that he avoided his train fare on a journey between Haywards Heath, Sussex, and London.

# Video death hunt

Detectives investigating the killing of Gillian Atkins, aged 4, at Deeping St James, Lincolnshire, on April 15, are showing villagers a video film to try to gain information. The film, featuring a stand-in, shows her last known move-

# Radio closedown

Global Radio, an international radio service which has been providing programmes for the blind for the past 23 years, has been forced to close after thieves stole equipment worth thousands of pounds from its studio at Folkestone, Kent.

Mr George Shearman, of Chandlers Ward, Hampshire, and Mr Kyle Astbury, of Eastleigh, Hampshire, waded to the shore vesterday after their 25ft yacht was beaten on to rocks and sank in the Solent

Yachtsmen safe

# Memorial to 'H'

A memorial to Lieutenant-Colonel H. Jones, VC, was unveiled in the cloisters of Eton College, his former school, by Mrs Sara Jones, his widow, on Saturday. He died leading an attack to recapture the Falk-

## I wo die in fire Two women were found dead

esterday after fire swept their home in Charles Street, Black-pool They were Mrs Elizabeth Wilkinson, aged 89, and her daughter, Mrs Janet Coupe, aged 63.

# Violent end

Robert Manson, aged 37, of Castlemilk, Glasgow, who was jailed for 12 years in 1968 for attempted murder, was found battered to death in a gutter in the city on Saturday.



# Stricter legislation against under-age drinking demanded by JPs' clerks

crimes, particularly among the young, are called for by the Justices' Clerks' Society today. Under-age drinking is now so grave that draconian meathe youth club. sures are needed to cope with it, the society of 350 chief legal advisers to magistrates in England and Wales says in a

Publicans widely flout the law against selling intoxicating liquor to people aged under 18 or by allowing them to consume it, and yet there are few prosecutions, the society adds. The link between sales to the young and their subsequent involvement in crime was "too strong to ignore and is an area of grave concern not only to the courts but to the public in general and to parents in

particular.

The evidence pointed to alcohol consumption and abuse having risen to such levels that it was having a severely adverse effect on the incidence of crime there was a demonstrated link day by day between under-age drinking and crime. Courts daily saw the effect of

excessive alcohol consumption in offences of drunkenness, drunken driving public dis-order, assault, criminal damage, dishonesty, burglary and theft. Other proposals are for Many of the crimes were stricter criteria governing the

accounted for about 60 per cent

of Thames Television's profits

last year and helped to offset the.

almost "intolerable" burden of

Channel Four, it was stated

vesterday. In the present year,

all the company's profits will

come from overseas sales, Mr.

Hugh Dundas, chairman of

Thames, said. The company

revealed gross profits from overseas sales of £6.5m for the

The sales will be crucial in

sustaining the company's over-

all profit at a time when its

subscription to Channel Four

has gone above £20m and

increased rental fees for the

Independent Broadcasting Authority are wiping out pro-

Mr Dundas said the company

willingly undertook the obli-

gation to carry its major share

of the cost of establishing

Channel Four, but he added:

The burden is greater than had

been anticipated
Thames's pre-tax profit, sub-

vas not prepared to become a

sacrifical pawn in the dispute

general secretary, said yester-

He told the union's annual

be about £8.3m.

year ended March 31.

Stricter licensing laws to curb committed by young people granting of a licence, requiring the growth in drink-related after they left licensed premises, the applicant to prove the need with the public house and licensed discotheque having taken the place for thousands of teenagers of the coffee bar and

> The society calls for a strengthening of the Licensing Act, 1964, to impose strict hability for the offence of selling alcohol to a person aged under 18 or allowing him to consume

> The present defence that the licence holder reasonably believes the person to be over 18 should be abolished, it says, because the law is an insufholders and makes prosecution

hould be introduced, with three cautions giving ground for the cancellation of a licence. A breach of the law would lead first to a formal written caution from the police. If the caution was rejected by the licence holder the police could prosecute. If accepted, the caution would be recorded by the clerk to the licensing justices and it would be used in evidence if the holder's licence was contested.

meeting that the union was

farther apart than ever from its

opponents in the dispute, the

Institute of Practitioners in

Advertising (IPA).

He accused the institute of

"using a fight against our

members as part of a much

bigger fight to break the independent television mon-

opoly on the sale of air time,

and consequently to strike a blow against their main enem-

A dispute between broad

casting unions at the BBC and

independent television inten-

sified yesterday when the Association of Broadcasting and

Allied Staffs (ABS) was warned

by its general secretary, Mr

Anthony Hearn, that the Association of Cinematograph, Television and Allied Tech-

nicians (ACTT) was "bent on

Mr Hearn, whose union

represents about half the BBC's

27,000 broadcasting staff, and also has members in the IBA

and in commercial radio, launched his attack on ACIT,

staff working in independent

at his union's conference in

get negotiating recognition for its members at the BBC's Ealing

Film Studios. The BBC recog-

destroying" it.

ject to audit and year-end launched his attack on ACIT, adjustments, was estimated to which represents most of the

● The actors' union Equity television and the film industry.

over payment for actors in The dispute has been con-advertisements on Channel tinning since the ACTT tried to Four, Mr Peter Plouviez its get negotiating recognition for

ies, the ITV companies".

Sales lift Thames's

Channel 4 burden

the applicant to prove the need in his area for another outlet. The trend in some areas has been to grant licences almost on demand, the society says.

Licensing hours should re-

main the same, but there must be tighter control of late-night drinking clubs, with the sale of drink allowed only as an ancillary to the consumption of a proper meal.

The present law, that there must be substantial refreshment available, was uncertain, with many late-night establishment operating as public houses with music and dancing and staying intention of serving meals.

difficult

Because of the implications of the measure, however, a system of formal cautions specified rooms in approved public houses up to 8pm on particular evenings. That "could make a major contribution to the eduction of the young in the social context of alcohol consumption'

Licensing justices should also have control over the running of clubs and the sale of alcohol there. Clubs would have to apply to the justices for

Licensing Law in the Eighties (Justices' Clerks' Society, Magis-trates' Court, PO Box 107, Nelson Street, Bristol, BS99 7BJ).

# **Childbirth** by proxy

tricians and Gynaecologists'

£16,000 each. Mrs Harriet Blankfield, foun

der of Miracle Program Inc, pays volunteers £6,500 of the fee to carry to term another woman's fertilized ovum.

expected next year from the it runs out in rune. Hammer-Government's formal inquiry smith and Fulham council, ficial insemination.

The 16-strong committee of inquiry, chaired by Mrs Mary Warnock, senior research fellow at St Hugh's College, Oxford, will consider womb leasing this summer during its deliberations on in vitro fertilization.

Mrs Warnock said yesterday "I would hope to see a law

# condemned

By Michael Horsnell Medical opposition to "womb leasing" by which women are contracted to bear children for childless couples, is expected to grow this week with the publication of a report by the Royal College of Obste-

ethics committee. The report, on in vitro fertilization and embryo replacement or transfer, is ex-pected to condemn surrogate motherhood, after reports that an American business woman is looking for a London base to establish a scheme to supply babies to infertile couples for

Museum, Hendon, and the RAF Benevolent Fund. More than 200 Halifax crews, including three who baled out of the Excalibur and became prisoners of war, will

Kenneth Haucock with his painting of the Excalibur.

Tribute to hero of the skies

From Arthur Osman, Birmingham

attend the preview. The Excalibur flew from Burn, Yorkshire, on the illfated Nuremberg raid on March 30, 1944. Bomber Command suffered its worst disaster on that Thursday, night with 96 out of the 795 aircraft failing to return.

The Excalibur was attacked by fighters near the target and severely damaged. Pilot Officer Barton's subsequent Victoria Cross citation said: "At the was misinterpreted and the navigator, air bomber and wireless operator left the aircraft by parachute".

Pilot Officer Barton pressed

on and, released the bombs himself but turning for home, the Excalibur lost a propellor fuel. He flew for nearly five hours without navigational aids against strong head winds, but avoided heavy defences. He crossed the English coast 90 miles from his base at Ryhope, near Sunderland.

With only one engine orking and almost out of fuel, he attempted to land and avoided houses over which he was flying. He died in the crash, but the three crew

# **Volunteers** to police illegal rare bird trade

By Hugh Clayton

Almost 200 voluntary inspec tors have been chosen to reinforce the one full-time official appointed by ministers to police the registration of rare. captive birds. The new system is aimed at ending the illegal trade in wild birds of prey, for which the breeding season is

Britain is thought to have fewer than 800 pairs of wild peregrine falcons and fewer than 500 pairs of the smaller

The golden eagle, one of the largest and most handsome of British birds, is down to about 300 pairs, of which all but a handful are in Scotland. One of the very few English eyries is under permanent guard by

Wild peregrine falcons can be worth hundreds of pounds each. Breeders have sometime taken eggs from nests of wild birds, claiming later that the newly born young were bred in

The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds is involved in about twenty-five prosecutions a year concerning illegal possession of birds of prey, which have the highest degree of protection under the Wildlife and Countryside Act.

So far this year four clutches of wild goshawk eggs have been stolen from British nests. The bird, which is more common in Central Europe, is down to between 50 and 100 wild pairs

All captive birds of prey must now be registered with the Government, numbered and fitted with an official leg ring which carries the number.

The inspectors, who will be paid £3 an hour and expenses, are expected to witness the ringing of birds. Some are

# Dispute threatens gypsy site

Three quarters of the travellers tion from the Department of the

Two hundred gypsies may face eviction from one of their few sites near central London because of a long-running dispute involving a Conservative-controlled London borough the Labour-controlled Greater London Council.

Special tribute will be paid

to a wartime here this week

with the unveiling of a painting of the aircraft in which the Halifax bomber's only Victo-

Mr Kenneth Hancock's

picture of the Excalibur was

commissioned by former members of 578 Squadron

Bomber Command in memory of all aircrew and, in particu-lar, of Pilot Officer Cyril

Barton, the captain who died winning the Victoria Cross.

The painting will be un-veiled at a preview in Birming-

ham on Wednesday, to which

Marshal of the Air Force Sir

Arthur Harris, the former

The picture will be repro-duced in unlimited edition for

head of Bomber Comma

has been invited.

ria Cross was work

The GLC owns the Westway Further condemnation of the site in north Kensington and is practice, which is not illegal, is refusing to renew the lease when says it has surveyed more than a hundred other sites but can find no snitable alternative.

The site lies under a motorway, next to a railway line, and suffers from very high levels of lead pollution. Earlier this year the borough council was ordered by magistrates under the Public Health Act to monitor lead levels every three months.

are children. But the tussle over the site The GLC has offered land to forms part of a wider conflict between the GLC and several boroughs for the travellers, but London boroughs, many Consays the offer has been rejected. servative-controlled, over the It says it has also been told by

provision of legal pitches for gypsies. The GLC has mounted a campaign to provide more space because of the number of travellers being drawn to central gypsies, that it cannot spend its London as a consequence of the own money on providing sites. A report to be submitted to the GLC's ethnic minorities committee this week estimates that there are at least 500 gypsy

families camping on unauthor-ized sites in London and therefore liable to be moved on. There are, by contrast, only 383 official pitches. Councils have a duty to

provide pitches or gain exemp-

fought a three-year campaign over the site's health hazards,

This culminated in February

Environment under the Cara-van Sites Act, 1968.

Ine gypsies, who want another site, sought help from the GIC last were. The GIC the GLC last year. The GLC, which agrees the site is a health risk, has already agreed to one extension. However, last week, Mr Neil Macfarlane, Under-Secretary of State at the Department of the Environfor another year Hammersmith will not take any action and we could all be in the same position ment with responsibility for this time next year.

The gypsies, who want

A spokesman for the ethnic minorities con chairman, said the GLC would including accumulations of not evict the gypsies from the rubbish, bad drainage, fire risk site but added: "If Hammerand vandalized lavatory blocks. smith pull out and switch off in a series of public health powers whatsoever to provide orders against Hammersmith the travellers with electricity, council But the council says the toilets and washing facilities. powers whatsoever to provide gypsies themselves cause many of the problems. rubbish collection or anything else.

# Probation strike attacked

Lord Harris of Greenwich, president of the breakaway National Association of Senior Probation Officers, has criticized "extremists" who he said were leading Wednesday's planned probation service

But Mr Harry Fletcher, assistant general secretary of the rival National Association of Probation Officers (Napo), which has called the strike, immediately countered, saying. I wish I knew who these extremists are. I have seen no signs of any extremism. On the contrary, the association is led by people who are of the centre or centre left."

He expected between 50 per cent and 60 per cent of officers to strike. About 1,200 would opposition to many sensible take part in the London proposals to divert people away from custody to non-custodial 3,000 to 3,500 in protests nationally against cuts in trainees' pay.

Lord Harris, who was speaking at the annual conference of



Lord Harris of Greenwich: Strike "led by extremists".

the Grunwick picket line. There was the refusal to supervise so-called political offenders. There was the root and branch alternatives to imprisonment. - "And now there has been the truly extraordinary call by Napo

members to refuse to implement the provision in the Criminal Justice Act 1982 rorincawi, accused Napo of which introduces the night curiew for younger offenders."

There is a constant of the curiew for younger offenders."

laws, not a group of trade union

By their conduct next week they would be undermining confidence in the service at a time when it should be regarded as sensible and responsible and able to take on the supervision of offenders as an alternative to custody. Of prisons, he said: The breakdown of the system, constantly prophesied, is now a real threat."

During next week's strike, offenders at risk of committing another serious offence migh try to contact their probation officers. "What does Napo suggest should be done to help a client who is on parole or life sentence licence or on pro-bation? I do not think it right for a service responsible for dealing with these offenders to withdraw their labour in these

Speaking of supervising pol itically motivated offenders, Mr Fletcher said there had been a small number on the mainland mainly involved in trade union disputes, who fell into the category Lord Harris mentioned. Mr Fletcher said: "I fai to see how a probation officer can alter the sincerely held There was, he said, the leaders must be told that it was political views of any individ-enisode of the Napo banner on for Parliament to make the nal."

# oluntary advice system 'in chaos'

the National Consumers Council In a report published today the council says that finance for the system comes from a inquiries dealt with by citizens. bewildering variety of sources. In some areas, it says, no public money is available for dvice centres, such as the itizens' Advice Bureaux, while

government set up competing The report is published at a suffering cash cutbacks in some areas, resulting in closures and reduced opening hours. The study shows that some local authorities prafer to reduce aid to voluntary organizations

than reduce the number of their own staff. The report says that despite the cutbacks high memployment and rising costs of living

The advice and voluntary have led to increased demands policy towards information and information bureaux system is on advice centres. There had advice bureaux rose by a tenth to nearly five million.

Money was at the heart of most problems handled by the vacious advice centres, the in others central and local report, which was prepared at government set up competing the request of Dr Gerard Vaughan, Minister for Con-sumer Affairs, adds, with many time when advice centres are people finding difficulty in paying gas and electricity bills.

In England, Wales, and Northern Ireland advice bureaux saw inquiries related to imemployment rise by more than half during 1981-82; in Scotland the increase was 44 per

"Central government depart-

advice services. It is still in a chaotic state, according to been huge increases in the extremely rare to find any coherent strategy at local government level", the report Many of the different types of advice organizations, cooperating with each other

instead of competing for the same grants and funds. The report highlights the increasing difficulties of country areas where cuts in grants threaten an already poor ser-

Some rural advice services the report says, are reluctant to of being inundated with inquiries that they will be unable to handle.

the Onter Kingdom National Consumer Council, 18 Queen Anne's Gate, London SWIH 9AA,

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# Hearing begins today on risks and benefits of injectable contraceptive

By Pat Healy, Social Services Corresponder

controversial injectable contraceptive, Depo-Provera, begins in London today. It will be the first public hearing on the risks and benefits of a drug to be held under section 21 of the Medicines Act, 1968.

The hearing has been demanded by Upjohn, the American manufacturers, to appeal against the Government's decision to refuse a product a licence for the drug's long-term use as a contraceptive. That decision was taken by Mr Kenneth Clarke as one of his first acts on becoming Minister of Health, against the advice of the Committee on Safety of

A panel of legal and medical experts will take evidence for a week before deciding whether the risks of using the drug outweigh the benefits of a contraceptive widely acknow

ledged to be effective.

If the panel accepts the arguments of the 15 experts Upjohn is intending to call to give medical and scientific evidence its use will be recommended as a long-term

But if it accepts the written arguments produced by the main opponents, the Coordinat-ing Group on Depo-Provera, it will remain licensed for shortterm use only, for example to prevent pregnancy after vaccination against German measles.

Under the rules governing the hearing the opponents have been allowed to provide written evidence but cannot appear as independent witnesses. That has angered the coordinating group, which brings together a wide range of women's health groups. The health groups argue

that evidence from women using the drug is crucial because many tragedies have occurred through inadequate drugs re-Upjohn appears to be equally angry that the group has been allowed to give evidence at all. Last week the company pub-

lished a response to the group's written evidence, dismissing it as "anecdotal case reporting which should not be accorded weight with scientific evidence. Nevertheless, Upjohn also in-cludes anecdotal case histories from satisfied women users of Depo-Provera.

The company acknowledges some of the side-effects of using the drug, but argues that they acceptable compared with the risks of becoming pregnant.

Evidence collected from 88 of cancer. The group is also concerned that Depo-Provera has been prescribed to women who have not been fully cological Pathology, Mandinformed of the associated risks. University.

The Committee on Safety of Medicines concluded that Depo-Provera should be approved for women for whom other methods of contraception were inappropriate, but Mr Clarke said that the possible

risks outweighed the benefits. He said the drug might be given to mentally handicapped women who could not give informed consent, and it could be used for women having

The medical establishment is in favour of Depo-Provera; both the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaeclogists and the Family Planning Association want it to be added to the list of available contracep-

Its use has been banned, however, in the United States since 1978, but that decision is being reviewed.

The following are members of the panel for the public hearing: Professor Rosalinde Hurley chairman of the Medicines Com-

mission at the Department of Health and Social Security, Prowomen by the group suggests fessor A. Asscher, also a member of that in addition to disruption of the commission; Mr Ian Kennedy, the menstrual cycle and disturbance of the metabolism, using Medicines and Ethics at King's Medicines and Ethics at King's ance of the metabolism, using Medicines and Ethics at King's Depo-Provers also carries a risk College London and last year's Reith lecturer; Professor H. Jacobs. consultant gynaecologist; and Pro-fessor F. A. Langley, Emeritus Professor of Obstetrics and Gynae-

# The police Bilk 1

# Officers' wider powers are at centre of concern

The controversial Police and Criminal Evidence Bill, which gives new, wideranging powers to the police, will shortly emerge on the floor of the Comments for its final stages before entering the House of Lords. In this three part series Frances Gibb looks at the Bill in detail in the stages people to the floor made. changes made to it after widespread criticism.

The Police and Criminal Evidence Bill, the main plank of the Government's law and order policy, will bring in wide range of new police powers to stop, search and arrest; new procedures for holding and questioning suspects and a new police complaints proceedures with provision for police community consultations.

Much critisized in the Commons for not providing safeguards for suspects' rights to balance the new police powers, it could also receive a bumpy ride in the Lords,

The Bill has come under fire first for what it omits. Based in part on the report of the Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure, it omits two of that body's main proposals: an independent prosecution sys-tem, separate from the police interrogations. Both are now under review by the Home

The Bill's central concept, and trigger for many of the powers, is the "serious arrestable offence". That is an offence that police, or a magistrate, deem sufficiently serious to justify use of certain powers. After much criticism, the Bill's approach to this has



seriousness of the offence, backed by guiding factors such

most attention, provides powers of stop, search and arrest. Existing police powers, which vary throughout the country, are rationalized and new ones

power to stop and search for stolen goods or articles adapted for stealing or fraud and for offensive weapons or items

who must identify themselves, give reasons for the search and provide a copy of the search record on request - can search

of carrying any of these items. articles not offensive in themselves, such as a comb, are subject to the powers with

police superintendent (critics stable) can authorize a road check for up to a week on

reasonable suspicion that someone in the area may commit a serious arrestable offence.

The Bill also extends powers arrest without warrant only on reasonable suspicion of an offence punishable by five years' imprisonment or for specific lesser offences where statute provides, such as refusal to be breath-tested.

Under the Bill, arrest without warrant is extended to reasonable suspicion of any offence at all where a person refuses to give name and address or the constable doubts those details

must be the usual procedure, is impracticable. Most statutor powers of arrest without we

rant are, in turn, repealed But most controversy centred on powers to search for evidence, particularly that held in confidence. The Bill enables a magistrate to authorize police to search, on reasonable auspicion of a serious arrestable offence, for evidence believed to

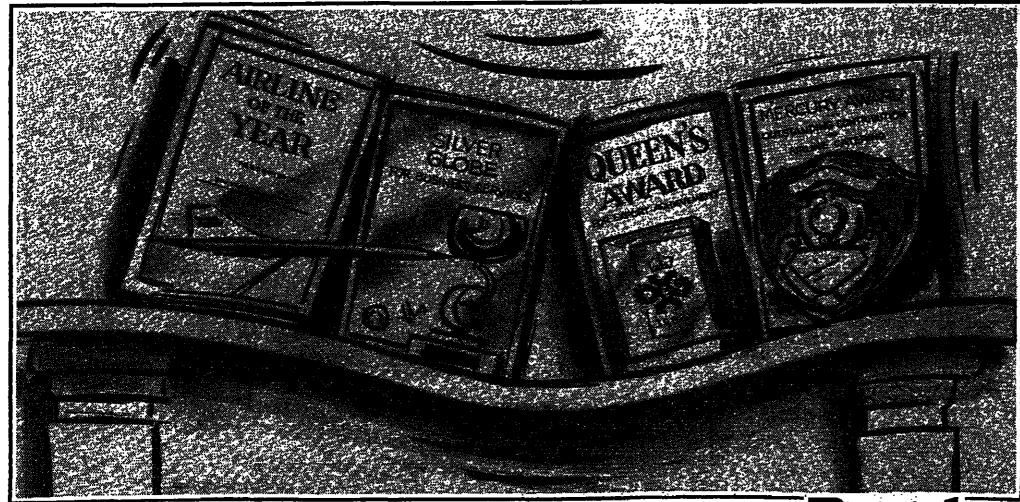
Where the evidence is held in confidence, police must apply to a circuit judge and the evidence must be of "Subsun-

be produced at the trial

widespread protests, the Government has substantially limited the scope of these confidential records held confidential records held by "caring professions", and by Legal records not protected by "privilege" and non-confiden-tial journalistic material will have the extra safeguards of confidential evidence.

In addition, judges can order a search only where there is a real risk that the material will be destroyed and no longer where the holder refuses to reveal it. Such a refusal would be open to contempt of court proceedings. Judges must also balance the "public interest" in disclosure against the police need for the material.

# Ourmantlepiece is beginning to look like Sir Richard Attenborough's.



We're proud to announce British Airways has just picked up its fourth independent award in six months-The Queen's Award for export achievement. It's in recognition of our success in the sale of high technology computer software and telecommunications systems and services.

British airways

The world's favourite airline.

# Joke complaint by John Cleese upheld

A complaint by John Cleese, the comedian, that he did not make a joke attributed to him by The Sun is upheld by the Press Council today.

The newspaper reported that work on a Monty Python film was held up when 120 coloured students refused to stage the Battle of Rourke's Drift in Zula costume. The paper said: "After the black warriors downed spears, the heavens opened and long-legged Cleese leaped about among the extras demanding; Which of you bastards did a

Mr Cleese told Mr Kelvin MacKenzie, the editor, that he did not leap about and the joke was an invention. It could be regarded as racialist. But Mr Kenneth Doulan, managing ditor, said the report was occurate and the remark was made in frustration, not in a acialist way. Mr Cleese referred the matter to his solicitors, who asked The Sun for an apology. None was given and they complained to the Press

reporter, said there were no ther journalists with him when

The Press Council's adjudi-Mr Cleese did not use the words or him in the report. It does not agree that the description of those words and actions gave the story a racial slant, or that the story had such a alant. The editor should have Mr Stephen Boyd, chief published a retraction of the assistant to the editor, said the

a story that De Beers, the diamond merchants, were hijing Russian synthetic gem diamonds is rejected by the Press Council today. It rules stand by its story and had given

De Beers a right of reply.

The article, by Edward Jay Epstein, said there was evidence that Russian diamonds supplied under a clandestine deal to De Beers were not mined in Siberia but mass-produced at factories. in Moscow and the Ukraine.

Mr A B Monnickendar maging director of A Mounickendam Ltd, and chairman of the London Chamber of Commerce and Industry's diamonds, pearls and precious stones trade section, told the editor the inference that gem quality diamonds were being mass-produced in Russia was pure fabrication. A fortnight later, the paper published a further story, saying that the allegations had been described as ludicrous, fatuous and tham, of De Beers, was quoted as denying that the company any synthetic gen

Mr Monnickendam told the Press Council the news item since gem diamonds could now almost worthless. He asked for a further retraction or clarifcation which was refused.

Mr Stephen Boyd, chief naccuracies. The complaint against paper stood by its story. De HE SUN is upheld.

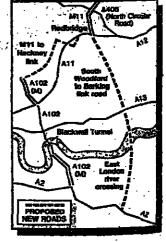
A complaint that The denial.

# Borough poised to fight urban motorway plan

between Hackney, east London, and the M11 is to be fought by Hackney cCouncil, which fears it will encourage unwanted through traffic and commuter cars into north-east

The four-mile motorway, due to be built by 1989 at a cost of about £100m, is seen by the Department of Transport as a boon which will bring vital new life to the declining local

The road is also intended to carry traffic to and from an expanded Stansted airport, and to help to revitalize docklands. Mr John Adams, a transport planner from London University, who will be giving evidence on Hackney's behalf at a public inquiry this week, said that Hackney's local roads would not be able to cope with the traffic the new road could bring, and the result would be "bigger he said.



London Council would be a

# **Parachutists** hurt in crash on trees

Three parachutists jumping with the Red Devils free fail team crashed into trees when they were blown off course during a charity event at Aldershot, Hampshire, yester-

day.

Mrs Ellie Howden was detained at the Cambridge Military Hospital, Aldershot, with a suspected broken pelvis. Mrs Patricia Thomas was also taken there but was released the band dangled. after a check. She had dangled from 40ft for half an hour

The third jumper, Dr David



# Reagan to tell Congress of moral duty to stop a second Cuba

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

President Reagan is to make a rare address to a joint session of Congress on Wednesday in an attempt to persuade doubting Congressmen to support or at least not actively oppose his Administration's policy in Central America.

It will be only the ninth time in the past half century that a President has made such an appearance and his action is intended to dramatize the Administration's concern at the deteriorating situation in the

His addresss is the culmination of a huge lobbying campaign by senior officials who have been urging Congress to approve the Adminstration's request for increased military aid to El Salvador and not to blow the whistle on American covert support for right-wing insurgents fighting against the Government

The campaign has included deep background briefings by Mr William Casey, the head of the CIA, and a guided CIA tour for a small group of Congressmen of the border area between Honduras and Nicaragua where the anti-Sandinist rebels are

operating.

The message that the President will deliver will be a simple one. He will argue that Central America is the "front

line" and that the US bas a scepticism on Capitol Hill "moral duty" to prevent the proliferation of Cuban-style regimes in the region.

One such regime -Nicaragua - is already as much as the Administration can stomach. Last week Mr Thomas Enders, Assistant Secretary of State, gave warning of the possible introduction to Nicaragua of modern fighter aircraft by Cuba or the Soviet Union and even Cuban combat troops.

If El Salvador fell to the left-

wing guerrillas fighting against Salvadoran government forces then, so the Administration contends, the contagion would very quickly spread to Mexico and to Panama in the south.

that it must make the cost of interventionism for Nicaragua particular they feel US attempts and Cuba as high as possible. to bolster the Salvadoran This means giving increased military and economic support forces will be self-defeating to El Salvador so that it can unless they are accompanied by successfully combat the Nicar- pressure on the regime to reach aguan and Cuban-backed insur- a political accommodation with gents. It also involves giving the guerrillas.

Nicaragua what one official This view is supported by described as "a taste of its own official US assessments that it medicine" by encouraging the will take years before the anti-Sandinist forces, known as ineffectual Salvadoran armed anti-Sandinist forces, known as ineffectual Salvadoran armed run tactics in outlying areas of the present situation under

where the memory of involve-ment in Vietnam has not completely evaporated. Some Congressmen, a relatively small minority, believe the US has no business getting involved in the region at all. They argue that the Administration's blinkered determination to see the re-

gion's upheavals in East-West terms means that it is incapable of tackling the root causes of the problem - the social, political and economic injustice which has characterized Central America for decades.

A larger group accept the Administration's contention that Central America falls within its sphere of interest, but To prevent this happening, the disagree with the role which the Reagan Administration argues Administration believes the United States should play. In Government and its armed

the country.

However, the President will doubt whether this will ever be be met with considerable possible.

However the most contentious issue at present is the covert aid which the US is giving to the Nicaraguan contras. This is not just because the assistince is felt to be in violation of the spirit if not the letter of the Boland Amendment (which forbids aid to guerrillas "for the purpose of overthrowing the Government of Nicaragua") but also because

it reeks of similar secret operations in South-east Asia during the 1960s. Such small beginnings can quickly get out of hand and culminate in huge US involvement.
Whatever its deep-felt con-

cerns, however, Congress will be cautions in its reponse and will probably not let the President go away empty-handed. Legislators are aware that if they are seen to be tying the President's hands too tightly, he could lay the blame squarely on Congress in the event of El Salvador being overrun by the guerrillas.

So it seems likely that Congress will ultimately agree to most of what the Administration is asking in terms of increased military assistance for El Salvador, although probably with some conditions attached But Congress will try to restrict as for as possible clandestine US activities in and around

Winning smile: Corinne Hermes, who sang Luxembourg's winning entry Si La Vie est un Cadeau (If Life is A Gift) in the Eurovision song contest in Munich on Saturday night before a television audience

estimated at 500 million. Her song won 142 votes from the international jury, six more than Israel's entry sung by Osra Haza, Reuter reports. Third was Carola Haeggkvist of Sweden

with 126 votes. Britain's entry by the group

Twenty countries entered songs and among those connected to the Eurovison network for the event was the Soviet Union

Sweet Dreams came sixth.

which had no entry.

Apart from the 500 million viewers in 30 countries who watched the contest, held for the 28th year, the West German organizers said 200 million were listening on radio.

# **Brazilians** unload arms planes

From Patrick Knight

São Paulo Brazilian officials began unloading at the weekend light and heavy arms, ammunition, missiles, explosives and a dismantled aircraft from the four Libyan cargo planes impounded in Brazil a week ago. Most of the war material was of Soviet origins but there were also some American arms

Tight security was imposed as the unloading of three Ilyushins began on Saturday at Manaus, in the Amazon basin, and of a C130 Hercules cargo aircraft at Recife airport. The operation is expected to be completed tomorrow. The Brazilian authorities fear that there might be hooby traps on board the aircraft, which were en route to Nicaragua, when they were

detained. Libyan diplomats and crew members refused to witness the unloading of the aircraft.

# Urgent talks plea by Managua

Managua (Reuter) - Sénor Miguel d'Escoto, the Nicara-guan Foreign Minister, accusing Honduras of complicity in right-wing insurgency in Nicara-gua, has called for direct talks between the two countries

"before it is to late".

Early this month Nicaragua announced it was fighting some 2,000 well-armed right-wing exiles who had infiltrated from bases in Honduras in an operation run by the Honduran Army and the United States.

Since then, there has been a spate of warnings that Honduras and Nicaragua were drifting towards open war. Fears of a conflict between Honduras, the closest ally of the US in Central America, and left-wing Nicaragua have spurred fresh diplomatic efforts to bring peace to Central America.

Sénor d'Escoto returned on Friday from a meeting of nine Latin American foreign ministers in Panama City, where they discussed the problems of the



Señor d'Escoto: Talk before it is too late.

said direct talks with Honduras were a priority, Although Western reporters have accompanied Nicaraguan exile forces from bases in Honduras to combat areas deep in Nicaragua, the Honduran Government has denied in-

volvement. In Washington, spokesmen have declined to comment on the extent of US assistance to region and ways of ending the the extent of US assistance to conflicts affecting three of the right-wingers operating Central America's six countries. from Honduras, saying it was

comment on covert operations. Señor d'Escoto said the Panama City meeting had noted that some of Central America's problems required a bilateral

Both Honduras and the US have so far rejected bilateral talks on Nicaragua's insurgency and high tension along the border between the neighbours. A communique issued after the talks said they had provided an opportunity for a "prelimi-nary diagnosis" of the region's ills. But it provided no prescrip-

tion for a cure. SAN SALVADOR: the Salvadorian Government has ordered the release of political prisoners detained at the Mariona prison, on the outskirts of the capital, AP

reports. Señor Marion Luis Velas-quez, a member of the govern-ment human rights commission which coordinated the release, said it was ordered, on Saturday, by the general command of the Salvadorean armed forces.

# Riddle of expelled spy 'who does not exist'

Moscow (Reuter) - Pravda said yesterday that a US vice-consul in Leningrad named as D Shorer had been caught spying and expelled from the

country.

A lengthy report in the Communist Party daily said he had been trapped by KGB agents as he picked up material from a dead-letter box in the

It gave no indication of when the incident had taken place, and no official called Shorer appears in the diplomatic lists

of the past five years.

The US Embassy said staff there had no recollection of a vice-consul with a name like Shorer working in the Leningrad consulate. A spokesman had no com-

ment to make on the report. particularly as it appeared to concern events which took place several years ago. The report centred on alleged world-wide efforts by the US

Central Intelligence Agency to recruit Soviet citizens as agents.

It appeared intended as a response to Washington's decision last week to throw out three Soviet officials on charges

of spying.
The central figure in the report was a Russian named Boris who was said to have been recruited by the CIA while working as a development expert in Africa. On his return Leningrad the CIA demanded he continue to provide information; but he confessed to the KGB and then served as

double agent. Meanwhile, Mr Zamyatin, a senior Soviet foreign affairs expert, said relations between Moscow and Washington were unlikely to improve while President Reagan was in power.

ROME: Italy may be pre-paring to expel about 100 alleged Eastern European and Third World spies named in a dossier drawn up by counterintelligence sercices according to the Florence paper La Nazione Reuter reports.

# Rifkind off to Moscow for dialogue Mr Malcolm Rifkind, Minis-

ter of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, flew to Moscow yesterday on the first ministerial visit to the Soviet Union for five years, for talks amied at improving East-West relations. He will spend two days in Moscow and two days in Leningrad.

"I want to achieve a number of things", he said. "First to emphasize to them the absolute unity of the Western alliance and the need to ensure a proper defence of the people of the West. Second, to make it clear that we do recognize the Soviet Union has a legitimate right to guarantee its own security but that it cannot be brought about by the subjugation of its neighbours as in Afghanistan. Third, I want to try and to see if there is a possibility of proper

realistic dialogue." Mr Rifkind is also to plead for the release of Anatoly Shcharansky, the dissident

# **Turkey lifts** ban on political parties

Ankara (Reuter) - Turkey's ruling military national security council yesterday lifted a 1980 ban on political activities, paving the way for general elections promised for this

autumn or early next year. The council published the long-awaited political parties law and a decree regulating the extent of political activity permitted in the official government gazette.

It set May 16 as the date for resumption of applications to form new political parties; but said groups could go ahead with forming new movements before

The five-man council, which seized power in September. 1980, after a period of political violence, banned all political parties and activities, promising to return to democracy in spring 1984 at the latest.

Since the approval of a new constitution in a national referendum last November, a military-appointed consultative assembly has been preparing the political parties law for submission to the council for final

approval.
The new law, in accordance with the constitution, bars from politics all leaders and top executives of political parties disbanded after the 1980 military takeover. It recommends prison terms for any banned politicians taking part in new

The names of those banned from politics were scheduled to appear in the official gazette within a week and the council would have a power of veto over any of the founders of the new parties until the first

elections were held. The council limited the scope of permitted political activity. banning all written or verbal comments attacking, praising or defending banned parties of members of them.

In its decree, the council also prohibited criticism or debate on any of its decisions, speeches by President Kenan Evren, or the activities of the martial law administration. Those banned from political activity were also banned from expressing their personal opinion on Turkey's past and future political and

legal status, the decree said.

The bans on the former political leaders were seen as an attempt by the military to make a complete break with the past General Evren has been emphasizing this point in recent speeches and asking his people not to follow the lines of the old

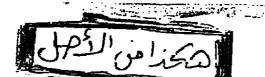
political parties.

# TLY THE LEADER

# Air apparent.



The most popular jetliner in the U.K. today is the Boeing 737. Seven U.K. airlines will carry 12 million passengers in 1983 alone. Forty million have flown this fleet since the first 737 was introduced. Over this period of time the 737 has compiled the best on-time record of any major fleet. Soon the even larger 737-300, with greater fuel efficiencies, more passenger comfort and even quieter performance characteristics will be available. It's one more way Boeing is working to keep air fares one of the world's best travel values.



# Killer's accomplice to go to electric chair that took 10 minutes to work

nounced dead.

the disguise of justice."

barbaric in any form".

The seventh American to die in the electric chair since 1976 was put to death on Friday night. It was grotesque. It took three separate jolts each of 1.900 volts over a 10-minutes period to kill the convicted murder. John Louis Evans.

The affair has raised fresh controversy over the death appeal. penalty and provoked new calls for its abolition. Evan's lawyer, Mr Russell

Canan, prison officials and several journalist were at the execution. Evans was wearing white prison clothes when he was strapped into the Alabama electric chair. A skull cap fitted with electrodes was placed on

The electrode on his left leg burnt through and fell off during the first 30-second jolt. Prison guards repaired it and reattached it after doctors said

A second 30-second jolt was sent surging through his body. A puff of smoke and a burst of flame crupted from his left temple and leg. Doctors put stethoscopes on his chest; but said they still were not certain

The official observers became

Mr Canan then appealed to Evans's execution and had the prisoner commissioner in already successfully electro-Holman Prison for clemency cuted 154 Alabama convicts. from Governor George Wallace Evans, he suggested, might have had some special resistance to

and shouted that the penalty was "crue!". electricity. There was an open line from The chair had been inspected the prison to the governor; but every day for five days before there was no response to the Evans's execution and tests

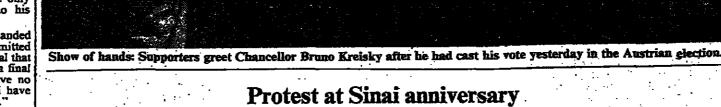
The third jolt was given at 8.40pm and four minutes later Evans had previously re-ceived two temporary reprieves, Evans was officially probefore his execution. A Mr Canan said: "John Evans Supreme Court ruling finally was burnt alive tonight the state cleared the way for the ex-ecution on a vote of 7-2 only of Alabama... tortured tonight in the name of vengeance and in hours before he went to his

showed it was working properly.

He added yesterday: "I hope that the method of execution Evans, who once demanded his own execution, admitted will inspire the complete abolmurder and said at his trial that ition of the death penalty because ritualized murder is he would do it again. In a final statement he said: "I have no It was disclosed at the malice towards anyone. I have no hatred towards anyone." weekend that the state plans to

use the same electric chair to His lawyers described him on execute Evans's accomplice. the eve of his death as a man Wayne Eugene Ritter, on Friday "at peace with himself and May 13. Mr Ron Tate, the Alabama ready for anything that comes

Corrections Department spokesman, said the chair would have a routine check years and the seventh in before the execution. He did not America since the Supreme believe the chair was faulty, it Court reinstated capital punishhad been properly tested before



President Mubarak of Egypt threw down a challenge at the

weekend to Mr George Shultz.

asserting that the American

Secretary of State could not consider his maiden trip to the

Middle East a success without

obtaining a pledge from the

Israelis to pull out of Lebanon. He also brushed aside what

looked like an attempt by

President Reagan to belittle the

importance of the Palestince Liberation Organization, stating that Egypt continued to regard

the PLO as the Plastinians' sole

today at the start of a 10 day tour of the region seen here as a

last-ditch attempt to salvage Mr

Reagan's plan for Palestinian

self-determination in associ-

Mr Murbarak said that Egypt

of meven, weed-filled rubble,

all that remains of the once thriving Israeli settlement of

Yamit, two Egyptian soldiers

came running with fixed bayonets on their antiquated

Mr Shultz is due in Cairo

ligitmate representative.

ation with Jordon.

He was the first Alabama prisoner to be put to death in 18

# Iceland fails to find poll victor

Gunnar Thoroddsen, Iceland's (Parliament), and the compooutgoing Prime Minister, yes- sition of a new coalition was terday urged political parties to uncertain. form a majority government. after general elections which election in which the main failed to produce a clear winner. issues were an annual inflation

Thoroddsen, who is rate of more than 100 per cent, retiring from politics at the age a weak currency and problems of 71, said on radio that in the fishing industry. Iceland's economic crisis was so The ruling coalition of severe that it could not afford to centrists. Socialists and Comhave a weak government or munists lost four scats, while

No single party won a Independence Party (IP) gained majority in Saturday's elections one to remain the biggest party



Masculine support: Sigridur Duna Kristmundsdotter, elected MP on a feminist ticket in Iceland, hears the results watched by her husband.

Analysts said the most likely alition of Independents and Progressives and even that could be achieved only through Six parties contested the tough negotiations.

Since no single party could claim victory, the present Government is not obliged to resign though the analysts said M Thoroddsen was likely to step down in a few days. President Vigdis Finnbogadottir the opposition conservative would then probably ask him to stay on as caretaker Prime Minister until a new govern-ment is formed, they said, and this coud take several weeks.

> The analysts ascribed the losses of the centrist Progressive Party, which represents small sheep farmers and fishermen, to its weak performance in fighting inflation in Government.

> The conservatives led their campaign with a tough anti-inflation programme and promises of tax cuts to stimulate the

Three feminists, representing the first all-woman party to stand in a European general election, were elected with 5.5 per cent of the vote.

**ICELANDIC ELECTION** 

		Seats	Last Parila- ment	
Inde	pend Party ressive Party	23 14	22 17	38.7 19
Soci New	ole's Alliance al Democrats Social Dem inists	10 6 4 3	11 10 0 0	17.2 11.7 7.3 5.5

# Swiss call time on Hongkong

Stung by what they regard as outright provocation, leading Swiss watch manufacturers have taken action to stop a display of watches from Hongkong in premises immediately behind the hall housing the annual European Watch and Jewelry Exhibition in Basle.

A court decision is expected today on the Swiss companies' submission that some of the Hongkong watches are imitat-ions of high-priced Swiss watches with famous names. Some 20 different models from Hongkong were seized by police on Thursday.

At last year's exhibition, the Hongkong exporters were refused display space, but allowed to show their wares privately to prospective customers in a room closed to members of the public. This year the exhibition organizers were under pressure to refuse Hongkong a stand.

Hongkong is now the leading exporter of lower-priced watches, especially quartz ones. Swiss sales of watch components to Hongkong last year were worth £150m, more than four times the value of the colony's watch exports to Switzerland.

The Swiss action reflects the tration at the growing number of cheap imitations of Swiss prestige watches, emanating mainly from Far Eastern countries, including South Korea and

# Iraq claims big Iran push fails

Baghdad (Reuter) - General Abdul-Jabbar Shanshal, Iraq's military chief of staff, claims Iran has failed to occupy an inch of Iraqi territory despite massing 120,000 of its best troops to break through into Misan province earlier this

In a television interview, he warned Iran that any new attack on Iraqi territory would be crushed ruthlessly. Iraq claims nearly 15,000 Iranian troops

# Mintoff meets opposition after MPs end boycott

Mr Dom Mintoff, Malta's Prime Minister, and Dr Eddie casting organization has boy-Fenech Adami, leader of the cotted the Nationalists for more Fenech Adami, leader of the Nationalist Party, have held their first reported meeting in a not advertised on such media year after the opposition party recently ended a boycott of

The meeting, on Thursday, comes after discussions between the ruling Malta Labour Party and the Nationalists after the latter's members took their oath of office before the House of Representatives on March 29. The house is due to meet again today for its first sitting since

The Nationalist group enters parliament after a 15-month boycott to secure reforms in electoral and broadcasting laws. In the last elections, in December, 1981, the Nationalists received an absolute majority of seats in Parliament.

After taking their oath of office on March 29, the Nationalist members walked out of Parliament in protest against a debate on Malta's relations with Europe, and the presence of broadcasting staff in the House for a transmission of the debate on all broadcasting media.

The state-controlled Broadthan a year, while the party has for the same period.

At a press conference before they left Luqa airport on Saturday First Lieutenant Abdul es Salaam Abu Kijla and First Lieutenant At Tawati Mansur al Mahdi said that what urged them to hijack the aircraft over Libyan territory was a family matter, which had nothing to do with politics. They said their decision to return to Libya was freely taken, and they felt the Libyan people would fully understand their problems. They also maintained that they did not belong to any

Hijackers return: Two Libyan Army officers who hijacked a Libyan Arab Airlines Boeing 727 to Malta last February, returned to Libya on Saturday. They had given themselves up at the time on a guarantee by Mr Mintoff that they would not be returned to Libya, and that asylum would be sought for them in another

extremist organization.

rifles pointed menacingly at The 3,500-strong force of almost lazy atmosphere that now prevails in Sinai a year after the final Israeli withdrawal that all they wanted was to be photographed and to some elementary English.

Behind, colourfully dressed group of Bedu children scavenged in the bulldozed remains of the Jewish "dream city", which had obviously remained untouched in the 12 months in Egyptian hands - and where, with a bitter irony, the synagogue is still the only structure still standing.

The same encouraging lack of tension has marked the first year of the Multinational Force and Observers (the MFO), the experimental peacekeeping army put together by the Americans to monitor the Camp David treaty after Russia had vetoed the idea of a United Nations force.

It is a tribute to the 10nation force and its Norwegian ommander, General Fredrik Bull-Hansen, that in the period leading up to today's first anniversary celebrations it has become known as "the forgotten army" whose activi-ties are rarely reported either in Israel or Egypt.

The smoothness with which the MFO now operates contrasts with the controversy surrounding its birth, with many countries reloctant to earn Arab disapproval by joining and others suspicious of America's motives in using troops from the crack 82ml Airborne Division to form the bulk of its predominant contin-

The record of the first year. of the largest peace-keeping operation outside the auspices of the UN Hlustrates the underlying viability of the 1979 treaty between Israel and

Mubarak issues challenge to Shultz rejected Mr Reagan's conten-tion, made at a White House briefing on Friday, that "negoment on withdrawal was minumm condition for tiations don't have to hinge on

> Speaking at a ceremony in El Arish, the capital of Sinai, to mark the first anniversary today occupation of the peninsula, Mr Murbarak said: "until now, and according to the Rabat summit, the PLO is the sole legimate representaive of the Palesti-

> Mr Reagan blames radical PLO elements for the failure of talks between King Husain and Mr Yassir Arafat, the PLO leader on implementing the Reagan proposals.
> The Egyptians, however, put

the blame partly upon the Americans. Although a Foreign Ministry spokesman here said has told the Palestinians to on Saturday that the Shultz visit "live in reality" and cooperate was a "proof of the Americans' with King Husain so that the US could start its work, but he Israelis out of Lebanon". Mr.

# The desert army glad to stay forgotten

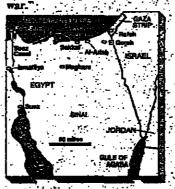
From Christopher Walker, El Gorah, Sinai

relations caused by the war in Lebanon. Although there have been numerous violations of the agreement, statistics supplied to The Times show that the overwhelming majority of these were judged by MFO observers to have been acci-

soldiers and civilians cost \$200m (£130m) in its first year and was formed by nationals of Britain - which with 38 men supplies one of the smallest contingents — Australia, Colombia, Fiji, France, Italy, the Netherlands, New Zea-land, the United States, Uruguay and Norway, Since April 25, 1982, the only two injuries have been to American soldiers

Britain, like most other nations, made an original commitment for two years and the United States will soon try to get this extended. There is unlikely to be much resistance from the men, who spend their off-duty hours in air-con-ditioned facilities such at the French officers' club (The Moulin Rouge) and the British equivalent, an ersatz pub complete with dartboard and false beer-taps called "The Three Jokers".

The easy-going ambience was summed up by a Filian private now serving at an observation post on a palin-fringed Mediterranean beach after completing two years with the UN peace keeping force in south Lebanon. "This is nothing like that", he said with a broad grin. That was



success of the Shultz tour. Mr Shultz is scheduled to

confer with President Mubarak. tomorrow and then fly on to Israel on Wednesday on seconmd leg of his tour. Mr Mubarak found the

celebrations in El Arish a little more lively than he had expected as some of 300 local people who had gathered to meet him began to protest at the lack of facilities provided for them since Egypt recovered the territory. Because of the heck-ling Cairo radio broke off its live coverage of the proceedings, but not before the sident had been heard to say: "That's enough for the televison and the press" and ordered foreign correspondents out of the room.

the local Provincial Assembly. who had asked if he could air "certain issues and certain demands" that he had come for a celebration. "There is no room whatsoever to air only demands. This is not the place the President said as a heckler shouted: "Our palm trees have

died".

The heckler was dressed in Bedu robes to emphasize the complaint of some local people that "The authorities treat us like nomads, whereas El Arish has been settled for 5,000 years.

Nevertheless, the President agreed to let people air their grievances once the press had en escorted from the room.

somewhat implausibly that live ings had never been planned because it was an occasion for discussing problems, not for

# Israel holds back on unilateral pullout

The Israeli Cabinet vesterday discussed withdrawing its troops unilaterally to a 45km Speaking to the English-(28 miles) security zone in southern Eebanon, but did not take a finishedecision pending the arrival in the Middle East this week of Mr. George Shultz, the United States Secretary of State. The proposal for a unilateral Israeli-withdrawal to southern

Lebanon's Awali river, which was placed before the Cabinet by Mr Aharon Uzan, has been gaining support as the nego-tiations with Lebanon have remained deadlocked and Israecasualties have continued to

Jerusalem is placing considerable importance on Mr Shultz's visit however, and was not prepared to prejudice the outcome of his mission by

taking any hasty action. But there is a clear feeling that time is running out, and that if Mr Shultz is unable to persuale Lebation to be more forthcoming on Israel's security demands, some form of unitateral action will be unavoid-

BEIRUE: Mr. Callaghan, the former Prime Minister, said yesterday that he saw some grounds for hope in the talks on the withdrawal of Israeli troops from Lebanon and that Mr Shultz's visit may help resolve the situation, Katherine Dourian

, Mr Callaghan spoke to a group of reporters before leav-ing Beirut at the end of his Middle East tour that has also taken him to Jordan and Egypt. There existed a procedural framework for a withdrawal, with a lot of detail filled in, he

said.
"If I am right in saying of the situation needs one more heave, then Secretary Shultz can do it" Mr Callaguan said, adding that withdrawals of foreign troops from Lebanon could begin in a matter of weeks.

Hurd's view. Mr Douglas Hurd, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs said in an interview published in the Lebanon vesterday the United States should exert more press- last night, Reuter reports.

ure on Israel to withdraw its forces from Lebanon, AP

anguage weekly Monday Morns Mr. Hurd said that the US administration should keep up its pressure on the Israelis to withdraw from Lebanon and freeze the building of Jewish settlements on the West Bank, "as we have encouraged them to

"We have pressed the Israelis to be more flexible and take more account of Lebanese concerns" in the Americansponsored Israeli-Lebanese troop withdrawal talks, he said.

Mr Hurd, who visited Lebanon as part of a Middle East tour earlier this month, said that there was a risk of an Israeli-Syrian military confrontation in eastern Lebanon's Bekaa Valley "as long as there is no movemet on the withdrawal of foreign forces from Leba-

Grenade charge: – Lebanon's military prosecutor has filed preliminary charges against a Lebanese Muslim suspected of throwing a hand grenade which wounded five US marines in Beirut last month, judicial sources said, Reuter reports.
They said Mr Asaad Germa-

be charged with acts of terrorism and attempted murder. Under Lebanese law, the

prosecutor's request must be Russian-backed rule. who may then draw up an Tehran march indictment under which the accused can be tried by a military court.

■ JIDDAH: King Husain of Jordan sent two senior ministers to Arab capitals yesterday, before Mr Shultz arrived in a bid to revive President Reagan's peace plan. Reuter

TUNIS: Arab diplomats predicted a significant new development in US moves for Middle East peace, the main topic at a meeting of key Palestinian leaders, in Tunis less night Resulter mounts

# Spain 'turns submarine refit deal

Madrid - Spain turned down S300m (£193m) deal to refer South African saturatines in order to show its compliance with the United Nations arms embargo, according to information published here yester. day., Harry Debelus write The Madrid daily, El Pair quoted "a high administration source", who added that the tracts for the construction of more submarines for the South African Navy were also to be

The report, claiming that Spain's Socialist Government took the decision to refuse the contract within the first two months of taking office, comes in the saiddle of a nationwide municipal election campaign No explanation has been given for the timing of the

## Raiders flee Mozambique

Maputo (Reuter) - Mozam of South African agents uside the country last Tuesday and captured a quantity of explosives, the official Mozambique news agency said yesterday.

The agency said truops had stopped the raiders in the Namascha district near the South African border. The raiders, who were wearing civiliant clothes, fled when confronted by the Army.

# Rowling to go

Wellington (Reuter) - Mr Bill Rowling the former New Zealand Prime Minister, has said he will retire from Parlia ment at the next general election, scheduled for November 1984. He has been an MP for 21 years and was leader of the Labour Party until replaced by Mr David Lange

# Killer bolt

Melbourne (Reuter) - One player died after lightning struck two bockey teams during a match in Hamilton, southwest Victoria. He was one of 24 people floored by a bolt of lightning just before halftime in the match.

# Royal birth



Queen Nur of Jordan who, gave birth to a girl yesterday, in Amman. King Husain already has two sons by this wife and three other sons and five daughters from previous

# Colony's future

Hongkong - Sir Edward Youde, the Governor, has confirmed reports that he will take part personally in the continuing Peking talks on the future of the colony. Hongkong must be patient "because the l 1997 talks are complicated and all the issues important," he said.

# Afghan amnesty

Moscow (Reuter) - The Afghan Government They said Mr Asaad Germanos, the prosecutor, asked for for some prisoners and called Nazmi Mohammad Al-Sakka to on insurgents to surrender, Tass. said. No further details weregiven of the amnesty which marks the fifth anniversary of

# Tehran (AFP) - About 20,000

Armenians marched through the streets here yesterday to commemorate the 68th anniversary of the massacre of hundreds of thousands of Armenians by Furkish troops Iranian security forces protected the marchers as they paraded.

# Namibia talks:

Paris (Reuter) - A UN conference on Namibia opens, here today amid growing African impatience over the West's role in negotiating independence; for the South African-ruled territory:

# Paris blast

Paris (AFP) - A homb exploded outside the office of the National Union of Uniformed Police yesterday on the fifth floor of a building in the northern sector of the city, Five people were slightly injured.....

# Burning protest

Barcelona (Reuter) - Catalan nationalists burnt the Spanish flag and ser fire to a Socialist election kiosk after a demon-stration in central Bancelona.

# On Pole target

Yellowknife, Canada (APF) Radio contact has been receiab lished with Ambregio Fogat, the Italian who is attempting to walk to the Norh-Pole Contact nuclear weapons within five had been lost for five days. He years, Remer reports.

# Fanfani seeks to avoid blame

From Peter Nichols, Rome

Senator Amintore Fanfani's coalition Government will almost certainly resign within the week although a formula has yet to be found for allowing a general election without appearing to blame the Government itself for falling apart.

The Administration has been doomed since the Socialists, the second largest partner in the four-party coalition after the Christian Democrats, announced on Friday that they intended to force an election by ners, they wish to avoid being seen as solely responsible for

the dissolution of parliament. Senator Fanfani himself is an agreement, however, looks understandably angry at the conduct of his principal allies.

Senator Fanfani will address conduct of his principal allies. Senator Fanfani will address He was called back to the prime the Senate on Thursday about

ministership on December 1. after 20 years, and gave up the comfortable post of the Senate's presiding officer. Five months later, he is about

to lose office but he feels the period was not without success. including a long sought agreement on labour costs, and approval of the budget estimate. He had hoped for further achievements, but they are now denied him. All he can now do is to attempt to defend his Government's good name withdrawing their support combined with an effort to However, like the other part- arrive at a preelection agreement between his own Christian Democrat party and the Social-ists in the next Parliament, Such

the Socialists decision to abandon him. He has to wait because Monday is a public holiday and on Tuesday and Wednesday Dr Helmut Kohl the West German Chancellor, will be in Italy and on Tuesday evening the Scnate has to vote finally on the budget estimate. Signor Fanfani should there-

fore be ready for his call on

President Pertini on Friday at

the latest to inform him of his

Government's resignation.. He

is not expected to wait for a Important local governmen elections are due on June 26. and the Socialists feel that voting in the general election should take place on the same day. The Christian Democrats

# Belgians march against cruise From Ian Murray, Brussels

Up to 10.000 people braved pouring rain on Saturday afternoon to converge on the afternoon to converge on the Significantly, there were sup-little town of Florennes, 50 borders from the whole spec-miles south-east of Brussels, to trum of Belgian politics, proof protest about the deployment of that the anti-nuclear movement always subversive elements.

missiles in Europe. air force base which has been chosen as the site for the 48 cruise missiles, which Belgium has agreed to accept if the neclear disarmament talks in Geneva breakdown.

This was a first "on site" protest, and attracted demonstrators not only from Belgium, but from Holland, West Germany and France. The Scottish National Party was among many groups which sent messages of support. It was a good-natured dem-

ا مرداس الامل

onstration, with enthusiasm ment from entering his area little dampened by the weather.

intermediate-range nuclear, in the country is broadly based nissiles in Europe.

and is not the exclusive to avoid any trouble and Just outside the town is the preserve of the left. Neverthe appointed 100 stewards to make less, it was obvious that the movement is far from being peacefully. able to rely on unanimous support in the country. A group of young people handed out leaflets at the rally

on behalf of the "committee for peace in liberty" protesting that the Soviet Union was doing nothing to reduce its nuclear threat in Europe.

The mayor of Gerpinnes, which borders Florennes, obtained a police order prohibiting the anti-nuclear movebecause, he said, the anit-nu-clear movement was only The organizers were careful

sure the occasion went off TORONTO: More than 50,000 Canadians demonstrated at the weekend against tests of cruise missiles on Canadian soil and the nuclear arms race in

general AFP reports. © UPPSALA: A the end of a four-day meeting in Sweden, church leaders from 60 countries urged the destruction of all THE TIMES MONDAY APRIL 25 1983

# **Key test for Social Democrats**

# Portuguese go to the polls today

on them before time because of the collapse of the centre right coalition which governed during three years of deepening

Despite a poor record in what happens to the Social Democrats, the main partners in that coalition, will be the key question the voters

have to answer. A lacklustre campaign especially by the Social Demo-crats – with poorly attended meetings for all the parties, made it unlikely the Socialists would obtain the more than 42 per cent needed for a majority. in the 250-seat Parliament, thus obliging them to attempt to

Twists in

Poland's

politics of

food

From Roger Boyes

Warsaw
Food is high politics in
Poland in the past when food

prices have risen, regimes have fallen and sometimes it seems

as if there is more political volatility in a meat queue than

in the Communist Party Central

Small wonder then that

Polish and Western observers

have been both fascinated and

confused by the latest twists and

turns in the politics of food. Mr Jerzy Wojtecki, the much

respected Agriculture Minister,

has resigned because of fatigue. A new auti-inflation

programme entails the taxation of farmers. Warsaw bakers

complain that unless they can

raise the price of bread - kept artificially low for political reasons - they will go bankrupt. Rumours abound of a reduction

in the meat ration from next

to be ticking over adequately indeed supplies appear to have improved in the past year. Western estimates of grain

production suggest that the picture has not radically

changed since last year's record crop, thanks to a mild winter

and early spring. Based on winter sowings. Poland should

produce 19.8 million tonnes of

grain compared to 21.2 million last year. But problems are tucked

immediate question is how to

persuade the farmer to sell more

a small flaction of that year a grain crep was actually given to the state (and therefore the state

shops).
The farmer does not trust the

Government and he does not

trust the zioty. He has plenty of money af present but nothing to spend it on there a not enough fertilizer or machinery to soak

The reason why Mr Wojtecki resigned, informed observers. say, is bound up with this dilemma. The Government has

set itself two main priorities

Fugitive caught

Warsaw (AP) - The Polish authorities announced yester-

day the dentention of Jozef

Pinior, one of five fugitive Solidarity leaders, who met this month with Mr Lech Walesa, the leader of the

PAP news agency said Mr Pinior was taken into police

rustody in his bometown of

Wrocciaw. A search of the flat

in which he was hiding uncovered "anti-state" docu-

ments and large sums of

during this austerity period: to feed the nation and to beat inflation. But one way of

beating inflation, according to the Government's financial experts, is to soak up the zloties in the private sector, above all

The various mooted posibili-

ties - a land tax, or a

generalized or specific farmers

income tax - have scared the

farmers at precisely the time when confidence should have

been built up. Mr Wojtecki,

who had won the trust of farmers by resisting any idea of

forced grain sales to the state who had favoured a

Polish and foreign money.

the farmers' zlotics.

What is going on? On the surface the food economy seems

Dr Mario Soares, the Socialor Mario Soares, the succession of grant strong enough to tackle sus" to tackle Portugal's econ. the nation's problems But the did not fill widespread expressions of grant strong enough to tackle sus" to tackle Portugal's econ. the nation's problems But the did not fill widespread expressions of grant strong enough to tackle sus. Lisbon's largest square, ......

All the parties stopped rule indicate Portugal's personal campaigning before the midnight deadline because they judged they could not compete with the evening's Enrovision months of negotiations average contest in an arrangement of negotiations are now facing a test. song contest. In an atmosphere of disillusionment with the country's politicians the recently formed "25 of April Association, now grouping about 1,500 officers who took part in the April, 1974, revol-

The Portuguese people vote form a coalition with the Social oftion is to open its club wanted to be relieved of office today in general eclection forced. premises here today:

its leaders have denied they are waiting in the wings should tude to the soldiers for ending almost 50 years of authoritarian rule indicate Portugal's poli-

Dr Scares has given warning that he foresees up to two months of negotiations over a coalition because of the likely crisis today's vote could provoke among the Social Democratic leaders. Senhor Francisco Pinto Ral-

semão, the caretaker Prime

in a month. President Eanes has only limited powers to hasten the coalition building if the Social Democratic leaders insist

on bargaining Professor Carlos Mota Pinto, the man put in to lead the Social Democrats during the elections has his own future at issue in tonight's results.

Prophets of doom: Portugal has had 14 Governments. ranging from Communist to Conservative, since the 1974 coup which ended nearly half a century of Fascist dictatorship, Remer reports: Today will be the tenth time since then that voters have been called to the

Leading article, page 11



Down on the farm: Princess Anne admiring a pear as she chats with Mr Shuji Nojiri at his farm yesterday at the

# Senators to step up trade war

wheat stocks held in reserve for famine relief as a means of subsidizing commercial food exports by American farmers.

Such a move would signal a new phase in the agricultural trade war which has been brewing between the US and the European Community. Both sides have accused each other of unfairly subsidizing food ex-

the Agricultural Export Equity and Market Expansion Act, otherwise known as "The Helms Bill" after Senator Jesse Helms, chairman of the Senate agriculture committee, who has been urging the Administration to take a tough line with the Europeans on the issue of

The Bill also contains

The US Senate is expected to number of other provisions proposing to use a hunger relief vote shortly on a Bill which, if which are directed at the programme as ammunition in approved, would allow the European Community's comthe agricultural trade war," said Administration to make use of mon agricultural policy. They Mr. Nick Mottern, an official mon agricultural policy. They include the mandatory export of 150,000 tons of dairy products a year and the use of up to half of the revenue from such sales to subsidize other agricultural

Under the terms of the Billthe administration could make use of up to 1,500,000 tonnes of the 4,000,000 tonnes of wheat grain held in reserve for The measure is contained in tries hit by famine. The security to Agricultural Export Form wheat reserve was established by the Carter Administration in 1980. The wheat held in the famine relief reserve is worth between \$400m and \$500m (up to £320m)...

The new measure would

Mr Nick Mottern, an official from Bread for the World, a leading relief organization. A number of relief organiza-

tions have mounted a campaign to have the provision amended efore the Bill is approved by the full Senate. But it is an uphill battle for them as the Bill has the support of most farm orgainizations as well as many senators, it was easily approved by the Senate agriculture committee in March. Paradoxically, however, the main ally of the Bill's op-

ponents may turn out to be the Reagan Administration. Although broadly sympathetic with the Bills aims, the Administration does not want to enable farmers to obtain cheap escalate the trade war with grain from the famme reserve Europe before the Williamsburg and then sell it overseas at economic summit at the end of

start of her visit to Japan.

# Princess's farmhouse tea

cess Anne visited a farm house near Utsunomiya about 60 miles north of Tokyo yester-day, to have a frist-hand look at the life of Japanese farmers.

Accompanied by her husband Captain Mark Phillips, arrived in Tokyo on Saturday for a week-long visit to attend the opening perfornmance of the Royal Ballet's

home of Mr Shuji Nojiri, aged 37, where they were given Japanese tea. They drove to Nikko, a hot-spring resort known for the sixteenth-century Toshogu shrine built by Shogun Ieyasu Tokugawa.

Tomorrow they will meet Emperor Hirohito and on Wednesday they will attend a dinner given by Crown Prince Akihito and Princess Michiko.

# **Difficulties** of Maoris given royal sympathy

From W. P. Reeves

It was a day steeped in Maori culture aand tradition for the Prince and Princess of Waless vesterday when they were entertained at Te Poho O Rawiri Marae in Gisborne. Under cloudless skies rep-

resentatives of tribes and schools of the east coast presented hakas and action sones on the lawns in front of the carved meeting house.

Responding to spe ches of welcome, the Prince began with a greeting in Maori, a gesture which delighted the crowd. He went on to talk about the problems of adjustment and adaptability in a complex and technological society, difficulties of special relevance to the Maori people, particularly the young as they moved from traditional rural areas

"Today we live in an era of bewildering change which makes adaption to modern conditions extremely hard", the Prince said. "Developments in technology and in industrial methods, together with the spread of urbanization and all that that means, have helped to wrench us from the sheet anchor of our past, from culture and traditional skills and those things which help to provide us with a sense of meaning." The royal visitors moved

freely among the crowd before meeting tribal elders inside the meeting house.

Prince William took the spotlight on Sunday. Making his first publi appearance of the tour, t 10-month-old Prince starred before the 100 cameras of the press corps. Dressed in a lemon shirt and apricot rompers he crawled, stood, gurgled, smiled, said something that might pass for "Dada", and otherwise delighted his parents any political role for himself.

# Zia 'sallies forth into political arena'

From Hasan Akhtar

In a bylined front-page news analysis yesterday the editor of Islamabad's only English daily, The Muslim, said General Zia ul-Hag, Pakistan's military ruler since July 1977, has embarked on a three stage political plan leading to his emergence as an acceptable political leader by March 1984. Pakistan has been ruled for most of its 35-year history by Army chiefs.

Mr Mushahid Hussain, the editor, recalled General Zia's recent "Civic Jalsas" - another name for restricted public meetings - in the interior of Sind and at Gujranwala in the heartland of the Punjab, and observed: This is definately a new style of politics which the President has embarked on after being firmly in the saddle for six

"The President seems to be seriously entering the political arena as one of the options available to him in the near

future. He said General Zia had decided to "discard the intention to give the country a khakicoloured constitution - one that would provide a permanent constitutional role for the armed forces in running the country'

The editor believes General Zia has been buoyed in his political ambitions by foreign visits since the Soviet ntervention in Afghanistan, including his meetings with the leaders of the United States, China and the Soviet Union as well as by "the improvement in

ties with India". Several other political observers do not agree, however. They assert that General Zia will not quit his "military constituency", and will not risk

# **Ethiopia**

Nairobi

Ethiopia's Provisional Mili-

away behind the figures. The formal constitution for

> officials were given new posts last week - including Mr Shimelis Adugna, the former Commissioner for Relief and Rehabilitation, who is now

Political observers see the sweeping leadership changes as moves by Lieutenant-Colone Mengistu Haile Mariam, the military leader, to strengthen his own position in the reling

introduction of constitutional guaranteeing the right to own and farm land, was clearly put in a difficult position. Extra taxes discourage production.

# reshuffles ministers

(PMAC), which has ruled the country since the overthrow of Emperor Haile Selassic in 1974, has carried out its most extensive resbuffle of government ministers and senior

officials. While it is assumed that the aim is to strengthen the government machine, the their timing; but they coincide with recently announced moves to prepare for the drawing up of Marxist-Leninist state, in which Eritrea and other ethnicallydistinct regions, could have a federal-type relationship. In the atest changes, announced at the weekend, Dr Feleke Edle-Giorgis, the former Foreign Minister, was appointed Minister of Information and National Guidance. He was replaced as Foreign Minister by Colonel Goshu Wolde, formerly Minister of Education.

Major Giram Yilma, the former Information Minister, is now Minister of Culture and Sports Affairs, Dr. Tefere Wonde, formerly Minister of Health, was named as representative for the Eritrean region on the committee which is prepar ing the formation of a workers' party - the first political pary in

Ethiopia. The new Education Minister is Mr Bililigne Mandefor formerly Commissioner for Higher Education, and the nev lealth Minister is Brigadier-General Dr Gizaw Tsehay, a

renowned surgeon.
Several ministers and senio

Affairs.

It is also known that the Soviet Union favours the

# Feminist leader loses extradition fight

feminist leader, will make her ma. last appearance in a Los Angeles Court today before being extradited to Louisiana to face murder charges in connexion with the death of an Argentine

Supreme Court rejected her request for a hearing as part of her efforts to avoid being extradited, and last week hercounsel conceded that it was not in her best interests to

Mr Robert Tuller, her lawyer,

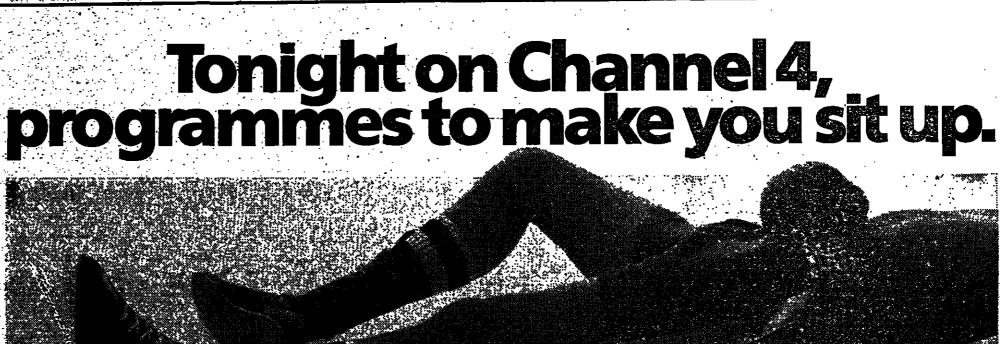
From Ivor Davis, Los Angeles Ginny Foat, the California that she can return to California

Ms Foat, aged 49, who is on leave from her position as president of the California Organization National Women, was arrested by Los husinessman 17 years ago.

Last week the California in connexion with the murder of Moises Chayo near New. Orleans in 1965.

She was subsequently in-dicted for the crime by a New Orleans grand jury.

She has been in jail since he arrest and will appear in court today to be arraigned formally before being extradited. Her lawyers are expected to argue a and begin the trial so for bail pending trial.



8.00 Henry Cooper's Golden Belt. fight their way to the top: 9.00 Vietnam. A 12 part documentary that shows both sides of the messy conflict that could have become World War III. It studies the anti-war movements as well as the battles.

10.00 St. Elsewhere. Light relief after Vietnam, a hospital drama with the kind



# **SPECTRUM**

When applied to sport, the frozen moment of a single photograph can analyse the psyche and anatomize technique. Even the humblest weekend player can learn from Borg's footwork and Mrs King's balance. These words and pictures are from a forthcoming book by Catherine Bell, the editor of Tennis magazine, and the sports photographer Roy Peters

# Passing shots

## John McEnroe

Wimbledon 1982

McEnroe is improvising a volley. His style is no style. It's instantly recognisable, and as hard to grasp as all those dinks and chips he's always hitting. He dangles the racket, drags the head lower than his wrist, waves

it away from his body, jumps at the ball, does all the things you're not supposed to do.
McEnroe makes nonsense of the usual geographic descriptons of grips - Eastern, Western, Continental. He holds the racket whichever way he wants. His grip here is a little higher on the racket handle than textbooks would advise, but this gives him extra feel and flexibility -

"wristiness" In spite of his vocal aggression. John's always been a gentle player, a deflector of volleys and precise placer of ground strokes. He's 5ft 1 lin tall and weighs around 165 pounds, but he often gives an impression of frailty. He's prone to injury, a young man whose physical and mental condition are interrelated and finely tuned.

If all the tennis players who ever

lived were wiped from human

reconstruct from the perfection

Here Mrs King is running into a

of her technique the complete

memory and only Billie Jean

King remained, you could

Volleying is the heart of

Billie Jean King

Birmingham 1982

competitor.



aesthetic and tactical

possibilities of this beautiful

Today the arid strategies of

# Martina Navratilova

aggressive, intelligent tennis, and no one, man or woman, ever volleyed better than Billie Jean, or ever understood so well the topspin have forced everyone back to the baseline and taken

Wimbledon 1982 Miss Navratilova is on her way out of the Centre Court after beating Chris Lloyd and winning her third Wimbledon singles

The flowers are an equivocal intrusion. They remind us that the woman athlete remains a

Most of her life Martina has been caught in this dilemma, for in every respect but sheer muscle power she plays tennis exactly like a man. Our culture won't give her the freedom to do this unless she makes regular symbolic gestures asserting her femininity. So she dyes her hair blonde andwears make-up.

Once on the tennis court Miss Navratilova must forget all these gestures and try to win through strength and intimidation.

# Ivan Lendi

Paris 1982

Ivan Lendi resembles a marionette temporarily detached from the puppet master. He's about to strike his fearsome forehand on the loose red clay of the Stade Roland Garros. Only a man of great strength can hold the racket like this. Lendl's Continental grip almost breaks the wrist coming under and over a high bouncing ball and whipping it with topspin.

Passing Shots will be published in

Wimbledon 1981

Above right: Alone, Bjorn Borg changed the way tennis was played during the 1970s. He didn't invent topspin, and he wasn't the first player to use a double-handed grip, but no man had used either of these techniques to such effect. Here, Borg is hitting his twobanded backhand on the Centre Court at Wimbledon. Experts said his style could never adapt to grass, which is slippery and makes the ball bounce low, but Borg won Wimbledon five times between 1976 and 1980, proving that for a man of genius the surface only exists to be subdued.

All Borg's wizardry is in this picture. Precise footwork has brought him a perfect position to of impact and the need for

meet the ball early; the high. straight backswing will allow him to hit up and over the ball with heavy spin and good disguise. His concentration is perfect.

Those close-set eyes in a somewhat beaky face give away his secret weapon. Many other tennis players have copied his style; no one can share the rigorous application of his mind. Around his neck and on his wrist Borg wears the gold chains which are obligatory personal adornment for the modern male tennis professional, but on court he is without frivolity, immune

Above left: Borg hasn't missed the ball here. He's swung it away and closed his eyes. The power

9 Fast drink (7) 10 Number

(3,3)

Among (4) Additional

Band (6)

Large deer (4) Fling (4)

sides (11)

to distraction.

balance have detached his left hand from the racket; his legs are caught half way into that step. which will bring him around on the baseline to see what's ... happened to his shot and to. prepare for a reply. Although Borg's eyes are shut he salways known where the ball is. This picture shows very clearly the points in Borg's physique which made him the ideal tennis player; broad shoulders, muscles bursting out of his shirt on his serving arm, narrow hips, perfectly muscled legs. In 1982, after 15 years of constant tennis, Borg left the game suddenly. He never publicly discussed his troubles. he never complained. He simply became indifferent. The mastery, the elemental dominance, will never come back.

## Chris Lloyd Wimbledon 1982

Left: Everything is excluded from this portrait of Chris Lloyd. There's no ball, no racket, no sense of place. It's difficult even to say which stroke is about to be

Chris is shorn of glamour, nearly the pure athlete that part of her always wanted to be. Her hair's damped down with sweat, her face is boyish. The modest earnings are a gesture to fashion. to the well-groomed modern woman she'll change back into in

the dressing room.

Mrs Lloyd looks like herself as a voung girl; those wide and steely eyes would fix an opponent and will the victory. For several years almost all women players were afraid of her. Growing up as a famous person-

Chris developed a personality at once reserved and sociable, vulnerable and calculating. introspective yet immediately affable. She can express a cyuical wit, and in the next breath, a cosily conventional sentimentality."
She likes to be called "Chrissie".

an incongruously dainty namefor a woman so fundamentally Tennis is a game of recurring

crises – again and again you'll see this fearful look in a player's eves as the future hangs on a split

Above right: Chris invented this backhand drive. Her position calls to mind golf, or cricket. Her balance is perfect - right leg

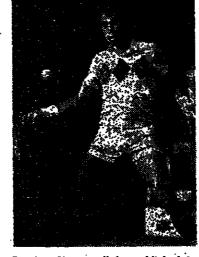


braced against the body rotation following through high and controlled. Unlike Jimmy Connors or Borg, she doesn't release her left hand at any time during the shot. This is because her whole manner of execution is more static, and there's no room for improvisation in movement Mrs Lloyd usually dictates the tempo of play so well that she is seldom caught having to change her mind at the last minute, son gallery of stills will show her hitting exactly the same stroke thousands of times. She won many tournaments because her backhand was absolutely reliable; she learned new stroker and different strategies but it was always there to fall back on. Every great champion has a certain way of hitting the ball which is a signature. This is how Chris signed herself into history

## Biorn Borg



Lendi's personality invites persiflage; he's proud and inflexible, a high-cheeked Slav from the industrial heart of Czechoslovakia. Justice dictates that this sometimes pompously upright youth should be caught by the camera in a most ridiculous



paperback by Frederick Muller on May 26, price £4.95

# The greatest little railway in the West



mile or two in length, the line from Paddington to Old Oak Common runs through some of the most interesting industrial scenery in London. Jos Pinter's Biscuit Factory, the Nu-Quik Tyre Change Depot, The Harrow Road Jeans Mart, Albert Spandau's Wig and Mask Theatrical Second-Hand Exchange - all these line the route, as a memory of Britain's everchanging role in world affairs. They are all now, unfortunately. Railways.

The line was originally built homes in Paddington to their notices it, a voice is heard over the loudspeaker. "Hmm. Ha. Common, or vice versa, and Yes. This is the guard speaking. to take workers from their was planned by Isambard This is the 9.15 Inter-City to

Little | Kingdom Brunel as part of hi grandiose scheme whereby travellers could go by train to Bristol, embark in the Great Britain to go to America, and travel on by the world's first all-metal airship, the Royal Western, to the town of Brunel, Pennsylvania, which he planned as the world's first steam-powered civic centre.

At Paddington Station, built by Brunel himself, with the help of 40,000 Irishmen, I inquire the plaform for the train to Old Oak Common A friendly Caribbean employee points, and moments later I am sitting in the comfortable purlieus of a first class carriage, still stamped BR in memory of Brunel

As we move out of Padding ton, so calmly that one scarcely

# MORFOVER... Miles Kington

Many passengers, like myself, start up from their seats at the discovery that we are on the wrong train, and moments later we pass Old Oak Common at about 60 mph. It appears that it is now the custom to announce the destination of the train after its departure, to promote ticket sales among those who are taken hundreds of miles out of their way. But philosophically I sit down to enjoy the scenery of the line which was driven by Brunel with fanatical energy through such suburbs as Ealing. West Drayton and a place whose name I did not catch, but which boasts the Second-Hand Piano Foundry, perhaps built

by Brunel himself. Near Reading I am honoured by a visit from the guard

Bath Spa, stopping at Reading himself, a Welshman in spec-Thank you. Yes. Ha." tacles who informs me that a tacles who informs me that a second-class ticket to Old Oak Common does not entitle me to sit where I am Brunel's tremendous eye for detail is not dead yet. I hand over a cheque for £11 and am resituated in the second class, where I take the opportunity of studying my fellow passengers.

They seem to fall into three groups. Those reading the Sun-newapaper and hitting their children over the head when they become noisy. Those listening to popular music on their headphones, which allow the drum beats to be heard two carriages away. And those business persons studying docu-ments called Export Market Feasibility Studies.

Near Didcot, whose museum now houses many of Brunel's

old engines, a new voice greets us over the loudspeaker. Hello. Um. This. Is the Buffet Attendant. The buffet is now open in the middle of the train for the sale of light refreshments, snacks and drinks. Thank You." Immediately, all my neighbours arise and form a queue stretching for three

carriages.
At the entrance to each carriage there are automatic doors which open and close at one's approach. The one nearest to me is kept permanently open because a young traveller has placed his rucksack on the spot which controls the door, resulting in the most tremendous draught. I go to engage him in conversation and he tells me with rough good humour what I can do with myself.

We are now going through the most tremendous scenery, which it is just possible to make out through the windows which

adorned with dust, no doubt the very same dust excavated by Brunel's men these many years ago. Fields on either side, then more fields, and, round the corner, different fields, though very similar at first sight to the previous fields. Great country

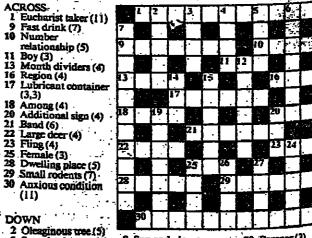
for field-lovers. Very soon we arrive in Bath Spa, an ancient country town built by Brunei for the comfort and relaxation of people escaping from London to take the baths, which have now been closed. I enquire of a friendly employee how I should reach Old Oak Common. Why, sir, he says, you must go to Padding-ton and then change. He indicates a train lying waiting and pretty soon I am aboard and heading for, as it turns out, Weymouth, the seaside town

built by Brunel.

Coming Soon: Great Little

Railway Journeys 9: Weymouth to Old Oak Common

# CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 45)



DOWN 2 Oleaginous tree (5) 3 Sound enhancer (4) 5 Stiff paper (4) 6 Normal (7) 7 With matching

(5.6) Number system (6)

25 Prophet (4) 26 Prepare for

SOLUTION TO No 44 SOLUTION 10.No 44
ACROSS: 1 Shrimps 5 Momma 8 The 9 Whittle 10 Dodge 11 Knet 12 Ptf att 14 Thence forward 16 Perfume 18 Also 21 Croft 22 Ukeleie 13 Rv 24 Leery 25 Tenancy
DOWN: 1 Sewn 2 Reign 3 Mother country 4 Steep 5 Mediteriance 6 Madouna 7 Adenoids 13 Arypical 15 Ear hole 17 Erupt 19 Steen 10 Desy

# PROFILE: Iris Murdoch

FINDINGS

A weekly series reporting on scientific research: EXPLORATION

# Adudadus do verynicely in Greenland

Along the cold fringe of East Greenland, any young Briton is likely to be known to the locals as edudadu. The term, which is entirely complimentary, dates back to the British explorer Gino Watkins, who hunted among the ice floes in these parts, introducing himself to the locals with a formal "How do you do?" The greeting was turned quaintly into a noun and has stuck ever since. Since Watkins's day (he was drowned after failing out of his kayak), there have been a number of adudadus from the British School Exploration Society and other expeditions undertaking projects and exploring the same magnificent arctic wilderness for bona fide scientific reasons.

The other day, as my dog team pulled to a panting halt in the centre of a sealing village north of Angmagsalik, I met a group of wind-bronzed young adudacus led by Mr Ray Ward, economics teacher at Kingston Grammar School, They had been out on the far glaciers and snow-choked valleys for several weeks measuring the depths of snow to discover the potential for hydro-

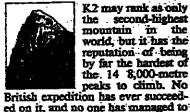
It must have been clear to them that lifestyles have changed in Greenland since the innocent days of Gino Watkins, and the honest Greenlander might now reply "Not very well, thank you" to his polite adudadu. Brigitte Bardot and a host of other conservationist-minded folk have, they feel, ruined the inter-national market for seal skins, which is the mainstay of many a local economy in Greenland. Alcoholism is a severe problem, and in a community where rifles are as common as walking sticks, the murder rate is climbing alarmingly. There is some political pressure to return "to the old values", but the era of the video, of smart fashion and the cordless telephone is not

## Taking to the air A new way of explor-

ing hostile ground covered by ice and cut by fast-flowing rivers will be tried out this summer by an expedition that plans to combine the merits of canoes and micro-light-aircraft. An international team, led by Mr Paul Vander-Molen, a British research engineer and widely experienced canocist is to make a south to-north crossing to Reland navigating the full length of the Joladsa River that pours from the Vathajoki

The explorers will arrive in July at the point on the Ideland coast where the first settlers set foot in AD 847. From a lake in the course of the glacier, kept from freezing by geo-thermal warmth, the powered hang-glider, fitted with floats and flown by Mr Gerry Breen, will survey the surface of the glacier, while-care explorers penetrate beneath the ice. Then follows a descent into the crater of the Askia volcano and a fast trip down the wild waters of the river, shooting a 178-foot-high waterfall by anaching the canoes to the undercarriage of the micro-light aircraft. "The neutical will become the aero-nauti cal. Mr Vander-Molen confidently declared. Finance for the project is coming from Britain and France, and films will be made.

# With alpine-style



K2 may rank as only the second-highest mountain in the world, but it has the reputation of being by far the hardest of the 14 8,000-metre peaks to climb. No

make an "alpine-style" ascent. Doug Scott's strong nine-man team has set out, sponsored by the Mount Everest Foundation and the British Mountaineering Council to achieve both these aims. "It is very steep, remote and unquestionably a harder proposition than Everest," said Scott, who should know, having climbed Everest by its south-west face and taken part in 17 Himalayan expeditions, including two attempts

## Formation diving



and pleasure palaces of Grand Bahama lies an exquisite, flooded labyrinth known as the Caverns, Lucayan home of the sare Speleonectes Lucayansis, a crustacean thought to be extinct 250

Beneath the hotels

million years ago. The caverns are to be the target for an expedition of care divers which will include Mr Rob Palmer, of Brisiol, who is expert in the exploration of the flooded "Blue Holes" in the Bahamas. The expedition is approved by the Grand Bahama Bahama Grand Bahama Ba Bahana Government. He described the caverns as "incredibly spectacu-lar", with pristine under water formations that will be subjectable to any haphazard or careless explo-ration. It is only about 60 foot down; five miles of passages which have not been completely explored, filled with the most beautiful limestone shapes." The Bahamas National Trust, however, rightly banned anyone from going into the caves. With the rapid spread of interest in scuba diving, the trust is concerned that the fragile environ-ment could be ruined. The expedition will plot the caverns and suggest a suitable management plan.

Ronald Faux mind Unless one is a genius, To me this beilliantly.

Crusading in a fantasy world



Iris Murdoch publishes The Philosopher's Pupil on Thursday. It is her twenty-first novel. Herfirst Under the Net was published in 1954. The Sea, The Sea (1978) won her the Booker Prize for

First we were to meet in Steeple Aston. Her place. Then we were to meet in London. My place. Next there was the question of a French trip. Not, for me, unfortunately. Finally, we compromised on Salisbury: By kind permission of Mr and Mrs. Bayley's hostess for the weekend, the widow of a dis-

and a Fellow of St Catherine's College, Oxford.

I was sorry to miss Steeple Aston. In particular, the romantically wild garden through which John Bayley draws paths with a lawnmower. I would have liked to see for myself the greenhouse wherein sits the tank in which Iris Murdoch luxuriates, watched over by a classical bust\_

Water is a pervasive theme in many of the Murdoch novels. In early books such as The Bell a lake casts an almost magic presence over the action. In The Sea, The Sea, it is even more-

central. In The Philosopher's Pupil much of the action, including the ghastly denoue-

ment, takes place at a once Roman spa.

As it turns out, the house in Salisbury is built, English cottage turned Venetian palazzo, right over the deep waters of the River Avon. Professor Bayley regrets that they have not yet swum there. But the regret is tinged by confidence in the future. Sitting above the fiercely swirling water, Iris Murdoch looks a very pretty person. Huge bright blue eyes and child-like complexion. A

She wears a blue and white blouse with a frill Not the expected philosopher's uniform. Iris Murdoch was for 15 years a lecturer in Philosophy at St Anne's College, Oxford. She has published three books of philosophy. Sartre, Romantic Rationalist, The Sovereignty of Good

and The Fire and The Sun Two informants had tried to does believe in "spiritual give me a descriptive preview, change". Christ is no more than One had suggested someone a prophet. But the Christian kindly, like a philosopher and mythology is, in her opinion, not at all like a wicked author- very important as "a mode of ess". The second saw her a understanding". The religious perfect reflection of her novels, like a character out of Hieronymous Bosch - the very nicest China and, indeed, in England character". On the whole I am now. She ches as very dangerous inclined to agree with the first the modern notion "that good estimate. Though it must depend and evil can be blurred" and that on one's image of a philosopher. we should learn to accept the The Philosopher of the new dark side of our natures. She says novel is a man; John Robert that "the absolute difference of

philosophy is a mug's game. There were not even any books any more. All the books were inside him now. Even the familiar act of reading had been taken from him. It had been his fate not to be interested in anything except everything. If he could live another hundred years, could time reverse its sense and lead him gently into a precious clarity? As it was, he saw through every notion that he had ever had, the 'insights' won by a sustained asceticism appeared to him now as so much rather nasty stuff which he had made up out of nothing. Artists have beauty and nature at their side, but a philosopher must contain his world inside his head until . . . it

The words echo Miss Murdoch's reported view that philosophy is almost impossibly difficult. The Iris Murdoch who sits above the waters of the Avon denies any relationship to her tragic catalyst: (The only character Miss Murdoch admits to drawing

# Unless one is a genius, philosophy is a mug's game

from life is the very human dog in her latest book.) Philosophy is difficult, she admits. Particularly her sort which does not divide the intellect from the will. Much recent philosophy sees things of the intellect as "clear and hard and factual" while the will and the emotions are "peripheral and unclear" and that is where the religious instinct is presumed to lie. She says rather regretfully, "I've gone along my own road: I'm really very separate now from Oxford philosophers, which is a pity in a way. . . . The excitement of discussing philosophy has passed out of my life..." Not however out of her mind, nor out of her books, nor even, as a matter of fact, entirely out of her life. In November, 1982, Iris Mur-

doch gave the Gifford Lectures Edinburgh with the title "Metaphysics as a guide to

It is inevitable that any discussion with Iris Murdoch on philosophy soon leads to what would generally be called a discussion of religion. Having discovered that I am "croyant" a certain freedom seems to enter her conversation. She does not believe in God, "a personal God", which is why Buddhism has such an appeal for her. She dimension is essential. Here she bewails the lack of religion in Rozanov. He has, in his creator's good and bad" is almost a words, "despaired of philos definition of religion. She picophy".

tures human beings "stretched"

scribes the effect her novels produce. The characters seem to walk on a tight rope, with only darkness below and no particular end in view. Yet sustained by the very act of staying on and, as Miss Murdoch says, constrained to be always in movement. Our conversation, therefore, moves to the novelist. Though in a sense any attempt to separate novelist and philosopher is

But first there is an interruption in the form of a cheerful John Bayley appearing out of the rain. He has just bought an excellent tweed cap which his hostess later reveals as a product of the Bayleys' favourite shop - "Good as New". We stand up to be unified, clarified ... until he stretch and peer admiringly at Iris Murdoch married John can become a god or else the soaring confidence of the Bayley in 1956. He is Wartin THE PHILOSOPHER'S PUPIL.

One of the most pleasurable

One of the most pleasurable aspects of reading Iris Murdoch's novels is the feeling of confidence she inspires. The voice is so sure, instantly recognizable in the way Pinter or Powell are recognizable. She acknowledges this, though gently pointing out that she's had a few years to work on it and also warning of the danger of complacency, the barrier to progress. She brings to our discussion a wave of enthusiasm and, yes, enjoyment in the battle for creation. None of the fashionable anguish here. She rather gives the impression of a well-equipped warrior going into battle with blood up and determined step.

The novel is, after all, her ereat love and has become her life. The traditional novel, that is. She describes it as a "hall of reflection", a great huge place, "a happy form" which can encompass every sort of comedy, of tragedy. Shakespeare was the first novelist... or perhaps Murasaki Shikiby, who in the eleventh century wrote The Tale of Genji, the great Japanese masterpiece, should be allowed first place. This attitude makes clear why her books cover so many pages.

Of the last three novels by Iris Murdoch, none falls below 500 pages. The Sea, The Sea is 501 pages. Nuns and Soldiers is 505 and The Philosopher's Pupil is 576.·

Critics, even those essentially admiring, have suggested that editorial work would improve the overall impact. But you need volume to fit in all the different aspects of life, as Miss Murdoch describes life. She sees herself as belonging to the Anglo-Russian tradition. She reads the great nineteenth century novels over and over again - "They feed one". She has little time (perhaps literally) for contemporary fiction. But she feels it is in an "interesting" state, the writers unnecessarily concerned with technical problems when all they need to do is "relax" and learn the great form that is there waiting for them. Perhaps her critics would feel she, herself, is too relaxed. Certainly there is a modern brand of impatience which does not wish to chew over images and character in the Murdoch manner.

I find her enthusiasm exhilarating, making me appreciate what an exciting teacher she must have been. (A clever and ebullient friend of mine attending St Anne's in the 1960s had always painted a happy picture of their tutorials together.)

Humbly offering the information that I have written one novel to rival hers in length and another inspired by the story of Anna Karenina, I am rewarded by an encouraging "Well done!" Novel writing, it is clear, is a matter of constant hard work and hard thought. Inspiration is another matter altogether and cannot be profitably discussed. "Hard reflection" is the way

she describes the early planning stage for a new novel. By the time this stage is over, every chapter is created in note form, every character moulded. And, as a crowning nod, given names. Characterization and the shifting relationships between a fairly large cast of characters are the meat of Iris Murdoch novels. She likes "a wide lens", distrusting the novelist's tendency to concentrate on one or two characters whose point of view thus dominates the whole work. The Philosopher's Pupil, for example, although pivoting on the relationship between master and pupil, also moves its axis on to other characters. Indeed, the book is some way forward before it becomes clear that George, the pupil, has no worthwhile existence outside the sphere of his teacher, John Robert Razanov. And it is only gradually that John Robert himself takes command of the centre of the stage. Other themes, notably the death of one child set against the continued existence of his cousin, are allowed to seem more important than they turn out to

most modern writing, in which an immediate impact is sought. But this is part of the Murdoch game. The eye of perception alters continually, subtly. There are tricks, red herrings. Even the God-like author does not get it right all the time. A described action may be modified by the word "probably". Besides this, the flow of the story is often interrupted by a narrator. Miss Murdoch says this is to make it easier to do some moralizing and also to give another perception to the story. The Sea, The Sea is notable for an enthralling opening section which is immediately denied:

be. Again, a kind of delaying

tactic which goes counter to

"I had written the above, destined to be the opening paragraph of my memoirs, when something happened which was so extraordinary and so horrible that I cannot bring myself to describe it."

With such teasing in mind, it is interesting to hear Miss Murdoch talk admiringly about the virtues of the "straightforward" novel. My suggestion that her novels are as straightforward as an eel is countered with the advice that "There are a hundred ways to tell a straight tale". And it is absolutely true that a coldblooded analysis of most of her stories (very difficult to achieve) will reveal a surface narrative which could be in the old Boots lending libraries. However, she has chosen to uncover the underside of her stories, the dark secrets and obsessions which motivate the characters. This is where the oddness that people pick out as the Murdoch characteristic comes from "The dramas of the human heart" make the central matter of her books, she says. And the human heart is notable for its passion for

'secrecy. Much of what she uncovers is, unsurprisingly, sinister and longer. What are her views on frightening. Iris Murdoch's pre-politics, for example, and the occupation with the battle changing role of women? It between good and evil ensures sounds terribly dull, even to my

that there are always unpleasant figures hardly rising above the ever-threatening darkness below. Yet there is hope too. The struggle continues. Battered and bruised, the human spirit fights

In simple terms of readability, Iris Murdoch has two great gifts. She has a superb ear for dialogue, treating her conversationalists like dualists wielding words like rapiers. Backwards, forwards, in and out. It takes a supple mind to bring off several pages filled with nothing but the spoken word. The other gift is the unfashionable one of description - both of geography and character. She is not afraid of adjectives and will sometimes use a whole row of them without self-consciousness.

pretty vixen reclining while four fluffy milk-chocolate brown cubs with light blue eyes and stubby tails played tig on the lawn" "THE PHILOSOPHER'S PUPIL"

This visual concern was doubtless why The Bell was chosen to be turned into a recent television serial. And, indeed, why it worked so well, despite the very untelevisual psychological complications of its characters. Broaching the subject of description with Miss Murdoch, I am met with a lovely smile and "I like descriptions. I like

places.

Our own visual imagery has now included a swan on the river, hailed in a friendly way by Iris Murdoch as "Old boy". This for some reason reminds me of the subject of children. The Bayleys have none, "Alas!". And Iris Murdoch was berself an only child, enjoying a "perfect trinity of love" with her mother and

## There are a hundred ways to tell a straight tale

father. Elswhere she has said that her lack of siblings led her towards creating characters. Her fictional child - they usually come one at a time - is a powerful being, possessor of a secret greater even than the adults. This might be a product of Miss Murdoch's own solitary childhood imaginings, or of a lack of familiarity with the more ordinary, loud-mouthed variety parents learn to treat with contempt

Raising the subject, I am answered by the unarguable point that "the entry of a child into any situation changes the whole situation". Besides she admits cheerfully to enjoying creating children and "to having a very nice child" in the book she's writing at the moment.

Yet again, I'm struck by the gleam of excitement. Another book in progress, more creation. More reaching to something beyond the every day. Art, in her view, is one of the best ways of getting to the meaning of life. True art, that is, good art. For, as Plato pointed out, art can be a terrible trickster . . .

But before we return inevitably to "religion and morals" -Iris Murdoch's own summary of her major concerns - I want to stay with the everyday a moment

## Life and works

born Dublin, July 15 1919 educated at the Froebel Educational Institute, London; Badminton School, Bristol; Somerville College, Oxford. Her books:

1953 Sartre, Romantic Rationalist 1954 Under the Net 1955 The Flight from the

Enchanter 1957 The Sandcastie 1958 The Bell 1961 A Severed Head (play,

1962 An Unofficial Rose 1963 The Unicom 1964 The Italian Girl (play, 1967) 1965 The Red and the Green

1966 The Time of the Angels 1968 The Nice and the Good 1969 Bruno's Dream 1970 A Fairly Honourable

1970 The Sovereignty of Good 1971 An Accidental Man 1973 The Black Prince 1974 The Sacred and Profane Love Machine 1975 A Word Child

1976 Henry and Cato 1977 The Fire and the Sun 1978 The Sea, The Sea 1980 Nuns and Soldiers

1970 The Servants and The

1972 The Three Arrows 1980 Art and Eros 1978 A Year of Birds

ears, but we persevere. She used to vote Labour but now finds herself out of tune with modern politics. More particularly, she is a very convinced European, feeling the Common Market vital to Britain's interests "politically, spiritually and commer-cially." Earlier she had responded to my half suggestion that her vision of life might be limited after 30 years living in Oxfordshire by pointing out very firmly that she had travelled to America, Russia, Australia, Thailand, Singapore, India, Iceland, Japan, to name but a few.

Feminism she commends, though she is very opposed to its segregationist elements. She notes that the position of women, children and homosexuals have all improved over the "Earler Alex had again seen the past 20 years despite the prophecies of the disintegration and decay of our society.

Later, over lunch, I get a real whiff of crusading feminist spirit. And it is, of course, only after we have drifted back to "religion and morals". Like all sensible people, Iris Murdoch does not enjoy the formal interview. Before going to our meeting, I'd been given a clipping which opened: "Iris Murdoch makes good books and bad interviews." Possibly because of our position over the racing river (a way of ultimate escape?) our talk was relatively painless. However it was not till lunch that I realized that Miss Murdoch absolutely loves talking. And that she is very good at it - particularly when there's a move towards argument.

An extremely good restaurant ("Oh isn't food a pleasure!") in the wet streets of Salisbury is the location. Subjects, as they say, are wide-ranging. Herpes is an improbable opener. But it is the subject of women for the priesthood that really arouses the passions. Iris Murdoch is the most vociferously in favour and myself - daring pupil and teacher - most determinedly against. Although our hostess, daughter of a bishop, might claim more knowledge of the

Argument, conversation was always the hallmark of the Oxford don. Perhaps it still is. The conversation of ideas is unfortunately rare among my contemporaries. Soon we move from the sex of priests to the more general question of spiritual belief. Excitement rises, the core of the matter probed more and more fiercely until in a haze or words and ideas I hear Iris Murdoch cry, "Christ is real! Christ is real!" John Bayley looks somewhat anxious, feeling, possibly, that the statement is open to misunderstanding. But I presume to see what she means.

Christ is real for her in the way a work of art is real. During the interview she had said, "I believe we live in a fantasy world, a world of illusion. And the great task in life is to find reality." Christ's story is one way of arriving at the truth which Miss Murdoch perceives as a religious sense. In her dramatic words, both philosopher and artist are present. It confirms my belief that, whatever the individual strengths or weaknesses of this year's Murdoch offering, the novel has seldom had a more original, more energetic or serious practioner.

I am also reminded with astonishment of the warning of a friend who had sat next to Iris Murdoch at a dinner party: "She doesn't speak. She hums.

Rachel Billington

# THE TIMES **DIARY**

# Bloods up

This week's issue of The Field suggests that Michael Foot may have raced off after a false scent when pledging his party to ban hunting. It reports a debate attended by more than 100 trade unionists at Huddersfield Friendly and Trades Club. Proposing a motion to fight any party that tried to drag field sports into politics, G Woodrow catalogued trade union involvement catalogued trade union involvement in the Colne Valley Beagles: "One of the ex-Masters, Keith Brook, AUEW shop steward; huntsman P Wood, Nupe: whippers-in C Ridsdale, AUEW, M Fitton, Nupe; on the committee K Vickerman, Textile Wasters' Union T Page Eige Workers' Union, T Reast, Fire Brigades Nupe, myself, AUEW . . . Master of Mink Hounds, G O'Brien, Nupe, huntsmen and whips from the unemployed." Woodrow's resolution was passed, unanimously.

## Bolt from the blue

That the right-wing historian David Irving should question the authenticity of the Hitler diaries occasions no surprise. In a recent issue of The bookseller his publishers, Macmillan, readvertised his offer of £1,000 to anyone who could provide documentary evidence to refute any statement in his book Hitler's War. If the diaries are accepted, the money must be sorely at risk.

# Singalongakiri

Dame Kiri te Kanawa goes pop this week, with a recording label all of her own. Her single, released this week with the catalogue number KANA-1, is culled from her classical album, Songs of the Auvergne, which has climbed higher in the LP charts than any previous Decca Classical release. It is currently at No 57.

# What's in a name?

There could be some nominal confusion over the new issue of The Fiction Magazine. It has a story entitled "Outward Journey" topped with an etching of a departing train. It is by Peter Parker. Not that Peter Parker: this one is a writer who was a contributor to Gay News. Then Clive Sinclair makes two contributions: one is an interview feature. the other a gift of £3,000 sponsorship. Not the same Clive Sinclair, though. One is the young novelist and literary editor of Jewish Chronicle. The money is from Clive Sinclair of the microchips, and very welcome it is since the Arts Council has drastically cut the magazine's grant for the coming year.

# Lacklustre

Britons, you fail to fire the literary imagination. The verdict is Anthony Burgess's, voiced in his Afterword to The Heritage of British Literature, to survey of post-war writing Burgess says Britain produced nothing to compare with America. There are no British writers to compare with Bellow, Mailer and Gore Vidal. Braine. Wain, Sillitoe and the 1950s new wave were not "a true literature of revolt", though he does have guarded praise for such Common-wealth writers as Doris Lessing, V. S. Naipaul and Patrick White. "The trouble generally with the English novel was the lack of anything to write about", he postulates. "I myself had to go to Malaya to learn how to write fiction."

Architect Peter Benton tells me that a copy of the Building (Third Amendment) Regulations 1983 which he recently purchased was three pieces of paper six inches by nine and a half, costing £1.25. "I think", he says, "my next set of building regulations will have to come from the Japanese."

# Chew choice

I have it from the British Food Export Council's latest bulletin that toffees are much in demand from Israel, the West Bank, and the Gaza Strip. The Israelis like tham dried, which must be tough, and the people in Gaza prefer them in decorated tins. The Lebanese, in contrast, crave more whisky, and who can

# **NItpicking**

Mike Scott wrote to his local (Bletchley) DHSS requesting a new national insurance card and enclosing a cheque to cover seven selfemployed stamps. He has so far received the following replies, in order: the new card; a note acknowledging receipt of his letter; a receipt for the cheque; and a note asking the name and number of the person whose card is to be credited with the sum. He has replied, and is expecting quite a lot of correspon-

When Sasan Baker gives her next concert, at the Fairfield Halls on May 3, there will be a newcomer among her score of violins. A It was fashioned by a Sicilian prisoner of war held in an African camp during the last war. Baker was given it by an elderly fan who worked in a music shop and who paid £2 for it out of sympathy when the shop manager turned away a woman anxious to sell. She says the instrument is beautifully made, but seing all hard Malawi wood does not resenate as well as traditional maple and pine. John Bunyan, Baker reminds ine, made a tin fiddle during his imprisonment, and it is still to be seen in Bedford Museum. Naturally Baker has a tip fiedle of her own. It is made of two Spanish olive oil tins and an Australian beer can, carries a seal of purity, and "makes a fine oleaginous sound".

# Bernard Levin: the way we live now

# Don't jump, Denis, don't jump!

During the Mau Mau rebellion in Kenya in the 1950s, there was much talk, usually after the ladies had left the room, of an oath taken by those admitted into the inner ranks of the insurgents. The Mau Mau oath, so the story ran, was of such unspeakable and obscene barbarism in what its swearers pledged themselves to do, and was accompanied by acts of such frightful bestiality as part of the ceremony, that it put the initiates beyond the furthest limits of civilization, and left them ready to do any act of darkness required of them thereafter, so entirely de-humanized were they by their participation in the grisly rites.

It has often occurred to me since that there are parallels for the Mau tively genteel political process, in the form of actions which, once taken. leave the taker unable to find any good reason for refusing any subsequent demand made upon him, however unthinkable it would have been only a short time before:

... I am in blood Stepp'd in so far that, should I wade no more. Returning were as tedious as

I have argued in the past that the Suez affair of 1956 was the Tories' Mau Mau oath; the shameless, unqualified naked lying on the part of the Government - to Parliament, to the country, to the press, to the United Nations, to the Americans, to Nato, to the troops themselves severed a tenuous but real link with that until then had principle survived all the exigencies and necessary compromises of politics, and in doing so robbed first Conservatism and then British politics in general (without Eden there could have been no Macmillan, and without Macmillan there would have been no Wilson) of something that has never been subsequently restored, though in recent years Mrs Thatcher has shown some sign of meaning what

she says and vice versa. All of which brings me to Mr Healey. Whenever the election takes place, and on whatever grounds it is fought, he will be the key figure in the Labour campaign. Mr Foot is a burnt-out case, taken seriously by nobody on his own side or the other; Mr Shore's attempts to produce a coherent and realistic economic policy for his party have succeeded only in reinforcing the truth of the well-known computer-programmers' acronym GIGO ("garbage in, garbage out"); Mr Wedgwood Benn is the figure whom the other Labour



gs in the Daily Express last week

leaders will conspire to pretend does not exist; Mr Merlyn Rees needs no such conspiracy, for he doesn't exist, nor is it necessary to invent him; Mr Silkin - but I think I had better stop here, lest I should say something we would all regret.

Mr Healey, however, is real, intelligent, skilled, forceful and almost ready. I say almost: "Oh, the little more, and how much it is! And the little less, and what worlds away!" For Mr Healey has a decision before him, and it is no light one. He has to decide whether he is going to take his own Mau Mau

Some say that he has taken it already, that he is forsworn beyond redemption. I think not, despite some ominous evidence; but his decision cannot be put off much longer, nor concealed once taken.

The nature of the decision he

faces is obvious. Is he going to reject his party's policy of unilateral nuclear disarmament - which includes not only giving up our nuclear weapons but expelling our Nato allies from Britain - or is he going to stump the country telling lies? I put it as bluntly as that because there is no third choice for him, wriggle as he may. If Mr Healey says he believes that Britain ought to disarm on her own, he says that which is not true, for he does not believe it, and no amount of

drawing attention to the small print in the draft manifesto (so full of weasel words, incidentally, that it might have been written by Sir Harold Wilson himself) will save him. Mr Healey believes in multilateral disarmament; he believes that unilateral disarmament is not, as CND falsely claims, a step towards that goal, but the negation of it; he knows that the inevitable consequence of Britain's abandonment of nuclear defence is our ultimate withdrawal from Nato, and he believes that we should not withdraw from Nato. In short, he believes that his party's policy is dishonest in conception, wrong in principle and disastrous in effect, and to assert that this is what he believes it is not necessary to bug his

Now he stands on the cliff edge of his personal doom. Once he jumps, Newton will do the rest; once he begins to say he supports his party's policy of neutralism and surrender, the Mau Mau oath will take irreversible effect, and he will be indistinguishable from Mr Hattersley. Mr Hattersley, after all, is no more in favour of his party's nuclear policy than is Mr Healey, but neither is he in favour of cannibalism, yet he will support both the one and the other without the smallest disturb

pillow-talk, everything he has said

and done for 30 years puts it beyond

ance to his equanimity if he thinks such action will bring him closer to the attainment of his political

And is Mr Healey to step into the same mire, to insist, for the same ignoble reason, that black is white, hot cold, treachery loyalty, surrender resistance, war peace, falsehood truth? I was in the hall at Scarborough when Hugh Gaitskell promised to fight and fight and fight again to reverse his party's disas-trous commitment to nuclear surrender, and I watched those who thought like Mr Healey applaud that speech, while Gaitskell's enemies who were, and are. Mr Healey's enemies and this country's enemie sat with their arms folded. The policy was reversed, and Mr Healey played his part in its reversal. Nothing in principle has changed since then, save that Britain's commitment to Nato and its policy has become more important, and her abandonment of her commitment has become concomitantly more dangerous.

Mr Healey, of course, has not abandoned that commitment. The question is whether he is going to pretend that he has, whether, that is, he is going to cross a river which, for his character as an honest, honourable and patriotic man, will be not the Rubicon, but the Styx

struggle is the last resort for us, but

we use arms only against the

manipulators".

Ironically, the NPA man learned fundamental western rights from an American teacher, for seven years from 1971 he was a guerrilla in the before taking up political duties. He is engaged and is buying a house with a bank loan, but sees nothing inconsistent in that. "Filipino-style communism", as he calls it, has a little bit from Mao and a little bit from Marx.". He insists that the NPA is largely self-sufficient, acquir-ing most of its weapons from the armed forces, but receiving some financial aid from friendly nations". The NPA is at the start of a three-year build-up of military pressure in the south.

At any one time there are thought to be about 7,500 guerrillas under arms throughout the country, about 1,300 of them in Mindanao.

Support for them is often through fear. They have to live off the people, even collecting their own taxes, and can offer little except some hope for the peasants that one day things will get better. The guerrillas seldom last more than five years; then either disease or a bullet gets them. That has not deterred dozens of well-educated university graduates from joining their ranks. In Mindanao, the communists do not have to search for rallying issues: most are created for them by low wages and government policies which force more and more peasants off their lands in favour of agri-

business interests. The military tackles the war as though Vietnam had never been. Thousands of peasants have been moved from their farms to "strategic" villages in the hope that this will deprive the NPA of support and protect the people. The villagers hate the military for it. Anyone who does not agree to the transfer is branded as an NPA supporter and his house

next to their neighbours, their rudimentary hygiene spreading dis-ease in such a close community. In disease in a week. Farmers must walk miles to their plots in the morning and return before the curfew at dusk.

In other areas in south-east Mindanao, land coveted by the big recruits for the NPA.

to tackle fundamental socio-econimic problems through military recent operations in the north of the

hamlets, the army so terrorized the population that 200 families fled. Hearts and minds will never be salvaged this way. Tomorrow: The Government's re

The farmers, used to plenty of space, now find themselves jammed one hamlet 200 children died of

corporations has recently seen a big increase in military operations. The soldiers are there ostensibly to protect plantations and other investments from the NPA. But to many it looks as though the army is intent on clearing out the people to enable mining or timber companies, under presidential powers, to take over the land. The landless become potential

The government persists in trying means, and the military, judging by island, is intent on treating the people as guilty of being NPA sympathizers until proved innocent. In one recent sweep through three

lationship with the Roman Catholic Church.

Gerald Kaufman

# Caught in the Act of giving grants...

I was out of order in seeking to pursue a constitutional point while we were debating the sittings motion. This motion simply authorizes the committee to meet at 10.30 am on Tuesdays and Thursdays. However, while MPs were discussing it, we stumbled into a major matter of substance whose implications are much more substantial than the scope of the legislation

The Local Authorities (Expenditure Powers) Bill is, by any standards, a minor measure. Forty-one lines long and consisting of two clauses, it aims simply at putting right one of the innumerable mistakes to which the Department of the Environment is victim. The Government has launched an urban development grants programme, aimed at assisting local authorities to promote employment in their areas. Embarrassingly, however, the Secretary of State, Mr Tom King, discovered that although there was no doubt about his powers to pay the relevant moneys to the local councils, there was considerable doubt about the legality of the councils passing on that money as grants to businessmen.

Accordingly, this little Bill was introduced, as Mr King put it, to "clarify" the situation. In the Lexicon of King's English which I shall shortly be issuing for general edification, "clarify" will be defined as: "To seek to put right in a hurry legal provisions which are faulty because they themselves were rushed through Parliament without

oroper consideration." Sadly, however, it has done no such thing. In fact, after a week of committee debate, the position, far from being clarified, is more confused than ever. Certainly, relevant grants by local authorities will be lawful if made after the Bill is enacted. The trouble is that councils may have made such grants before the Royal Assent is obtained. Sir-George Young the Under-Secretary, told the committee that "the chemes are proceeding" and that they are safe to do so because "the Bill gives cover to local government expenditure in the financial year

Unfortunately, no Bill can give cover to anything. Only an Act can do that, and this Bill will not become an Act until the middle of next month at earliest. Six weeks of the financial year will have clapsed, in which time the schemes will have proceeded - but without the protection of the indemnifying Act. When the Under-Secretary was asked what he intended to do about

Quite rightly, Sir Donald Kaberry, the chairman of House of Commons us that, really, mobody needed to worry at all. Even if there was some doubt about the legality of local authorities' grant-making powers during this penumbral period the Secretary of State could issue a certificate which would remove the ability of the district auditor is DOUNCE

Have the councils, then, heared a sigh of relief and agreed that everything is now all right? Far from it. The auditor is not their only problem. If they have been making payments during the period before the Bill becomes law, they are still liable to legal action by, say, businessman who is not getting a undermined by a grant-sided competitor, and the Secretary of Sate has no power to issue a certificate preventing such litigation.
So the local authorities, who

asked for this Bill because they felt the previous legislation was dele-tive, now find that this indemnifying legislation even before it is ena may be defective as well. We, at a Opposition, are seeking to put masters right by tabling autendments to the Bill which by rendering its provisions retrospec-tive, will provide genuine cover to payments made before enactment. The Government, at last laving got this new problem into its thick head is considering how best to reac without being compelled to admit that it has made an even bigger mess of things than usual.

Incompetence by Evironment Secretaries in this government not, however, the constitutional point which Sir Donald most properly prevented me from discusing on the sittings motion. The issue is much more profound than that. In Standing Committee D we are reminding the Government that in our democracy no statement by ministers has of itself the force of law, It is no good the Secretary of State emolliently telling councils that they are secure just because he says they are; they know better. They know their only protection is an Act of Parliament so drafted that it covers every contingency in which they may be at risk.

This may be boring for the Government, even irksome. It is, however, very healthy that a small and unassuming measure such as this can remind ministers that what they say is of no consequence just because they say it. Their words have force only if they are uttered in accordance with statutes endowed with anthority by our sovereign Parliament. The author is Labour MP for

# Charles McKean

# Denmark Hill for the salvation line

way, Denmark Hill station was a glorious 1866 vintage Tuscan palaz-zo. As such, it was part of British clearly destined for a journey to the Rail's inconvenient heritage in a goods yard in the sky. part of London where heritage is not the first concern of the inhabitants.

The first concern - after unemployment, blight and lack of housing - lies just across the road from the station, sternly fronted by the commanding statues of General and Mrs Booth frozen in full flight it is the Salvation Army training headquarters. The second concern is King's College Hospital and the Maudsley, spreading inexorably like a timour through this part of the metropolis. The third is Nunhead cemetery, a few moments along the

In the early 1970s, Denmark Hill station retained considerable vestig-es of its former glory. The booking hall was a veritable palace; there was fine ironwork, brickwork, glazed arcades, a good booking office, a stationer's shop, a grand; long-case clock, and some original timber filigree work. Little by little, British Rail let it go. The clock stopped, and then vanished; the stationers closed; the timberwork remained unpainted and rotted; some was sawn off; broken windows were sealed with hardboard; rubbish collected on the embankment, and puddles on the

Day by day commuters witnessed the accelerating consequences of neglect. By 1976, the station's condition had reached such a state that it was selected to represent London in the national Facelist

competition organized by The Architect magazine (now defunct).

One entry, by Tom Jestics, extrapolated from the hill-palace nature of the station, and proposed status. a fountain coveres trees statues, a fountain, cypress trees, pedimented station signs, and a painted Sistine-chapel roof beneath the road bridge which passes over the platform - all at least two years before such ideas became accepted as mainstream post modernism (and he only meant it as a jeu d'esprit). Despite considerable public inter-

est, there was no response from British Rail. They had relegated Denmark Hill to eventual replacement, to the steel and glass boxes that pass for stations in Maze Hill and Streatham.
Indeed, the underlying policy had

been clearly stated by the then Southern Region general manager in his contribution to Railway Stations of the Southern Region. "the complete reconstruction with mod-ern methods and materials is the only way to get rid of a picture of an outdated form of transport in the public's mind".

A godsend for British Rail arrived one night in March 1980 when an arsonist burnt out the roof of the booking hall Enter British Rail hastily, with gangs of workmen to make things safe and by doing so demolishing far more than the arsonist, destroying spectacular

goods yard in the sky.

The Camberwell Society, on being told by a BR public relations spokesman that they should, instead of complaining, "put their money where their months are" to pay for the difference between a modera-station and the restoration of the old, promenaded the streets collects: ing money,

They opened an appeal which raised £4,000 from local people. Jeremy Bennett, the society's chairman, aided by Jack Jones (former-TGWU general secretary) and Terry Jones (former Monty Python) then handed the operation over to the Southwark Environment Trust, which would become the agent in further restoration, together with the cheque for £4,000 duly blessed by

Sir John Betjeman. Enter Sir Peter Parker, with an environmental panel from BR. Perhaps the local initiative could extricate BR, quite literally, from a hole, by taking on responsibility for the station building. Negotiations took a year, at the end of which the Southwark Environment Trust had an option of a 40-year lease on the building, a beneficial occupier, and an interesting pattern of financial; contributions: £34,000 raised by itself through collections and private. charities; £56,000 from the Historic Buildings Council for the restoration of a listed building, £20,000 from the GLC; and a grant from British Rul to match the total pound for pound (probably still cheaper for BR than the costs of demolition and rebuild

The proposed use for the building is a real ale pub with beer brewed on the premises. The locals are enthusiastic since the building is being restored with a community

Most importantly, the laborious ground work undertaken by the Camberwell Society should make it easier for similar organizations to do the same elsewhere. For once British Rail had grasped the concept of leasing out, its staff proved particularly helpful. On the other hand, not every community is blessed with former trade union general services or Monty Pythons, so they will have to rely on this case as a precedent.

Unfortunately, not every station building for which British Rail has little affection can be so easily isolated and re-used.

On Saturday the Givic Trust presented the Camberwell Society with its Pride of Place commendation for their efforts to save the station, at a ceremony - complete with real sie - in the station itself. In two weeks, Bouis begins for restoration work. It could be the start of a new era for our railway

beritage.
Architecture Cortespon



# **Purging** peasants as if Vietnam had never been

Davao, Mindanao

Torches bobbing in the darkness, four boys walked through the tropical night. From the roadside came a stream of machine gun fire. One was killed immediately. The three others lay wounded.

As a jeep pulled up to help them, the gunmen waved the driver away. "We'll take them to hospital", they said. But they never got there. The following day their bodies were found stabbed to death after a night in a "safe house" used by the Philippine Constabulary. The boys

had been out frog hunting. Soon after, the agent alleged to have led the killers shot three men in broad daylight in front of a school in the provincial town of Tagum. After representations he was reluctantly arrested, only to be released within

two weeks. Nasario Lasaca was already a convicted murderer when he joined the paramilitary intelligence ranks of the constabulary. He was recruited in the war against the communist New People's Army (NPA), and he is one of the reasons why the Philippines is the only country in Asia where communist insurgents

are gaining ground.

Lasaca's methods are repeated all over the Philippines. Wherever the communists are active, civilians are "borrowed" or "salvaged", in Filipino terminology by the military.

They are never seen alive again.
The Government's proclivity for using men like Lasaca, who kill, torture and maim, and then decline to discipline them, is convincing the hard-pressed people of Mindanao that they cannot expect justice from the local military and government. The threat from the NPA seems to have convinced some police and paramilitary units that anything is justified in maintaining law and order and rolling back the insur-

In a gruelling, rainless summer, the burned red-brown hills of Mindanao, long stripped of timber, typify the exhausting problems of the whole country. The rains will come in the next month or so, but relief from oppressive one-man rule and economic policies which dispro-portionately benefit the multi-nationals and the Manila elite is

nowhere in sight. Falling world prices for its principal exports - coconut oil, sugar, fruit and minerals - over the past few years have left the government on the defensive.



David Watts, in the first of a series, reports on the rag-tag army

A gun-toting Filipino woman who is a member of the rag-tag anti-

communist forces Mindanao sees a concentration of the effect of Manila's unwillingness to rein in some of its more corrupt elements and its concentration on development of a kind which pays little heed to local needs. Earlier this year, nine battalions of troops were

brought in to fight the NPA. Regular units, notably the marines, have earned a good reputation with the local people for correct behaviour. When one marine unit prepared to pull out of a provincial town recently the mayor begged them to remain and burst into tears at the thought of being left to the mercies of the Constabulary and the undisciplined Civilian Home Defence Force, a rag-tag force recruited from local Barrios armed with

American M16s. The Constabulary is being used to run the country, and is thoroughly corrupt," a priest told me. "They are not innocent of this in Manila. It goes to the highest levels of the

The people have nowhere to seek redress except the church or the NPA. In the Davao area, representations to the church rarely get top-level attention: the bishops prefer to keep their links with the rich and politically influential.

When a priest asked his bishop to

"The church has a very high social standing in the Philippines," said the priest. "Church men move at two greatly different levels, at the top end of society and at the very bottom. They have the opportunity to do good, and also to be corrupted." In contrast, the NPA has a

reputation for an austere morality and for removing corrupt officials, if only by assassination. A civilian official normally gets at least one warning and the opportunity to mend his ways before the killer squad moves in Last Monday an execution squad was waiting for the manager of a large banana plantation with a reputation for exploiting his workers. The operation was betrayed and the squad withdrew after an exchange of fire. But it will

The operation was apparently at the instigation of a young NPA official who took a job on the plantation simply to mobilize its workforce. At 28 he is indistinguishable from the other young Filipinos in jeans and I-shirts on the plantation. Only his language and the occasional hardening of his bright, dark eyes hint at the years of guerrilla activity behind him.

He says of the plantation mantake up the case of three young people detained as NPA suspects and tortured for three days, the bishop quickly changed the subject.

Armed



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# FIRMNESS PAYS AT COWLEY

The return of industrial strife to the Cowley factory of British Leyland was taken in many quarters as the most convincing evidence yet that the economy was truly on the mend. Within weeks of the company launching a car with great sales potential, the Maestro, and being for the first time in some years in a position to promise its workers not retrenchment and cutbacks, but production bonuses and secure jobs, 5,000 of that same workforce went on strike and brought the plant to a standstill.

Four weeks later the two aspects of the dispute which stand out most are its apparent triviality, and the obvious bitterness and resentment that many of the strikers feel towards BL.

Now, with the prospects of a return to work brighter than at any time since the strike began, thanks to a night of hard bargaining between the management and the leaders of the two main unions involved, Mr Terry Duffy of the engineers and Mr Moss Evans of the Transport and General Workers, the question is whether that bitterness will force a continuation of the strike, or whether the proposed settlement will allow more normal industrial relations procedures to reassert themselves.

But first, how does the settlement deal with the seemingly trivial issue which provoked the strike - the desire by the management to make all its employees work "bell to bell" and so to abolish the established of each shift?

Here the company has gained a victory. It seems to have

persuaded the union leaders that it is not going to withdraw its demand, that all its employees must work for the full time for which they are paid. So it should be in a position to secure a further increase in output, which on the company's figures is equivalent to a hundred more cars a week, worth an extra £25 million a year. Moreover, the company can fairly claim to have demonstrated its willingness to stand firm and to face a potentially crippling strike at a time when it would have been all too easy for it to return to the practice of the 1960s, when strikes were simply bought off in order to keep the production lines moving. It has therefore given its answer to many who believed that the determination of management to manage would crumble once the unions reasserted themselves and were no longer cowed by the threat of unemployment.

symptom of a much deeper union leaders. They still have to discontent - and this seems to be the case - then dealing with the symptom cannot count as a total the shop floor does indeed want victory, unless there is a parallel job security coupled with a attack on the basic disease.

been a change, a concession by ment holds out that promise management which though provided both sides are prepared outwardly not significant, is to work at it. On that basis the enough of a breakthrough for the men should accept the settlepractice whereby they all clocked union leaders to feel that they ment, and they probably will.

off a few minutes early at the end too have some honour from the proposed peace. What management has agreed to is the creation of a joint committee which will examine the state of industrial relations in the plant with the specific purpose of finding out what has gone wrong at the plant. This should in union eyes at least provide the key for a less autocratic style of management - a shift away from the take it or leave it approach, personified by Sir Michael Edwardes, in favour of consultation and agreement.

Whether or not this is desirable depends on whether both sides can be trusted. Management must not use it as an excuse for weakness; unions must refrain from being mindlessly obstructive. And it has to be said that the precedents on both sides have not always been encouraging.

That said, it is surely in the

interests of both sides to try to move forward along this path so that the resolution of this conflict does not merely fertilize the seeds of the next one. Management seems to under-But if this strike at Cowley is a stand this, as indeed do the trade persuade the shop stewards and the strikers themselves. But if greater degree of harmony than Here too there appears to have existed before, then the settle-

# SOUTHERN EUROPE TURNS PALE PINK

April 25 in Lisbon: the day of the red carnations, when the young officers of the Armed Forces Movement overthrew the halfcentury-old dictatorship, opening the way to independence for Portugal's African colonies and to democracy for Portugal itself. How long ago that seems. Today is in fact the ninth anniversary and the Portuguese are voting again, but the novelty and worn off.

Democracy is not mainly to blame for economic troubles which Portugal shares with the rest of the world. But elected governments have not been notably successful in managing those troubles. The expected victory of Dr Mario Soares's Socialist party in today's poll will not, if it is confirmed, be a sign of renewed confidence in proposals for social betterment through democratic change. The electorate will be calling back to power a man and a party who have failed before (in 1976-78), for little better reason than that things have now got even worse under their opponents.

crash of December 4, 1980. Its consists almost entirely of warn-economic difficulties.

situation has been compared to ings about the gravity of the year while still in office, and was ahead. kept alive on a kind of political. The most probable outcome 's history, but cohesion and credibility once solve very little. separated from their founderleader (in the Spanish case Senor Adolfo Suarez who was forced to

resign in 1981). There are differences, though. In Spain the UCD had governed continuously since the first post-Franco elections. The Socialists Craxi, has pronounced a death were a new, untried force, still carrying with them a great many hopes for change even though they were careful to campaign on very moderate programme. Also, Spain's weighted system of proportional representation replace it. He hopes, evidently, made it relatively easy for them to benefit from the tide that has to win an overall parliamentary The Democratic Alliance, in majority. Dr Soares in Portugal power since 1979, has been has little hope of achieving that, steadily disintegrating since the and has said that even if he did tragic death of its leader. Dr he would prefer not to govern Francisco Sa Carneiro, in the air alone. His electoral platform already floundering in grave

that of Spain's Centre Demo-country's economic position and cratic Union which collapsed last the years of austerity that he

respirator just long enough for seems to be a centre coalition led Señor González's Socialists to by the Socialists and joined as win the election. Both were junior partner by the Social governments of the centre-right Democrats, the leading party in which had responded well the outgoing Government. But enough to the political requires the Social Democrats are in such ments of a particular moment in disarray that it may take them a possessed neither a coherent whether to join such a coalition ideology nor an organized base and, if so, under what leader. in the country. Both lost all The election, in short, may well The same is true of the early

general election which the Italian Socialists seem intent on forcing in their country, despite the opposition of their own elder statesman, President Pertini. Their leader, Signor Bettino sentence on the Government of Signor Fanfani, which is less than five months old, without saying clearly either what is wrong with it or with what kind of government he would like to brought gains to Socialist parties throughout Southern Europe ironically at a time when the French Socialist Government. which started the trend, is

# A BLEAK ANNIVERSARY

Soviet plans to enforce "cele- marriages - and any marriage of bration" parades in Kabul on a girl not yet sixteen. The Wednesday to mark the revolution five years ago which installed a pro-Soviet Marxist regime are threatened by Afghan needed agrarian reforms were insurgents. The occupation forces in Afghanistan have again been reinforced and are now striking at insurgent positions in regions around Herat in the north-west. Heavy fighting is also reported near the Afghan-Soviet frontier, and earlier this month three guerrilla factions, formerly bitter rivals unable to cooperate, joined forces to ambush a Soviet military convoy. The cost to the USSR in peasant farming. The population casualties and resources is grow-

But despite the involvement. of the United Nations Organization in the quest for a political solution, there is no indication that Mr Andropov wishes to reverse the policy of his predecessor. For all the opprobrium of world public opinion, the USSR. now has troops only a few hundred unles from the Indian Ocean, and is in a strong position to influence the course of events in neighbouring Iran and Pakistan at a time of internal crisis.

Markist-Lenimst rule might have ward Afghanistan. The coup a coalition government opposed to "feudalism". It hanned forced USSR which will live for beginning of his official visit.

crushing debts of the poorest peasants were cancelled, and usury was abolished. Muchpromised.

Within months the Khalq party ousted its Parcham rivals and took sole control. Attempts at progressive reforms continued, with women gaining full legal rights, for example. But trying to implement agrarian reform by crude restrictions on individual land holdings showed a complete lack of understanding for the complexities of Afghan was further alienated from the regime by the thousands of Soviet "advisers" in Afghanistan, with their colonialist attitudes and determination to install the same Soviet "civilizanon" enforced in the 1920s in the neighbouring Muslim lands

The "white man's burden' was an acceptable attitude for many enlightened people in the last century, but even then the Russian Empire was not an attractive example of imperialism. The present Soviet version would be particularly repugnant in a devout Muslim country, Five years of leftist and even if it were not being imposed by force of arms. The thousands brought some progress to back of casualties inflicted during operations against the insurgents d'etat which overibres President and in atrocities against village Dand on April 27, 1978 installed populations, have instilled in Afghans a hostility against the

of the USSR.

generations even after the fight-

ing stops. The Soviet invasion of December 1979 certainly ensured that the Kabul regime would remain an obedient Soviet puppet. But it could not put an end to the vicious factional strife among the Afghan Marxist-Leninists, and it certainly guaranteed that in the minds of most Afghans the regime was damned as the mouthpiece of a hated alien invader. Material progress for the population is clearly impossible while Moscow continues with its colonialist war.

Suggestions that a change of policy would follow when Mr Andropov succeeded Brezhnev have proved premature. There has been a tendency in the West to exaggerate "indications" such as the increased reporting in the generally reticent Soviet press of casualties suffered by Soviet troops in battle with the insurgents. In fact some of the cases recently given prominence in Moscow newspapers were actually the same "heroic deaths" reported months before for propaganda reasons in the local

Soviet press. The governments of the West and the non-aligned countries must redouble their efforts to persuade the Soviet leaders that much more is to be gained by withdrawing their forces than by reinforcing them. No doubt Mr Malcolm Rifkind will be stressing this message on behalf of Britain in Moscow today at the

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

STATE OF THE STATE

governmental organizations to seek

contact with and information from

the peoples and institutions who

share our common interest in averting nuclear war?

would be irresponsible.

Wycombe (Conservative)

article of April 21.

Yours faithfully.

April 22.

Peace is too important to be left to

From Mr Ray Whitney, MP for

Sir. Bruce Kent is quick to protest

(April 22) that the issue of CND's

attendance at the World Peace

Council's forthcoming jamboree in

Prague is not quite as simple as it

was made out to be in your leading

I fear it is Mr Kent's own approach which is dangerously

with Moscow's "peace" apparatus on the grounds that CND supports

organisations disliked by the Russians. So what? He himself presum-

ably supports the Roman Catholic

Church and parliamentary democ-

racy, both disliked in Moscow.

Hence his special value on a

communist platform decked out

with every non-communist banner

Even if Mr Kent cannot under-

stand what a scoop his presence in

Prague will represent for the WPC, I

am sure it was a point fully appreciated by the hard left which

now has such a significant presence

within the mysterious inner councils

Certainly Mr Kent is right to

emphasise that we must continue to

try to communicate with the Soviets, but he and his colleagues

should understand that the World

Peace Council is an instrument of

one-way propaganda rather than

two-way communication. Together with a group of parliamentary

colleagues, I attempted yesterday to

communicate with the Soviet delegation now in London to

participate in the Anglo-Soviet

ow can muster.

mplistic. He justifies cooperation

# Motive for attending Prague conference Tempting myth of party manifestos

From the Chairman of the National that it is improper or worse for non-

Sir, Your leader, "The peace of Prague" (April 21), was unworthy and a confirmation that disagreement on important issues has given way to enmity of spirit which vitiates mutual understanding and conciliation. I do not refer to your remarks on the World Peace Council but to those directed at "people concerned with day to day management of the CND", one of our member organizations.

To assume malign intent or manipulative wizardry is somewhat presumptuous (although bandwaggon-jumping is not unknown) particularly by those whose own political preferences do not encompass an urgent or constructive approach to disarmament issues.

A phenomenon tike CND might be expected to provoke curiosity and sober analysis rather than dam-nation but even quite reputable critics, such as the Bow Group, have failed to use the openness of the peace movement to get hold of the real facts, on which credible opinion should be based.

For anyone who knows people like Joan Ruddock or Bruce Kent, or who has witnessed the dedicated energy of their colleagues, the insinuations and attacks on their integrity are incomprehensible and deeply disillusioning. They serve a popular and growing movement which is not susceptible to manipulation or anything resembling the discipline with the political parties.

The peace movement is not interested in "one-sided disarmament". It is interested in initiatives which would start the disarmament process moving after 35 years of fruitless multilateral negotiations. Joan Ruddock surely has a point when she criticizes the Govern-ment's record. Certainly international tension and conflict has not noticeably diminished and armaments have increased in both numbers and sophistication throughout the world without cease

since 1950. Had we been invited we would have given serious consideration to sending an observer to Prague as we did to the World Peace Council's conference in Warsaw in 1977. This would have been in the context of having a more vigorous presence at the European Nuclear Disarmament conference in Berlin next month which has drawn vitriolic condemnation from the Soviet Peace

This body, like so many commen-tators here, has failed to comprehend the nature of the non-aligned and independent peace movement its concern for harassed counterparts in Eastern Europe. But if politicians from opposing parties have to collaborate to make our system work, and if governments with diametrically opposed philosodiies strivine towards military superiority can still maintain diplomatic links and jointly run international agencies, who is to suggest

# I bieves abroad

From Frau Reinhard Marks

Sir, A note of warning should be sounded not only to Britons planning to visit Seville (letter, April 16) but also to diplomats having to live in Lendon. The town seems infested with thieves, who prey on foreigners.

On April 9, when I returned from visit to the local library in the afternoon, thieves had visited our small, fully, furnished, fully serviced flat in London, SW I. The doors were locked as I had left them and there seemed to be complete knowledge of where to find things.

All my jewellery, was stolen, my noney, my diplomatic passport, my bank cheques and savings book, my luggage keys, my alarm clock, crocodile handbag, cassette recorder

# Trade with Japan

Sir, In dealing with Japan, British interests differ greatly from those of other EEC members.

Primarily, this arises because Britain's "comparative advantage" lies in "invisibles", whilst that of Germany and the other members lies in manufactures. Strong "invis-ible" exports from Britain to Japan result in an overall surplus on current account, year after year - in 1981 nearly \$2bm. Other leading Commonwealth countries, though for different reasons, also run surpluses with Japan - Canada nearly three quarters of a billion dollars in 1981 and Australia/New Zealand a similar sum.

In contrast, the rest of the EEC runs heavy deficits - in particular, Germany, which Bundesbank figures showed had a current account deficit with Japan in 1981 of \$3bn.

The EEC Commission stance here in Tokyo is to emphasize visible trade deficits (arguing for Japanese export restraints, higher prices in Europe and increased penetration for manufactures into Japan) and completely ignore "invisibles". Correspondingly, one can observe a major campaign by German export-ing companies in Japan - everywhere one now sees BMWs, Mercedes and VWs - and German wine is available in all "off licences". German exports to Japan increased dramatically during 1982.

One result of this is that German-Japanese industrial links are being greatly strengthened; witness the rapidly increasing direct investment by Japanese companies in Germany and the dramatic fall in the proportion of Japanese-EEC investment coming to Britain - down to only 12 per cent in 1981. Another result is that Japan will take steps to reduce "invisible" imports, perhaps by deliberately "assisting" shipping and insurance, etc.

Britain must state her own requirements independently Tokyo. The Japanese are perfectly willing to oblige (as they did in limiting car shipments) and "bar-

# more concerned for the continu-

From Lord Alport

process of producing their manifestos for the next election, it is an appropriate moment to try to dispose of the myth of the manifesto.

only governments. Official peace committees and the World Peace Council being what they are, those who go to Prague should be capable of distinguishing between government-inspired messages and the fruits of dialogue with real people. There are also some harsh truths which need transmission. Not to try TONY SMYTHE Chairman National Peace Council, 29 Great James Street, WCL alone five years, ahead.

## ation of a scond Chamber in the Sir, As all political parties are in the British Parliament than he was with constitutional proprieties. When the electors of this country

The manifesto of any party is at best a statement of its aspirations in the event of its being returned to power and at worst an attempt to fool most of the people most of the time. It is not a commitment to any detailed policies, nor does it entitle a future government to carry out every item in its manifesto regardless of current public opinion of the changing character of the national interest. No party - and least of all a party in opposition - can foresee the practicalities of power for a year, let

The myth of the manifesto was given some substance - strangely enough - by the late Lord Salisbury's doctrine that the Conservative majority in the House of Lords would not oppose in principle any legislation coming to it from a Labour government with a majority in the House of Commons, provided that the measure had been embodied in its election

I suspect that Lord Salisbury was

# Minister and shares

From Lord Cockfield

Sir, In the House of Commons on March 30 Mr Dennis Canavan, MP, sought to introduce a Bill to prevent any takeover of Anderson Strathclyde plc by Charter Consolidated. In the course of his speech he suggested in the clearest terms that my public denial that I had abused my position as a member of the Cabinet and of the Government by dealing in the shares of a company which was seeking to take over Anderson Strathclyde was untrue. I need not emphasize the gravity of this allegation. It is without a scintilla of justification.

The facts are that on November 6, 1974, four and a half years before I became a minister and seven and a half years before I became Secretary of State, I added to my small portfolio of Stock Exchange holdings 2,500 shares in Charter Consoli-dated. I have retained these shares in unchanged beneficial ownership since that date and retain them still. On April 6, 1982, I was appointed Secretary of State for Trade. On

round table discussions. The very hard line taken by Academician Tikhvinski and his team would surely have convinced all but the most starry-eyed or purblind CND supporter that peace can only be preserved by serious and responsible negotiation rather than by participation in Soviet propa-ganda fests and one-sided Western disarmament.

RAY WHITNEY, House of Commons. April 22

with all cassettes, radio, wedding ring and my husband's silver Parker pen. He visited a sauna that fateful afternoon. Nothing was searched or gone through!

Having been round the world over the past 27 years I had to come to the frecest, most civilised country in the world to have this revolting and deeply huriful experience.

Feeling absolutely frightened and insecure my stay in London, to which I had looked forward with great joy and expectation, has been spoiled. The police, just like the police in Seville, seem powerless to control and stop the thieves which are round and about London town. Sincerely,

CORONA MARKS. Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany, Belgrave Square, SW1. April 7.

# gaining weight" by the EEC is laughably irrelevant.

From Mr James Y. Bourlet For British ministers to leave such trade negotiations in the hands of the EEC, resulting in wrong policy decisions (for example over video cassette recorders) suggests a disinterest in British interests bordering

> Yours faithfully, JAMES Y. BOURLET, Faculty of Commerce, 15-45 Mita 2-chome, Tokvo 108.

Japan. April 8.

on negligence!

From the Director of the Anglo-Japanese Economic Institute. Sir, Mr Norman MacLeod's letter (March 16) on the United Kingdom's invisibles surplus with Japan reminds me that the British side has never seen eye to eye with the Japanese on this subject. This institute tried in vain for years to secure British figures to set against those produced annually by the Bank of Japan, so we always published the Japanese version and the British went by default.

Eventually the United Kingdom side talked of differences in the ways Japan and the United Kingdom collect and assess their statistics" and gave figures falling far short of the Japanese estimates: and now Mr MacLeod says Japan's method "greatly exaggerates the sumius"

But the Bank of Japan's details like Britain's, I presume, and other nations' - are compiled in accordance with the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual. The British Committee on Invisible Exports, in surveying world invisible trade, seems per-fectly happy to quote IMF sources in relation to Japan and Britain.

I do hope Japanese experts won't start calling British figures "greatly exaggerated" or "misleading". Yours faithfully,

REGINALD CUDLIPP, Director, Anglo-Japanese Economic Institute, 342/6 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, WC2. April 7.

April 9, 1982, I requested my bankers to arrange the transfer of all the shares I owned into their name. The transfer was duly carried out and all my shares are now held in the bank's name.

vote at an election they do so, not

because they necessarily agree with

or have even read all the small

print of the party manifestos, but because in their judgment the time has come either to get rid of the

present government or to give it a

Those who give a party a majority at an election - the so-called floating voters - are influ-enced by the previous govern-

ment's record, the personalities of

the various parties, both national and local, and an instinct as to

where the public and their private

Lord Salisbury's brilliant essay in

constitutional pragmatism were thought to justify successive

governments in giving effect to every detail in their election

manifestos. After all, we know that

there is always a temptation to try

to fool some of the people some of

It would be a pity if the late

few more years of power.

interests lie

the time.

April 19.

Yours faithfully,

ALPORT, House of Lords.

So far as the Charter Consolidated affair was concerned, I decided that even though my small shareholding represented only 0.0025 per cent of Charter Consolidated (ridiculously referred to by Mr Canavan as my "vested interest") I should take no part in the decision on the reference and I have played no part in it. I have neither been consulted nor expressed any view about any official decision relating to it.

Mr Canavan apparently observed that the entry in the company's register relating to the shares in my own name had been closed. He failed to note that the same shares were held in uninterrupted ownership by a nominee so that there had in fact been no dealings of any kind with my shares on my behalf. Yours faithfully,

COCKFIELD, House of Lords.

# Aid to Third World

From the Director of Voluntary Service Overseas

Sir. We were interested to read Professors Baner's and Yamev's views on aid and development published in Monday's issue of The Times last week (April 11). Their assertions that "aid cannot significantly promote Third World development nor relieve poverty" will surprise the villagers of Abora Patoako in Ghana, who have increased their own food supplies through initially using the skills of a VSO agriculturist; and the Eritrean refugees who have requested training by a VSO mobile building unit so that they can construct their own schools and health centres in the South Sudan; and the Nepali weavers who are expanding their markets and increasing their sales with the assistance of VSO volun-teer, Pam McLauchlan; and the

throughout the Third World who are increasing their own self-reliance and capacity for self determination with technical cooperation from western development agencies.

Western aid has been an indispensable part of the means through which the people of the Abora cooperative, the Showak building unit. Dhankuta village industries and many more community initiatives throughout the Third World have achieved some economic and social progress for themselves. And because these projects exist, others of the poorer people in many parts of the world have some hope for a better future.

Aid is effective if channelled in the right direction. The people of Abora, and Showak, and Dhankuta will tell the learned professors so. Yours faithfully,

FRANK JUDD, Director, Voluntary Service Overseas, 9 Belgrave Square, SW1.

# **Endangered species?**

many millions of other people

From Mr Christopher Ward

Sir, As Fleet Street is never at its most accurate when reporting its own affairs, I would be obliged if I could correct errors in various reports about my recent departure from the Daily Express.

I was not dismissed. I would still be editor today if I had accepted Lord Matthews's proposal to appoint Sir Larry Lamb as editor-in-chief. Lord Matthews envisaged a successful partnership between Sir Larry and myself. I saw the appointment as an unacceptable erosion of the editor's authority, a recipe for internal anarchy and a dangerous precedent for all editors. I was not willing to stay on and edit in those circumstances and conse-quently Sir Larry was appointed editor instead of editor-in-chief.

Reports of a pay-off totalling £160,000 are, unfortunately, an exaggeration; my farewell wasn't tearful, it was cheerful; my grandfather, not my uncle, drowned on the Titanic and he played the violin, not the clarinet, in the ship's orchestra; I didn't tell my staff, or anyone else, that April 15 was an unlucky date for my family - it wasn't until I read The Times next day that I was even aware of the "coincidence" of losing my job on the anniversary of the sinking of the Titanic.

I am not re-joining the Daily Mirror, as the current issue of the Speciator confidently states. I am enjoying a well-carned rest before deciding what to do next.

Incidentally, Daily Express editors are not the endangered species Lord Cudlipp suggests in his amusing letter to you last Friday. History shows that Express editors, when dislodged from their nest, flap their wings and soar off to new habitats where they thrive.

Mr Robert Edwards, Mr Roger Wood and Mr Derek Jameson all became successful editors of other newspapers and remain so today. Mr Alastair Burnet is a disringuished television news presenter. Indeed, the experience of fighting off predators at the Express only sharpens the survival instinct and enables us to adapt to any terrain or

Yours faithfully, CHRISTOPHER WARD, 43 St Maur Road, SW6.

# In camera

From Mr H. Justin Evans -

Sir, In 1957, with a colleague, I gave evidence to a select committee of the House of Commons as a representative of a national voluntary body. I am aghast at the suggestion that television cameras might have been allowed admission to the proceed-

radically altered the whole atmosphere of the session at which questions were answered freely and frankly without any inhibiting factor, such as would have been provided by the presence of cameras. As the whole of the oral evidence was published verbatim in the committee's report, it is difficult to see what public interest would have been served by the measure proposed yesterday in the House of Commons. Yours faithfully,

H. JUSTIN EVANS. Glebe House, Church Stretton, Shropshire. April 14.

# Sotheby's 'synergy'

From Mr Michael Vallely

Sir. When Geraldine Norman described (April 15) Sotheby's use of the term "synergy" to explain the percieved lack of understanding in the proposal by Mr Cogan and Mr Swid, she quoted Webster's definition: "combined action or operation (as of muscles or nerves)

Perhaps your correspondent underestimates Sotheby's mastery of transatlantic jargon which, she suggests, may be distorting communication between the parties. Professor H. Igor Ansoff, of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, used the word "synergy" to describe "au effect which can produce a combined return on the firm's resources greater than the sum of its parts - frequently referred to as \*2+2 = 5" (Corporate Strategy, Pelican, 1981 p75) and accepted usage by, for example, John Argenti and D. E.

This is, therefore, apposite in relation to a takeover, merger or developing a new product. Sotheby's, in alleging an absence of synergy, may be giving faint praise. Yours etc.

MICHAEL VALLELY, 2 Prospect Place, Holly Walk, Hampstead Old Village, NW3.



# **COURT SOCIAL**

## COURT **CIRCULAR**

WINDSOR CASTLE april 23: The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the Federation Equestre Internationale, left Heathrow Airport, London this morning in an aircraft of The Queen's Fligh to attend the Volvo 1983 World Showjumping Cup Finals in Vienna and as President of World Wildlife Fund International, to attend a meeting with Officials of World Wildlife Fund – Austria.

Mr Brian McGrath is in attendance

attendance. By command of The Queen, the Lord Somerleyton (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport, London this afternoon upon the departure of The Sultan of Oman and bade farewell to His Majesty on benall of Her Maiesty.

April 24: The Duke of Edinburgh. attended by Mr Brian McGrath, arrived at Heathrow Airport. London this evening in an aircraft of The Queen's flight from Austria.

CLARENCE HOUSE CLARENCE HOUSE
April 24: A contingent of Queen's
Scouts and holders of Scout
Gallentry Awards attending the
National Scouts' Service in St
George's Chapel, Windsor Castle,
marched past Queen Elizabeth The
Queen Mother in the Quadrangle of the Castle this afternoon.

Lady Elizabeth Bassett and

Captain the Hon Jeremy Stopford were in attendance.

## **Forthcoming** marriages

Mr R. J. Bember and Miss B. L. Ward

The engagement is announced between Roger, son of Mr and Mrs J. E. E. Eamber, of Chorley, Lancashire, and Belinda, daughter of his Honour Judge Martyn Ward, of Colchester. Essex, and Mrs John

## Mr P. D. Chippindale and Miss S. J. Crawford

The engagement is announced heiwein Peter, eldest son of Mr Keith Chippindale, of Nether Poppleton, York, and Dr Ruth Chippindale, of Harlton, Cam-bridge, and Sarah Jane, only daughter of Mrs M. B. Crawford and the late Dr G. E. Crawford, of

# Mr J. E. Flynn and Miss C. C. Gibson

The engagement is announced between James, eldest son of Mr R. J. Flynn, of Leicester, and Mrs. M. R. Flynn, of Thurcaston, Leicestershire, and Catherine, daughter of Mr and Mrs L G. Gibson, of Stratton, Dorchester,

## Captain C. Larsen-Burnett and Miss E. C. A. Dodds

The engagement is announced between Carl Larsen-Burnett, Oueen's Royal Irish Hussars, son of Mr and Mrs Harry Burnett, of Milnihorpe Lane, Winchester, Milnthorpe Lane, Winchester, Hampshire, and Anne, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. Dodds, of Tandragee, co Armagh, Northern Ireland.

# and Miss L. Ranson

The engagement is announced between Douglas, son of Mr and Mrs lan Lyle, and Lynne, daughter of Mr and Mrs William Ransome.

# Mr J. D. C. Peele and Miss I. M. Newton

The engagement is announced between Jeremy, son of Mrs Vivien Peele and the late Richardson Peele, The bride was given in marriage by of Oddington, Gloucester, and Iva, her father, Mr F. E. Lacey. A daughter of Dr and Mrs Walter Newton, of Albany, Georgia, USA.

## Luncheon Prime Minister

The Prime Minister was host at a luncheon held on Friday at 10 Downing Street, in honour of Dr Helmat Kohl. Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany. The

MAIN BURSIS WOTE:

Mort Hamo-District Genecher, Dr. Carriard
Stotlenberg, Dr. Norbert Blüm, Dr. Mandred
Worner, füg Ambassedor of the Federal
Typinike of Germany, Merr Jurnor Stotland,
Dr. Klaus Zeller, Str. Geoffrey Howe, QC.
Myl., Mr. Francis Pym., Mp. Mr. Michael
Hasselline, Mp. Mr. Patrick Jerulin, Mr. Mr.
Jarman Teboli, Mp. Lord Goodleid, Str.
Jeck Taylor, Mr. Bernard Ingham and Mr.
John Coles.

# Reception

# The Lord Lieutenant of Greater kinnchester, the Mayors of Bury. Rochdale, Bellon. S. Helens and Oldham; Mr Frank White, MP. and the Vice-Chairman of the Greater Manchester Council.

# Dinner

A dinner in bonour of Sir Norman A dinner in sonoir of Sr. Norman Macfarlane was given at the Fine Art Society, Edinburgh, on Satur-day. Mr Angus Grossart was in the chair and Dr F. W. G. Deighton and Mr James McIntosh Patrick also

## KENSINGTON PALACE Princess Alice Duchess of Gloucester, President, The Ladies' Guild of the St John Ophthalmic Hospital in Jerusalem, was present this evening at a Centenary Concert in the Barbican Centre, presented by the Order of St John Musical Society in aid of the Hospital. Miss Jean Maxwell-Scott was in

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE April 23: Princess Alexandra and the Hon Angus Ogilvy were present at the Service of Thanksgiving held this morning in Westminster Abbeyto commemorate the 250th Anniversary of the founding of St. George's Hospital.

Lady Mary Fitzalan-Howard was a strendance.

Colonel-in-Chief, The Light Infanny, will be present at a concert given by the Massed Bands and Bugles of The Light Infantry and The Royal Green Jackets, in aid of St Mary's Hospital (Paddington) Medical School Appeal and regimental charities, at the Albert Hall, on June 30.

A memorial service for the Earl of Ancaster will be held at St Margaret's, Westminster, on April

A memorial service for Lieutenant-General Sir Charles Gairdner, late Colonel of the 10th Royal Hussars, Chelsea, at 2.30 pm on Friday, April 29, 1983. is to be held at the Royal Hospital

# Mr S. Petty and Miss M. I., Jackson

## and Miss A. J. Booth

The engagement is announced between John, eldest son of Mr and Mrs N. Rowlinson, of Worleston, Cheshire, and Jane, only daughter of his Honour Judge A. S. Booth, QC, and Mrs Booth, of Wirral, Cheshire.

## Mr P. Spence and Miss C. Moore

The engagement is announced between Peter Speacer, of Guildford, and Caroline Moore, of Guildford.

## and Miss S. H. Pringle

Sara, younger daughter of Dr and Mrs A. W. Pringle, of Haddenham,

## **Marriages**

and Dr P Garlick

Gartick, da Lady Garlick, of Moor Park

The marriage took place at the Parish Church of Earley St Peter's, Reading, Berkshire, on Saturday, April 23, of Dr Nigel Paul Minett

XX The Lancashire Fusiliers The annual Gallipoli Commemora-tion Service of the XX The Lancashire Fusiliers was held in the Parish Church, Bury, yesterday and the salute at the marchpast was taken by Colonel L. R. Cartwright, Deputy Colonel (Lancashire) The Royal Regiment of Fusiliers. A reception was held afterwards at the

Sir Norman Macfarlane

rni Jaines present were:
Mr Ronald Alexander, Mr Robert W Begg,
Mr Roger Blieilfe, Mr Ewan Brown, Mr Englis Cas, Mr Caran Brown, Mr John Carallegham, Mr Alan Deversit, Nr Je Devine, Mr Robin Duizhe, Sr Robert

The engagement is announce the engagement is announced between Stephen, younger son of Mr and Mrs Edward J. Petty and Mary Louise, daughter of the late Daniel Jackson and of Mrs Elsa Jackson.

The engagement is announced between Jonathan, youngest son of Dr and Mrs Lionel J. Stoll, of Hampstead, London, NW3, and

The marriage took place on Saturday, April 23, 1983, in New York, United States, between Dr John Seeley, only son of Mr and Mrs F. J. Seeley, of Whitley Bay, Northumberland, and Dr Pamela Garifick daughter of Sir John and

and Miss K. M. Lacey and Miss Kathryn Margaret Lacey

reception was held at Sindle Mill, Sindlesham. Fairbeith, Mr. Denny Fergusen. Mr. Ale Fleicher, MP. Mr. James D Gookl, Mr. Jame Gordon, Mr. W. D. H. Gregeno., Mr. John McCracken. Mr. Robert, McElwan. Mr. Ada McEnroy, Mr. Harnels S. MacCarlena. Mr. Re-Maccie, Mr. Bill Maccie, Mr. John Mathisson Mr. David Nickson, Mr. Androy McChinoson Parrick. Mr. Bill Maccie, Mr. John Mathisson Mr. David Nickson, Mr. Androy McChinoson Mr. David Nickson, Phillips Smyth., Mr. Petes Stromman. Mr. Alam Waddell and Mr. Charles M Winter.

# Service dinners

HMS Hawkins 1942/45 HMS Hawkins 1942/45 A reunion dinner of HMS Hawkins 1942/45 was held at the Merchani Navy Hotel, London, on Saturday. Captain G. A. French presided.

Major-General B. M. Lane, Colonel The Light Infantry, presided at the annual officers' dinner held at the Castle Hotel, Taunton, on St

The Prince of Wales's Own Regiment of Yorkshire The regimental dinner of The Prince of Wales's Own Regiment of Yorkshire was held on Saturday at Yorkshire was held on Saturday at York Racecourse. Major-General H. M. Tillotson, Colonel of the Regiment, presided and the guests were Lieutenant-General Sir Rollo Pain, Colonel 4th/7th Royal Dragoon Guards, and Major-General H. S. R. Watson, Colonel 13th/18th Royal Hyessers.

# 13th/18th Royal Hussars.

The annual dinner of Officers of the Yorkshire Volunteers was held at Catterick on Saturday. Colonel J. M. Wilson presided. The principal guests were the Lords Lieutenant for West and South Yorkshire, Major-General C. P. R. Palmer, GOC North East District, and Major-General C. R. Huxtable.

# Westernizing the Imam

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

It is, perhaps, a "Western" response, and will be all the more Western as the new

European Council of Mosques

Mr Sved Syedain, secretary of

the organizing committee which

pension fund arrangements.

It is hoped that with

identity, and various initiatives

to speed that up have run into

The British Muslim world

has tended to mirror many of the divisions in the wider

Muslim World, but with com-

plications of its own. Indian,

Bengali and Pakistani Muslims,

who make up a majority and are

all sorts of difficulties.

The Home Office has had great difficulty in deciding exactly who is and who is not an Imam. When a local Muslim community seeks someone to lead its worship in its mosque, more substructure of committees and likely than not a converted subcommittees. house or shop, it may prefer to If the attempt succeeds, look abroad, to Pakistan, say. which is not yet beyond doubt, But it does not follow that the the professionalization of the man they choose will be role of Imam will be further

dmitted to Britain.

enhanced by the institution of Turning no doubt, to the training schemes, including admitted to Britain. nearest relevant example, the eventually a college for Imams. Christian clergyman, immi-gration officers have assumed that Muslim religious leader- has launched the European ship was a profession, and Council of Mosques, welcomes checked for academic qualifithe idea of professionalism, cations as evidence. There is including such inevitable details nothing in Islamic custom that as a clearing bouse for transferrequires an Imam to have such ring Imams from one post to

qualifications.

The Home Office can perdates, qualifications endorsed haps be credited with raising the by British universities, and education standard of Muslim religious leaders in Britain, by excluding those whose standard recognized British source for was low.

It is an illustration of the impact of Western ways of Office immigration rules will thought on non-Western ways disappear.

of life, one of a number of The British Muslim commsimilar factors tending towards the professionalization of Isla-mic leadership in Britain. As a coherence and a sense of result a non-clerical religion identity, and various initiatives begins to acquire a clergy.

It is such tendencies and pressures as these that have prompted the attempt, marked by a conference in Wembley which ended yesterday, to set up a national organization of Imams and mosque adminis-

King's College School,

Summer Term begins today. Mr Hamish Fraser and Mr Charles Rintoul retire at the end of term.

The chapel will be dedicated by the Bishop of Southwark on Ascension

Day. The school choir will perform Brahms's Requiem at Holy Trinity, Sloane Square, on May 14. A reception and dinner for old boys

who left the school during or before the 1920s will be held on June 3.

Commemoration Day is on June 11, the junior school speech day on July

Summer Term begins today and ends on Friday, July 8. A G Nicholas continues as head of school and the captain of cricket is

to be R S Kear. The new science block will be opened on May 12 by

Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon. Half-term will start at

12.20 pm on Friday, May 27, and end on Wednesday, June 1, when

boarders return. Speech day will be on Thursday, July 7, when the principal guest will be the Right Reverend G E Reindorp.

Summer Term begins today. The school captain is S G W Jones. Captain of cricket is A W H Barnes. Open day will be on June 4, followed by half-term until June 8. Term ends on July 8.

The Oratory School

Southover Manor,

Southover Manor School re-assembles today for the Summer Term. Half term is from May 28 to

June 5. Confirmation is on May 27, conducted by the Bishop of Lewes at

Southover Parish Church. Old Girls Day will be at Southover on

June 25 beginning at 11.00 am and term will end with Parents' Day on

Wellingborough School Trinity Term begins today and ends on Friday, July 8. The new sports

hall is to be opened by Lieutenant-General Sir Peter Hudson, Old

Wellingburian, on Saturday, July 2, which is also Open Day and Old Wellingburian Day.

Birthdays today,

St George

Gray's Inn

Lewes

7 and term ends on July 8.

Monmouth School

Wimbledon

now a permanent ingredient in the British population, have not been very responsive to Arab attempts to offer them leader-

begins to spawn its inevitable The Arab communities in Britain, on the whole better educated but more transient than those from the subcontinent, are divided by what divides them in the Middle

> There is a Libyan connexion to the new European Council of Mosques, in that the sponsorship of the first conference came from a body based in Tripoli. but support for the idea is in fact more broadly based than that. Jealousy and rivalry, however, are one of the gauntlets that the new organization will have to run.

Lacking a strong sense of unity, this largest of all non-Christian minorities in Britain has had difficulty in knowing precisely what it wanted to do, authenticating the status of Imam, difficulties with Home in response to enormous difficulties - most of all, how to preserve a recognizably Muslim culture with their children exposed to Western education, pop music, television, and general Western moral stanunity has been moving only dards.

Some have dreamt of a kind of Muslim ministate, an oasis within secular Britain where Islamic laws and customs will prevail; others talk of seeking identity as a religious denomination like one of the Christian churches, an influence rather than a way of life. In pursuit of the former.

bodies such as the Union of Muslim Organizations have tried to campaign for recognition in British law of a special status for Muslims, so that issues of divorce and inheritance would be controlled by Islamic institutions under Isla-

mic law. Akin to that is the demand for an entirely separate system

of Muslim education. But Parliament is never likely to pass laws removing a section of citizens from the jurisdiction of the British legal system; and those behind the new council of mosques seem to recognize that.

They also recognize that most Muslim children will be educated in state schools, and the most they can hope for is a say in the type of religious eduction their children receive. Building up the professional status of the local Imam would help to open school doors to them.

More can be done to adapt Muslim structures so that they make the best of the oppor tunities that exist. The British legal system is not entirely incompatible with Islamic law, nor is the eduction system incompatible with the essentials of Islamic education.

Exploring that potential is the necessary next stage in the creation of a genuinely British Muslim culture, but it is hard to see it happening without some national representative body leading the effort. Which body it is, only the Muslims them-

Appointments in the Forces

SURGON COMMANDERS: J M Beeley RNH Hasian as Dir of Navai Med. June 1, A Craig. RNH Hasian as CSO in Serga COn Qiavai Med & Trng). Nov 4: B E Lambert UK Support Unit Alboriti. Aug 12. Retirements: REAR-ALDERAL! T O j

CHAPLAINS: J N Thomas RAChD, HK London Dist as S Chaplain, April 29. HOMENDATA BERGADIER: A J B Stagg MBE (bile RA)

30.
WING COMMANDERS (Acting Group
Captaint: P M Steem, MCD (AFD) for start
duties, April 29: D Emmerano, HQ 18 Q;
for staff duties, April 29: K R Edmonds,
Nogria as CRAPATION, April 29:
WING COMMANDERS: J1 Uprichand, HC
SHAPE 28 RD Stans, April 39: D Chem

# University news

A cheque for £180,000 to endow a A cheque for £180,000 to endow a research lectureship in neuromuscular disease in the university medical school is to be presented on April 25. Most of the money has come from the William Leach Property

Dr William Leech, a philanthropast, and Mr A. Neil McQueen, life president of the Newcastle and present of the Newcestle and district branch of the Muscular Dystrophy Group of Great Britain, will present the cheque to Viscount Ridley, chairman of the university's

Lengthburungh
Cyrain's
Science and Engineering Research Council:
Science and Engineering Research Council:
Length State Continue of Manns for setting
to the College Company programmes with
the College Company Processes Ltd. Bedfordborough and Garay Processes Ltd. Bedfordto meditorough of McContent Council College
distributions: £102,716 its Professor R Bell
and Dr E A Roberts for research into
industrial stollerations of flexible manufacturing synthesis: £50,100 and £58,600 to Dr
R H Western and Mr K E Milles to investigate
the intersection of relocation production

systems. And moreous pystems. Commit: £50,000 to the electricity Commit: £50,000 to the electronic and electricity engineering department's electroheat group for work on educational superior of electroheat. Ministry of Defenct: £48,213 to Professor I R Smith for a study of electricit power system modeling.

# Church news

Appointments
The Per P Barrett. Vicur of St Marcha. But St Marcha. The Per P Marchalle. Minde, and St Marchael. Minde, and St Saviour. Wildhourstough. and St Marchael. North Rode. Glocker of Chaster.
The Rev P N Cassidy. Vicar of St Linke with Stabelburg. dictate of Landen, to be Chaster. The Rev D A Chiefs. Vicur of St Themas. Hanvell. St Pencra, dictate of Enden. The Rev D A Chiefs. Vicur of St Themas. Hanvell. Glocker of Lunden, to be Analytical Chaster. The Rev L G N Crasica. Vicur of St Saviour. The Rev L G N Crasica. Vicur of St Saviour. The Rev L G N Crasica. Vicur of St Saviour. The Rev L G N Crasica. Vicur of St Saviour. Chaster, to the Nicur of St Saviour. Chaster, to be Vicur of St Edith. Saviour of Chaster, to be Vicur of St Edith. Saviour of Chaster, to be Vicur of St Edith. Saviour of Chaster, to be Vicur of St Edith. Saviour of Chaster, to be Vicur of St Edith. Saviour of Chaster, to be Vicur of St Edith. Saviour of Amsterdam. Saviour Immediate. Saviour of Amsterdam. Saviour Immediate. Saviour of Amsterdam. Saviour Immediate. Saviour of Amsterdam. Saviour Immediate.

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include: Mr John Fuller-Sessions to be headmaster of Bramcote School, Scarborough, from September, in succession to Mr Cults McGarrigle, who is to be beadmaster of Queen Margaret's School, York.

# EARL HINES Innovative jazz pianist

Earl Hines, the jazz pianist and bandleader who was an early colleague of Louis Armstrong died on April 22 at a hospital in Oakland, California to which he had been admitted earlier in the week following a heart attack. He had performed his last engagement the previous weekend in San Francisco, where he had lived for many years; he was 77.

OBITUARY

His partnership with Armstrong in the late 1920s brought him to prominence as one of the great innovators of jazz plano-playing his style was subsequently copied and adapted to such an extent that it became the foundation for almost every succeeding generation. Throughout the jazz world he was known by an appropriate nickname, "Fatha".

Born Earl Kenneth Hines in Duquesne, Pennsylvania on December 28, 1905, he grew up in a musical family: his father flattening the harmonic mer-played the trumpet with a brass vals of the third and the sevent band and his mother was an organist. The young Hines straight and, while still at guns.

clubs, assembling and strength—achieved the unmistakeastening the components of a technique which were to make bim a virtuoso.

He moved to Chicago with his first full-time employer, the singer Lois Deppe in 1922; there he met many of the young jazz musicians who had moved north from New Orleans during the great migration of that cra, including the clarinetist Jimmy Noone, with whom he played at the Apex Cafe, and, in 1927, Louis Armstrong. Hines recorded with Armstrong's Stompers in May of that year, but collaboration was not to blossom until the latter half of 1928, when Armstrong's new Hot Five, including Hines, recorded both as a unit and as members of Carroll Dickerson's Orchestra. Among the masterpieces they created were "West End Blues", prefaced by Armstrong's introduction, "Weather Bird", a duet for a small group; he was contentrumpet and piano.

Whether in imitation of Armstrong or not, Hines was developing a piano technique which became known as "trumpet style". His right hand concentrated on single-note lines, as if transcribed from a wind instrument, while his left hand became a support, feeding as light relief), visiting Britain, a variety of harmonic infor-mation and rhythmic impetus. mation and rhythmic impetus. American Embassy as well as at When, later on, his playing Ronnie Scott's Club, on several became more orchestral in scope, this was because he had led his own big bands for many satisfactions of his later years, years and, in the context of a however, Hines's true destiny small group, he chose to had been played out in those six translate the mass and the drive months of 1928, when his of brass and reeds to the creative imagination introduced keyboard. to jazz elements of flexibility "Trumpet style" also in and independence which were

volved a transliteration of to shape its future as a means of smaller elements of style, individual and collective exincluding an adaptation of pression.

# BUSTER CRABBE

going into films where he looks saw him through well became a leading man in 'B' over 100 films during his career.

pictures. Though born in California Crabbe grew up in Hawaii as King of the Jungle (1933), a where his father had moved, and learned to swim as a small less (1933); and Buck Rogers child. At school he excelled in all sports and when he subsequently concentrated on swim-ming he soon began breaking domestic records. In all he was to hold 16 world records and hero. after being a reserve for the He also appeared on tele-United States at the 1928 vision and had business inter-Olympics in Amsterdam, won the gold medal in the 400 promoter of physical fitness, metres freestyle event in Los Angeles in 1932.

These included such stalwarts (1939), but it was perhaps as Flash Gordon, that he became best known to his audiences, in

During the last war he combined the duties of motor-

ing correspondent with those of

advertisement manager for both

He was a founder and life member of the Guild of

became the Financial Times. Motoring Writers." MAJ-GEN D. T. COWAN

Sutherland Highlanders in Burma as GOC 17th Indian France where he gained his MC, until 1917, when he transferred to the Gurkha Rifles in which he took part in the 3rd Afghan War and the Waziristan Campaign in 1919 and 1920.

He was a Deputy Lieuteman 1922 to 1924 to 1925 in 19

nant Cowan, CB, CBE, DSO, MC, who died on April 15 at the age of 86, served with the 2nd Battalion the Argyll and served from 1942 to 1945 in Surhadand Dichlandar

He was a Deputy Lieutenau From 1932 to 1934 he was for Devon from 1953 to 1963 Chief Instructor at the Indian and was Hon Commandant Military Academy and in 1937

Was mentioned in despatches in Empire and Commonwealth

The Commonwealth Comm the Waziristan Operations of Games in Wales in 1958.

# WALTER SLEZAK

Slezak, who was born in Fanny;
Vienna on May 3, 1902, came His films began with Once
of a well-known Austrian Upon a Honeymoon in 1942
theatrical family. But he went to and included titles like: The

the United States in the 1930s. Inspector General (1940), Come and his career was, thereafter, September (1961) and Emil and on the New Yorks.

Professor Randolph Quirk, Vice-Chancellor of London University, has been elected an Honorary Master of the Beach of Gray's Inn.

New Bond Street, Tel: (01) 493 8080 34-35 New Bond Street, WIA 2AA Mon. 25th: (11 sm) Single Leaves & Miniatures from Western Bluminated Manuscripts. Tust. 28th: (11 sm) Important Italian Maiolica & Other Continents!

Bloomfield Place Tel: (01) 493 8080 New Band Street, W1 Tues, 20th: (11 am) Hebrew Books. Wed. 27th: (10.30 am) Fine & Inexpensive Wines & Vintage Port. Thurs. 28th: (i i m) Decorative Arts Part I, Arts & Crafts, Art Nouveau & Art Deco. Fri. 29th: (10.30 am) rrative Arts Part II, Art Pottery & Studio

> News from Sotheby's English Renaissance Works of Art (c. 1480-1625) from all fields can be accepted until let May for a special sale on Monday

Conduit Street, Fast Sale Service Tel: (01) 493 8080.26 Conduit Street, W1R 97B Tues. 38th: (2 pm) and following day: (2 pm) European Ceramics, Watches, Jewellery, English & Foreign Silver, Plated & Allied Wares, Objects of Vertz, Art

Chester, Cheshire Tel: (0244) 315531 This use Wed.: Silver & Jewellery. Thurs. 5th Maye (11 am) Sporting Sale, including Pictures, Prints, Trophics, Bronzes, Horse Drawn Carriages &

Pulborough, West Sussex Tel: (07982) 3831 This week, Tuen, Thurs. & Fri: Furniture, Brenzes Clocks, Paintings, Silver, Jewellery



the Save England Crusade, found the English a little thin on the ground for his St George's Day rally in Trafalgar Square yesterday. He is seen showing the flag with his wife (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

Parliament this week

committee on the Finance BH. Motion on the NHS (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Resultations. Tomorrow (2.30): Debate on Opposition motion on local government and community services. Motion on NHS (Charges to Overseas Visitors) Amendment Regulations.
Wednesday (2.50): Further progress in committee on the Finance 888. Education (Fees and Awards) 886, second reading.
Thursday (2.50): Completion of combine stage of Finance 881. Debate on European Community documents on vocational

stage of Finance Bill. Debate on European Community documents on vocational training policies and on the social fund. Friday (9.30): Private members' Bills: Copyright (Amendment) Bill, remaining stages. Rating (Caravan Sites) (Scotland) (Amendment) Bill. second reading. Sir Charles Abrahams, 69; Sir George Baker, 73; Mr J. R. Cater, 64; Mr Anthony Christopher, 58; Sir John Clements, 73; Mr Kenneth Davies, 84; Miss Ella Fitzgerald, 65; Lord Gladwyn, 83; Mr W. F. R. Hardie, 81; Lord Hayter, 72; the Earl of Lichfield, 44; Mr David Machin, 49; Lady Marne, 63; Vice-Admiral Sir Frank Mason, 83; the Rev Marcus Morris, 68; Mr stages. Rating (Carrown Sares) ecousing (Amendment) Bill. second reading.

Select Committees: Tomorrow: Environment. Subject: Problems of management of urban renewal. Witnesses: Halifux Building Society: Building Society Amendment Sub-Committee Subject: Support for Overseas Students. Overseas Development Sub-Committee Subject: Support for Overseas Student Affairs (5): Overseas Student Trust (6.15). Private Bill Committees. Chans and Guiteridge. Leicester (Crematorium) Bill (1.0.30). Wednesday: Industry and Trade. Subject: Followup meeting with British Leyland. Witnessex: Sir Austin Bille and Subject: Followup meeting with British Leyland. Witnessex: Sir Austin Bille and Senior resresentatives from Bil. (10.30). Scuttish Affairs. Subject: Scruding of Welsh Office summore. Witness: Land Authority for Wales (10.30). Transport: Subject: Bus subsidy solicy. Witnessex Association of Matrupolitan Authorities (4.15): Transport and General Workers' Uniton (6.15 approx). Eruployment Subject: Erust Pay Order. Witness: Mr Michael Allson, Mündster of State. Employment (4.30). Private Bill Committees. Gluns and Guiteridge. Leicester (Crematorium) Bill (10.30).

Thursday: Private Bill Committees. Gluns and Guiteridge. Leicester (Crematorium) Bill (10.30). Rev Marcus Morris, 68; Mr "Buster" Mottram, 28; Sir James Plimsoll, 66; Mr William Roache,

51: Sir Stanley Rous, 88; Mr David Shepherd, 52; Sir Jack Smart, 63; Sir **Royal Society of** On St George's Day there was a wreath-laying ceremony by the Royal Society of St George at the Cenotaph, followed by a luncheon.

On Sunday, April 24, there was a patriotic service at St George's Church, Hanover Square, in Mayfair, attended by, among others, the Lord Mayor of Westminster and mayors of London boroughs. Afterwards there was a reception at the headquarters of the Royal Society of St George in Belgravia. On St George's Day there was a

Financial Provisions Bill, second read Debate on the Science and Techno Committee report on the water indu-Debate on material on distrimantent se-

Bill, committee, second day,
Select committee. Tuesday, EEC
subcommittee ( (Environment), Evidence
from the Institution of Environmental
Health Officers on the use of sewage studge

Progress of legislation

Latest wills

schools.
Tomorrow (2.30): Housing and Building Control Bill, conneities, first day.
Wednesday (2.30): Debates on the second report of the Brandt Commission; public and private health; and on the opticisms. menopoly.
Thursday (5): Housing and Building Control

recent (Moral value et al everage state)

(10.45).

Subcumpline A (Finance, Economics and Regional Policy). Evidence from the British Bankers' Association and other bashers on the European Monatary System. Wachesaday: EEC subcommittee D (Agriculture, Food and Consumer Affairs). Evidence from Mr Peter Walker. Minister of Agriculture, on the wider prospects for the CAP (10.30).

Science and Tachpology subcommittee I (Remote Sensing and Digital Mapping) Evidence from the Bowal Society (5.15).

Commune. Apr 18: Coroners Juries B read a first time. Aur 19: Hampshire Bill read the third time. Lesshold Flats Reform Bill and Concessioners Television Licences for Old Age Pensioners Bill both read a first time. Matrhonouta Homes Bill. Mental Health Bill and Pilotage Bill Call Consolidation) pessed remaining stages. Aur 20: Social Security and Housing Benefits Bill. read third time by 271 to 186. Apr 21: Petroleum Royalites (Relief) Bill and Education (Fees and Awards) Bill read first time. Agricultural Holdings (Amendment) Goolland) Bill read third time. Apr 22: Disease of Fish Bill pessed remaining stages. Pet Animals Act 1951. (Amendment) Bill and Coroners' Juries Bill, read second time. Lorda. Apr 19: Telecommunications Bill read second time.

Major-General Viscount Bridge Mr Frank Ayton Key, of Ayisham, man, of Minsterley, Shropshire, left cstate valued at 433,601 net.

Dora Gertrude Cex, of Mill Hill, Keraer-Greenwood, Mrs 1-rances London, left estate valued at 4210,605 net. She left sto 000

London, left estate valued at £210,605 net. She left £10,000 each to Dr Barnardo's and the Salvation Hove £26,761
Army, £5,000 each to the RSPCA, Holgate, Mrs Dorothy Somerville PDSA and NSPCC, and £10,000
Wilcock, of Hale £311,856

and the residue of her property to

the RNLL

ملداس رلامل

around him mobsters flattened Hintes's big band never achieved the unmistakeable character of those of his contemporaries Ellington and Basie, but the ensemble was highly regarded and invariably and arrangers, such as the

Armstrong's terminal vibrain

Such attention to detail, added

to the new kind of tension

created between left and right

hands, formed the basis of a

stylistic evolution which in

volved such as Teddy Wilson

Nat Cole and, most vitally, Bud

Powell, who took the approach

The crucial work with

Armstrong, which practically redefined the roles of azz

soloist and accompanist, 185

accomplished within a remarkably short time. In December

1928 Hines opened with his

own big band at the Grand

Own big band at the trand Terrace Ballroom in Chicago; South Side district. He was to remain there for a dozen year.

performing straight through the

perior many stranger travers the turbulent Capone years, perhaps it was there that be acquired the detached, insouch

ant air of a man intent on

with his pinkie finger while all

into the modern era.

clarinettist Omer Simeon and the tenor saxophonist Budd Johnson. In the early 1940s. when the band toured North America, Hines acquired and encouraged musicians of the next generation; Dizzy Gilles-pie, Chartie Parker, Wardel Gray, Billy Eckstine and Sarah Vaughan passed through his ranks, turning the band into an important breeding ground for the coming stylistic convulsion

of bebon.

The ensemble was disbanded in 1948, and Hines rejoined Armstrong's group, the All End Stars, for three years. Thereafter rong's he lived relatively quietly in San and Francisco, occasionally leading plating retirement when, in 1964, three concerts at the Little Theatre in New York led to his rediscovery by the jazz world. By now Hines was the complete jazz pianist, the

master of every technique, and

he toured the world with his groups (usually, to the critics' chagrin, including a pop singer where he performed at the occasions. For all the achievements and

to jazz elements of flexibility

When Paramount screen

Buster Crabbe, who died at his home in Arizona at the age tested 40 of the air letes who of 75, on April 23, had as a had participated in the Los swimmer, been a world record Angeles Games, Crabbe was holder and Olympic champion among those to be offered a for the United States, before contract and thereafter his good

promoter of physical fitness, which led him to write a book on calisthenics.

Investors Chronicle.

publications.

# MR SIDNEY HENSCHEL

Mr Sidney Henschel, the Until he became advertisement advertisement director of the director he also served as Financial Times for many years advertisement manager of the and since his retirement consultant to the board of that newspaper, died on April 24 aged 89.

advertisement manager of the Yorkshire Post he joined the old Financial News in the same capacity and continued in that role when it

Major-General David Ten- that year,

Walter Slezak, the Austrian films of which he appeared in

character actor, was found dead, apparently of a self-inflicted gunshot wound, in the backyard of his Long Island home on ment and later stage roles included My Three Angels, and

s on the New York stage and in the Detectives (1964).

Pottery. Weil 27th: (11 am) British Paintings 1900-1920. Thurz 28th: (11 am & 2-30 pm) Clocks & Watches. Fri. 29th: (11 am) 18th Century English Furniture

St. George Street, Tel: (01) 493 8080 1 & 2 St. George Street, WIA 2AA Thurs. 28th: (11 am) British Drawings & Watercolours

Catalogues way in purphasel as our salaments or by past from the Catalogue Department, Sothely Purhs Bernes & Co., BTB Mailing Services Limited, Unit 15, Tee Mantan Contre, Mantan Lans, Balford, Tel: Balford 1814

colours of Irish Interest

# THE ARTS

Donald Pleasence, long the odd man out among our leading actors, tomorrow appears as Dr Johnson in BBC1's controversial The Falklands Factor. Interview by Bryan Appleyard

# The personification of uncommonness

Donald Pleasence gazed into the pale spring light of Albermarie Street, a hint of madness in his eyes. Suddenly Millions of people watching and you the bald head swivelled chameleonlike in response to the movement of a waiter in a far corner of the room.

The poor minion scuttled away.

Most of this did not happen, It should have done but it did not. Pleasence in the flesh is not at all sinister, displays very few signs of madness and only swivels at the request of the photographer. Indeed he is evidently a little impatient with the very word "sinister". "I'm a kind of lovable figure really. I'm loved by middle-aged women. They're my fans. When men stop me in the street for my autograph it's always for their wives, who must be about 50."

But, whether he likes it or not, the latter half of Pleasence's career has been marked by sinister roles, odd characters and, failing that, people under pressure to the point of madness. Nothing could have more completely made the point than the television ads for Pils - "the odd

It was not ever thus. In the late Fifties he was everybody's idea of the common man, a role he played month after month in the live television dramas of the time. Happily he recalls those interminable travelling salesmen and the days when directors used to cry "Let's get

Pleasence for the ordinary bloke!" But even as he hankers after the commonplace he exposes his an-

can do anything. I used to have this fantasy that I would go home in the middle of a play and turn on my set to watch my next entrance - I knew that nobody was going to come on. He unleashes his wheezy chuckle, his most characteristic sound apart from the sudden, unnerving swoop into a whisper which punctuates his con-

But, after the dramas, came the television series Armchair Mystery Theatre of which he was host and occasional star. The public attached the name to the face and the face to an air of mystery, to a sense that something rather strange was going on. But it could not simply have been the effect of casting. At the age of 18 Pleasence left his first job as a booking clerk at Swinton Station in Yorkshire — "my parents had influence". He told the station master he was off to become an actor. Finding this very odd the railway company sent in a high-powered auditor to discover if he had been selling bogus first-class tickets and was attempting to abscond with the proceeds. The label "odd" was stock

Labelled or not, he is now an eminently bankable property. Stage parts appear to be available whenever he wants them and he travels continually to play in a steady flow of sac. The essence of that film is what



films. Now he is in Mexico working on Frankenstein's Great Aunt Tilly. 'I only make odd films, that's the

point. If they made interesting films then I would appear in interesting films. But the fact is that only horror movies are made at the moment This at least is a funny horror film and I'm quite looking forward to it."
With a little prompting he drifts into a happy reminiscence about Cul-desac, the Roman Polanski film in which he portrays a nice guy driven mad by his wife and friends.
"I was watching a couple of film:

I'd rented from the video shop round the corner, and I thought films have got so complicated. They're all shot like commercials – your nose, your glasses and so on. And I thought how wonderful to see a film like Cul-deyou read into it, not what the director puts into it by way of fancy cutting. It was a straightforward film in the sense that it could have happened -like Waiting for Godot. The weirdest things are those which bear a resemblance to the truth."

The Falklands Factor - Don Shaw's play to be shown on BBC 1 tomorrow - bears a very close resemblance to one truth and a slightly more distant similarity to another. The first is the invasion of the Falklands by the Spanish in 1770 and the second is the invasion by the Argentinians in 1982. The BBC is running it as a Play for Today, the first historical drama to appear in the slot. Pleasence plays Dr Samuel Johnson, who was persuaded by the Prime Minister, Lord North, to write a pamphlet against war with Spain.

Theatre

Enobarbus's military costumes

and a featherwieght lavender tulle confection for Cleopatra

which she could have worn to a

So much for Pippy Brad-

shaw's costumes. I am less

happy about the actors inside

them; the distinguished names here are not at their best, and

there is some mighty dim work

Again and again, the impact of a scene or the reading of a

line seems to owe most to the director's intelligence, and loses

spontaneity. So many qualities

low down in the order.

first night at Covent Garden.

Johnson at the time was struggling with poverty and the fear of madness, not to mention a vigorous hatred of the pro-war writer Junius, the scribe Who Supported Our Boys. "I think it's very important to

remember that when Johnson was doing the pamphlet on the Falklands he thought himself to be on the verge of insanity. It was a genuine fear so far as I can tell from the books I've read..." - he swoops into the whisper - "... but how do you know about history? He didn't have any money, never had any money, just worried all the time about what was his place in the world and whether he'd made a terrible mistake.

Pleasence's thoughts on the great Doctor have produced a performance which is startlingly at odds with the

Pleasence: "I'm a kind of lovable figure really. I'm loved by middle-aged women. They're my

coffee-table book image of the portly mandarin of Eng. Lit. There are still the perfectly turned sentences but they are delivered as from the depths of a vastly depressed soul. The Pleasence whisper is used to elaborate the effect of a man drifting back and forth from the here and now. Small wonder that he gets so few common man parts when he does the uncommon ones so uncommonly

But it all leaves him with a slightly maverick image, as if all this oddness somehow puts him outside the scope of the term "distinguished actor". And "maverick" is certainly a term he warms to a good deal more than

Yes, I think so, I don't like establishment people who know what they're doing or . . . I must be precise about this . . . I think everything changes from day to day and I can't see myself as a precise figure, as somebody who always knows what is right and what is wrong . . . I don't I don't know what is going to happen tomorrow . . " (whispers) "The world is full of people who know exactly what's going to happen tomorrow, which seems to me to be a

pity..."
He drifts off into thought but turns abruptly back into the alert professional when the photographer asks him to pose. Obediently he turns up his collar and gazes out into the pale spring light of Albemarle Street, a hint of madness in his eyes. . . .

# **Television** Ill-starred scenario

James Galway's Music in Time is the title of a good popular introduction to music published jointly by Mitchell Beazley and Channel 4. On the cover, in smaller type, it says "written by William Mann". In coffee-table television spin-offs the real author counts for less than the star who lends his glittering

Music in Time the series (Channel 4) is a big international co-production which Mann acts as "music consultant". Someone else contributes a "scenario", and Galway pops out like a jack-in-the-box to add what the handout calls his infectious enthusiasm" to the proceedings. Yesterday, while the cameras ranged over choristers, candles, carvings, crucifixes and more choristers (the scenario?), Galway piped up with little remarks designed to prove that medieval music is not really frightening at all. One wished he would either pipe down, or else get his own pipe out and play it. The musical juxtapositions were indeed interesting but what this eye-glazing programme desper-ately needed was some of that genuinely infectious enthusiasm which Mann brings to the book. But that, alas, would not have been permitted by the scenario.

I have not yet caught up with Jane Glover's Orchestra, which BBC1 are running at roughly the same time, but I have not missed a minute of BBC2's riveting series Affred Brendel Masterclass. "The pedal markings Beethoven wrote are not there for nothing. Whoever ignores them is committing a crime", said the guru apropos a noted trouble-spot in the "Tempest" Sonata. "If you feel something you shouldn't interfere by knowing it." The tuneless grow! and almost spastic facial expressions with which he accompanies his own playing somehow reinforce the impression that he is right in there among the mysteries.

In Wise Man and the Wheel (Channel 4) James Bellini delivered a new blow to the portly person of Richard Attenborough by suggesting that his emaciated hero was not so much a revolutionary as a misguided Victorian eccentric. The programme, which dwelt at length among the dispossessed poor, based its simple but devastating case on the fact that Gandhi's most enduring legacy has been a cruelly efficient system of capitalist exploi-

The textile workers of Bombay have been on strike for over a year, and have even been joined by the police in demon-strating for higher wages. Violence, said Bellini with pugnacious glee, was now a real possibility. Underedited and overlong, this programme was none the less a timely reply to all those Oscars.

When even Radio Times pokes fun at the Enrovision Song Contest (BBC1) it behoves the rest of us to fall silent. "Vivre!" sang the French contestant, heaving over his keyboard. "Vivre! Encore un reveil ivre!" "Do re me fa so la n do!" sang the Norwegians, determined not to rest on the laurels they had won two years previously be scoring zero points. The suprise was that the winner, a torch singer from Luxembourg, really could sing. Terry Wogan officiated with his customary blend of derision and reverence.

The opening edition of The Late Clive James (Channel 4) was, as Dennis Hackett observed last week, duff beyond belief. Nice to see that the rotund maestro has now pulled his finger out: Saturday's show was well up to standard.

Michael Church

# Dance

# Oasis of sensitivity worn with a huge cloak or strands of scarlet ribbon trailing

Contemporary Ballets

Paris Opéra/ Théâtre de la Ville

The big bit with most of the public in the Soirée de Ballets Wichita Falls") by Pat Metheny Contemporains at the Paris Opéra was Alvin Ailey's Au an edgy pulse, but there is Bord du précipice, about the destruction of a pop-star musician through adulation, sexand drugs, Across town at the Theatre de la Ville, Karole our of the dancers explains the Armitage has been astonishing Experimental Group (GRCOP) not only by the violent energy of her dancing but by the rockconcert volume of her music. But first, something com-

pletely different and no less original. The other creation in the programme at the Opera itself was a work lasting half an hour for only two dancers and a pianist. The music is eight of the 12 Emdes for piano by Debussy, excellently played by Georges Pludermacher. The choreographer is Andrew de Great, who first won attention with his work for Robert Wilson's "operas" but lately has made ballets as a freelance and

for his own group. The dancers were Wilfride Piollet and Jean Guizerix, husband and wife stars of the Opera, who have long been interested in using their prodigious classical technique for contemporary ends. De Groat says he has tried to make the work an equal collaboration of dancers, choreography and music; there are set and free passages, and the relation of dance to music is different in each Etude.

Nouvelle Lune starts with solos gradually building a relationship between the two dancers that makes the most of their remarkable rapport, so that communication sometimes occurs right across the huge stage, and they even seem mutually aware without needing to be able to see the other. A decor (by de Groat) of deliberately artificial-looking plastic clouds is brought into the action, descending and rising again; two doves also take part contained disregard and assurat one moment.

The action is an extraordinary mixture of natural movement and ballet technique; building on Piollet's strong feet and Guizerix's powerful jump, also the remarkable control that enables both to accomplish the most delicate gradations of effect, as subtle and varied as the music. Physically, to sustain such movement so long and accurately is a tour de force, but equally impressive is the emotional quality they convey.

This work was an oasis of quiet, sensitive and absolutely gripping artistry between Glen Teday's highly rhetorical Voluntaries, which began the bill, and Ailey's new work that ended it. Perhaps it is not surprising that some people left the theatre at the intermission while others were only just arriving (I was there the day after the première, and word-of-mouth spreads quickly).

Au Bord du précipice is a wild extravaganza that never lets up for a moment. The character called simply He has an opening solo in a white sun (the jacket worn open to reveal a bare chest), then changed to black leather. His wife, his desire and drugs are all represented by She. in a series of increasingly revealing tights, sometimes

Antony and

behind. After the opening, He is scarcely ever alone: fans, pushers and a host of other attendants flock the stage. The music, a mixture of modern styles in a recording ("As falls Wichita, so falls Wichita Falls") by Pat Metheny

whole piece, its evocation of the Sordid Sixties rather empty and obvious. The energy and glampopular enthusiasm, especially for Patrick Dupond, infinitely knowing and blatant as He (Charles Jude, in another cast, lacks confidence in his own hipwriggling), and Eric Vu-An as the rising star who eclipses him in the hectic finale - definitely a

Karole Armitage puts he high-voltage energy to a far more contemporary purpose both in Massacre on MacDougall Street, which she staged for Festival Hall a French cast, and in The Last Gone Dance, for herself and Michael Clark as guests on one of the GRCOP programmes. The "Sold Out" sign was up on Friday night when the RPO's President and Associate Con-Compared with her pieces, the contributions by the group's own choreographers (Jacques Garnier, Magny Marin, Ulysses Dove and Carolyn Carlson in ductor (not to be confused with any of the five other conductors who at present hold titles with this orchestra) made a rare appearance: the name of Yehudi Menuhin draws the the two shows I saw) are insipid: often starting with a good concept, but not backing it crowds whether he is doing what he does best or whether be

name to watch.

with enough movement inven-tion to hold the interest. The title Massacre on Mac-Dougall Street hints at a respect for Balanchine - Armitage used to dance his ballets in Geneva before coming via Merce Cunningham to her present independent style. Her other piece at the Théatre de la Ville even used elements of rather formal pas de deux partnering at times, although always with a new angle, and there is nothing formal about the relationship between her and Clark, which is

displayed as fiercely aggresive. Dressed by Charles Atlas in outrageous mixtures of colour, shape and pattern, with fre-quent changes of clothes, footwear and even wigs, Armitage and her dancers in both works convey the sort of selfance one sees in many of gave a concert performance of today's young people. The Wagner's Rheingold in Carnegie contained quality of it is Hall following three performance of the perfo important in the result what ances in Chicago. For those everyone notices in Armitage's choreography is its forcefulness. but that makes its effect partly by contrast with a cool, wary stillness, especially in her own

Massacre is danced to recorded music of Rhys Chatham, with whom she worked in her Drastic Classicism. For The recording of 1959 and his earlier Last Gone Dance Armitage has the composer David Linton on stage, playing a gleaming collection of percussion in duet with pre-recorded tapes. Although the idiom is entirely different, the relationship of musician and broadened — the scenes with Fricks are taken much and two dancers is as intense as in Nouvelle Lune at the Opéra.

Perhaps somebody should try putting the two works in tandem on one programme. Although outwardly contrasted, hey have a lot in common, chiefly the serious use of a scrupulously polished technique so accomplish something new that develops rather than disregards tradition. Novelty alone, like patriotism, is not enough; amid a rush of more vivid The entrance of the novelties. Armitage and de giants, the decent to and ascent, from Nibelheim, Alberich's "Habi achil" and the scattering of the Nibelungs after bringing

Cleopatra Young Vic

The school parties packing into the Young Vic to see their set book are greeted by a Voytek set of baroque splendour that seems rather to herald a performance of All for Love. I hope they will not be put off. Keith Hack's production is as successful a demonstration as I have seen of blending and

inventing styles and periods.

A headless heroic statue (just as apt for this hero as for in this extraordinary play have *Lorenzaccio*) dominates a flight to be brought out and balanced: of steps down which a cascade the sheer stature of the characof crushed and gathered cloth-ters, the intimacy and immedi-

is conducting. I am not such a

spoilsport as to suggest that any concert which involves his musicianship could be less than

an exalted experience, and in

fact his account of Beethoven's "Pastoral" Symphony was a

The RPO's leader did much

of the work, translating Menuhin's affectionate gestures into directions which the orchestra could follow. If the

conductor never quite seemed

Chicago SO/Solti

Carnegie Hall,

lucky enough to have tickets for

the Bayrenth Ring cycle this

summer, the evening was a

piquant foretaste. For others in

the audience, it had to be the

How much has the Solti

conception of the score devel-

oped, since the landmark Decca

concert performance, in 1971,

with the Chicago orchestra? In

truth, not that much. The

more deliberately - and there is

texture and colour appropri-ately, given this first-class ensemble (complete down to six-

harps). The slower, expressive

portions were less arresting than:

the big moments, because

Solti's sense of phrase cannot

bear the weight of the tempos he

Yet those big moments have, if anything, been made even more vivid. The entrance of the

chose.

a greater sense of orchestral

whole Wagnerian meal.

New York

warm-hearted, enjoyable one.

of gold spreads from its torso to acy that expresses itself in some cover the forestage. Antony's of the most emotionally piero-classical breastplate and tan ing lines in Shakespeare, the leather trousers (impadently rhetoric alternating with displanted with a kly up front) sit logue that constantly flickers comfortably beside the imitat- with the subilest bawdy over-ion of Veronese in Caesar's and tones. sure whether he was beating in RPO/Menuhin two or four or just encouraging with a generally circular mo-

> which the orchestra's competent playing could function. It follows that this was an entirely unexploratory reading: I still live in hope of a first movement which bounces off the strings and a storm sequence in which cellos and basses can be heard.

nulled them about too much; he

The first half included Mozart's Concerto for flute and harp, with Jean-Pierre Rampal and Marisa Robles - the former effervescent, but giving little attention to niceties of intonation (his main finale entry was wildly off-pitch), the latter nervous but determined in her constant figuration. In each movement the soloists paused to include a little confection of

up the heard - all were played with ultimate dramatic power, and always invoked the unseen stage. The final pages likewise were brazen and arrogant in their fearsome glitter, that great orchestral machine the Chicago The Chicago Symphony Orchestra under Sir Georg Solti Symphony, powered by its brass, sweeping all before it like a wall of water from a rent dam.

It was overwhelming. No wonder that the cast was largely relegated to a secondary position behind this orchestral torrent. Three of its members will undertake their roles in Bayreuth: Hermann Becht's Alberich, properly malevolent if somewhat raddled at the top of the range; Siegmund Nims-gern's Wotan, very youthful in sound and almost a baritone in his upper register ease; and Siegfried Jerusalem's Loge, craftily characterized but with a smallish voice drowned by the

orchestra. The Fricka of Gabriele Schnaut was forgettable, Mary Jane Johnson made an acceptable Freia and Dennis Bailey had difficulty with the tessitura of Froh. But the giants of Gwynne Howell (Fasolt) and Malcolm Smith (Fasolt) were strong, as was John Cheek as Donner, and Robert Tear made a smarmy Mime. Quite the best singing of the evening came from Jan deGaetani's Erda - the most expressive and beautifully phrased Erda in my memory, investing that short scene with a poignant majesty it should but

There is much more light and on Jeffery Kissoon's Pompeius, who approaches a parody of old-school Old Vic acting. shade in this language than most of the cast seem to be aware. The sense of histronic He is also horribly moving in Antony's first despair: "The land bids me tread no more danger, risking a really big effect (I know schools audiences do

not help, sniggering as they do upon 't, it is ashamed to bear me..." But the topmost peaks at the sight of a snake), is missing too; and it matters in elude him, as they do (just) with this play more than most. Barry Stanton's Enobarbus, however well his tough desen-Since I last saw him, Keith Baxter (Antony) has become smartly crop-headed and has chanted manner tells in the acquired a fine throaty sonority, invaluable for this old warrior, as well as a beard like the Ghost's in Hamlet, "a sable

more terse, natural exchanges. Noble profile notwithstanding, Miss Parfitt's grace is firmly European and, so far from reaching for the olive make-up, silvered". He gets away with she takes to a loose gown and some splendidly butch business, saudals more naturally than swinging his tall Queen of Egypt (Judy Parfitt) into the air for Glenda Jackson, in unhappier Some lovers of the play may nobleness of life is to do thus" miss the dusky Eastern promise and departing from Sextus and think it necessary: that Pompeius's drinking session hoisting Octavius (Brian Deadepends on taste. con) in one hand and his host in

**Anthony Masters** 



with Jeffery Kissoon

# Concerts

the other. That is fair, at least,

"Here is m

their own (the cadenzas certainly had nothing to do with Mozart): Miss Robles's cadention, he at least set apt speeds tial whooshes drew delighted gasps from the appreciative house, and even Mr Menuhin and only a couple of times provided a humane, gentle approach to the work within seemed quite surprised as he headed for the downbeat.

Nicholas Kenyon

Songmakers' Almanac Wigmore Hall

I saw only one red rose on Saturday for Shakespeare and St George: "Let us garlands bring" was the generous response from the Songmakers' Almanac in one of their most enriching entertainments.

The obvious, in the form of a superfluity of sounds and sweet airs, was avoided, as was, generally speaking, the coy and

the didactic. Instead we had six artfully planned acts, with Prologue (Dankworth's "Com-pleat Works") and Epilogue (facry envois from Tippett and Wolf). In between came Germany, Denmark, Scotland, Russia and England, with "A Garland of Fancies" in the middle to enable us to hear Poulenc's and Britten's exquisite settings of "Tell me where is fancy bred". Sarah Walker sang them with fitting tenderness and whimsy. Compliments were variously

paid: from Frank Harris ("If Shakespeare had asked I would have had to submit") to Heine, who felt Shakespeare's only fault lay in being an English-man. To try to prove the point we had Schubert's "Horch! borch! die Lerch" from Sheila Armstrong, and the Antony and Cleopatra "Trinklied" from Peter Savidge.

The biggest compliment perhaps was Graham Johnson's compilation of the Strauss and

Brahms Ophelia songs. Sheila Armstrong, starting Brahms's unaccompanied How should I your true love know", gave a finely judged portrayal of Ophelia's developng destruction, using tellingly even the weaker parts of her voice. Berlioz's "Death of Ophelia" followed from Sarah Walker, with Peter Savidge providing a postscript from Shostakovich in his dark, declamatory setting of Marina
Tsvetayeva's "Hamlet's Dialogue with his own Conscience".

It was good to be reminded too, in his setting of Sonnet 66, of the historical ubiquity of 'Art made tongue-tied by authority" before turning to England and, among others better known, Sarah Walker's perceptive performance of Rubbra's Take, O take those

Hilary Finch



interpolates "Unchained Melody", brought us back to hushed introspection with the kind of emotional combination-punch she devises better than anyone.

Richard Williams

# Rock An honesty which pierces romance

Joni Mitchell Wembley Arena

Joni sings most affectingly to her friends: Betsy, Sharon, Carol. Her observations have the musing, informal tone of letters and conversation, studded with the surprising details which have always lent her songs their special, precise resonance, such as the recent reflection on her friends' children: "We look like our mothers did now/When we were those kids' age".

She has an electric guitar now (a fat-bodied single-cutaway jazz model, to which she has adapted her folky finger style adapted her folky inger style with typical originality) and a Hollywood-slick four-piece backing band. Still, though, the prevailing thrust is of an honesty which consistently pierces and brings down romance on the wing she wants to be a mild thing running fact. to be a wild thing, running fast and free, but she is increasingly willing to admit without self-pity to the banal frailties which to some extent hobble every life, be it ever so grand.

pagnant majesty it should but Saturday evening's concert followed the path of her most recent album by reveiling in the

injection of rock 'n' roll beneath the complicated surfaces of her song structures: her guitarist. Michael Landau, provided raging post-Hendrix power chords and solos in "You Dream Flat Tires" and "Wild Things Run Fast". Russell Ferrante (keyboards), Larry Klein (bass guitar) and Vince Colaiuta (drums) sewed up a variety of glistening backdrops, taking their cue from her trademark swaying strum and allowing her voice to range freely through its wonderful variety of timbre.

Towards the interval, she shuffled the deck. "God Must Be a Boogie Man", from the unsuccessful Mingus album, swung on finger-snapping bass and wire brushes on the snare drum; the early "He Played Real Good for Free", still a moving song, was accompanied only by her own piano; "Big Yellow Taxi", in which she rather endearingly muddled up the words, was done folk-club style, alone with her guitar; and she sat at the dulcimer for "A Case of You".

The big set pieces, one in each half, were taken from the

later "Reluge of the Roads", autobiography in the picaresque and metaphysical modes. Her each half, were taken from the inderregarded Hejira: first "You're So Square) Baby I "Song to Sharon", in which her sustained intensity took the mood; the marvellous "Chinese whole concert up a gear or two; Cafe", which so brilliantly

CONSTRUCTION

-theway ahead 021-356 4888

Stock Exchange Prices

# Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings begin today. Dealings End, May 6. 9 Contango Day, May 9. Settlement Day, May 16. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)



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1250m Exch 10% o 750m Treas IL 20 1052m Treas 300 750m Treas 95% 2250m Treas 11% o	1988 962 10.836 11.22: 1988 104 2.353 1988 872 10.836 11.22: 1988 872 10.836 11.22: 1988 872 10.836 11.22: 1988 872 10.836 11.22: 1988 872 10.836 11.22: 1988 962 10.836 11.22: 1988 962 10.836 11.22: 1988 962 10.836 11.22: 1987 874 10.836 11.22: 1988 962 10.22: 1988 962 962 962 962 962 962 962 962 962 962	] 881,000 Bastian int i 25.0m Bath & P'land	370 +1 3.1 10.8 8.1 370 +1 3.45 9.1 13.8 14 +4 9.1 13.1 131 -8 8.6 5.5 10.3 130 -4 166 4.6 17.1 223 -26 12.9 5.8 8.2	16.5m Gestetner A 3.406.000 Gleves Grp 115.1m Gin & Duft 3.236.3m Glaza Hidgs 4.774.000 Glussop PLC	· 36 -9 1.9 5.3	5.504.000 Norfolk C Grp 218.2m NEI 380.0m Ninn Foods 170.6m Notts Mfg 98.5m Nurdin & Peocl 17.5m Nu-Swill Ind	100 <sup>1</sup> 2 - 61 6.0 7.8 184 - 6 8.2 4.5 11.8 185 - 7.3 8.2 10.5 164 - 12 3.1 3.5 40.5	5.097,000 Do NV 12.8m Ward & Gold 38.1m Ward White 2.615,000 Warrington T. 42.5m Waterford Glass	20 -5 1.7 8.6 6.5	150.6m 5 178.9m 5 96.7m 5	COT INCEST I'M	::
2250m Treas 11797 601m Treas 56 950m Treas 1296 1000m Exch 1296 600m Treas 846	1995-89 784 4 6.402 9.623 1990 1094 12.231 11.635 1990 1054 12.027 11.645 1987-90 887 9.495 10.941	12.6m Beatson Clark	70 ~4 5.0 7.1 6.0	95.6m Glynwed 6,705,000 Good Relat 5,393,000 Gordon & Go	1154 10.5 9.1 7.9	0-S		15,6en Waimoughs 25,9m Watts Blake 20,4m Wearwell 8,969,000 Websters Grp	251	121 3m S 72 9m S	icot Nortgage 235 icot National 153 icot Northern 122 icot Tuited 17 icot Tuited	रहें सं
850m Tress 1247.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2.669.9m Beecham Grp 129.3m Belam Grp 23.3m Beliway PLC 19.5m Bemrose Corp 1.684,000 Beniox Hidgs	408 -10 12.0 2.9 22.7 132 -8 3.9 3.0 22.3 135 -2 10.05 7.4 9.8 170 -2 14.35 8.4 7.6 .36 -2 0.7 2.0 31.9 183 +30 6.0 2.3 23.9	311.9m Granada 'A' 2.031.4m Grand Met Pi 25.7m Granan PLC	ich 115 +7 10.7 9.1 5.9 igs 63 -2 8.4 10.2 31.5 200 +2 7.5 3.8 15.5 C 336 -11 12.0 3.5 12.9 58 -4 1.4 2.5 64.4	11.3m Ocean Wilsons 136.4m Ogilvy & M 16.4m Owen Owen 12.3m Owners Abroad 7.369,000 Period Elect 15.4m Parker Knoll '4 31.7m Palerson Zoch	5 42 98 75 5115 41 108 34 145 1 176 46 43 24 1 24 -1 0.7 20 10.5 3 388 45 4.0 1.1 4 229 41 10.7 4.7 13.0 1 120 -7 64 4.9 4.3	10.1m Weir Gro 9.696.000 Do 10% Conv 3.285.000 Wellman Eng 79.4m Westland PLC	25 0.11-0.6	21.70	re Australia 155 re C of Lon Dtd 165 re ind & Gen 945 re Natural Res 201	+3 -1 1 · -15 +3 +3
600m Treas 10 1250m Exch 124 1000m Exch 124 1100m Treas 124	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.654,000 Benlox Bldgs 12.2m Benn Bros 336.8m Berisf ds S. & W. 5.022,000 Berisfords 59.7m Bestobeli 159.8m Bibby J.	. 176 ~11 12.9 7-3 6.7 124 ~7 6.3 5.1 6.8	31.0m Gt Univ Store 1.357.6m Do A 3.001.000 Gripperrods 6.671,000 Grosvenor Gr	58 -4 1.4 25 6:4 5 70 -15 18.9 3.1 32.5 566 -15 18.9 3.4 13.4 120 +3 5.0 4.2 7.5 162 +6 11.4b 71 18.9	30.1m Do A NV 74.5m Pauls & White	131 -2 6.4 4.8 4.3	6.462,000 Wests Grp Int Whitek Mar 2.840,000 Whenly Watson 22.5m Whitecroft 4.492,000 Whittingham	113 -1 6.3 6.0 10 1	56.1m I 43.6m I 141.4m I	R Neh America 149 R Paelfic Basin 164 R Properly INI R Technology 131 R Trustees 57	*3 ~1*z
400m Fund Sec. 1000m Etch 11/c 850m Fress 124/c 600m Fress 124/c 600m Fress 124/c 1250m Exch 124/c 1000m Exch 124/c 1000m Fress 124/c 600m Fress 124/c 1250m Exch 124/c 1350m Exch 124/c	1887 - 1191. 6 - 1987 11 289	159.8m Bibby J. 12.7m Black & Edg'tn 15.2m Blackwd Hodge 11.1m Blagden fud 504.8m Blue Circle Ind	194 -67 18 93	14.3m HTV	142 -3 15.7 11.1 6.3 286 -4 3.7s 21.28.9	4,556,000 Pentand Ind 4,556,000 Pentas	25 270 +4 10.7 40 5.5 5 239 +15 18.0 5.0 7.5 304 +6 18.4 5.1 10.0 55 -1 2.4 4.3 6.4 93 -2 5.45 18.5 8.5 93 -1 0.7 2.3 14.2	22.5m Whitecroft 4.92.000 Whitingham 43.3m Wholesale Fit 10.3m Wigfall H. 7.465.000 Wilgels Grp 6.656.000 Wilkes J	198 +8 89 +2 4.4 5.0 10.7	6.860,000 T 65,0mm T	three Sec. Cap. 195 threemte Trest 154 trans Oceanic 134	+1 +2
	1894 112 - 1255 1149 1994 112 - 1255 1149 1994 109 - 1276 11497 1994 109 - 1377 11497 1995 107 - 1 158 1151 1995 55 - 1 1082 11682	504.6m Blue Circle Ind 11.2m Blundell Perm 4,184.000 Bodycote 100.1m Booker McCon 903.2m Books	475 -8 25.4 5.3 5.6 144 +3 8.6 6.0 8.4 53 -3 4.3b 8.1 5.8 80 +1 5.2 6.5 8.2 248 -4 13.0 5.7 11.3	46.3m Haden 22.1m Hall Eng 80.6m Hall M. 22.5m Halma PLC 2.420,000 Hampson Ind	266 -4 5.7s 21 28.9 276 +20 11.1 4.0 12.1 156 +4 10.9 7.0 6.4 236 +6 7.5 3.2 12.6 121 +1 2.3 1.9 23.5	12.7m Phicom 12.7m Philips Pla 54 1,813.4m Philips Lamps 4.375.000 Pirco Hidgs	93 -2 5.45 5.8 5.5 31 -1 0.7 23 14.2 500 -4 575 7.2 5105 -4 449 4.3 15.2 175 -7 1.5 4.3 8.6	11,1m Wilts G. & Sons 350.7m Winpey G 132.9m Winpey Hughes 630,000 Wood S. W. 189.5m Woolworth Hidge	185 -2 11.4 6.3 11.0 137 -8 4.0 - 2.9 9.1	18.1m T	to alament that 751.	-13
1000m Treas 124c- 900m Treas 145- 800m Treas 95- 1350m Treas 154-	1990-95 53 4 4.799 1.793 1995 975 14 10.822 11.052 1995 1004 1 11.543 11.185 1996 1264 14 11.948 11.411 1996 1274 14 11.948 11.411 1992-95 995 12 12.088 11.351 1996 14 12 12.088 11.351 1996 14 12 12.550 11.088	903.2m Boots 11.3m Borthwick T. 3.509.000 Boulton W. 252.3m Bowater Corp 122.0m Bowthrpe Hidgs	248 4 13.0 5.2 11.3 22 -3 0.1 1.5 23 0.1 1.6 176 -8 11.1 63 9.5 275 -8 5.6 2.1 17.4	6.975.000 Hanimex Corp 5.967.000 Hanover Inv 617.7m Hanson Trus 30.5m Hargreaves G	145 26 1.8 53.9	353.7m Pikington Bros 74.6m Pleasurama	175 7.5 4.3 8.0 211 9 15.6 7.1 7.7 283 9 5.4 1.9 16.7	189.5m Woolworth Hidg 12.0m Yarrow & Co 5.114.000 Zetters	585 -15 21.6 3.7 12.2 16 +2 3.6 3.2 45.8 170 +13 8.6 3.2 45.8 170 -20 12.9 4.3 25.5 178 -2 3.9 5.0 10.2	48.3m V	Do Cap 465 Gld States Deb 165 Fixing Res 75 Kestpool lav 49 Fixan Inc 89 Feanz Co Lav 201	~2 ~2 <sup>1</sup> 2 49
1350m Treas 154° 1 1350m Exch 134° 1 1000m Treas IL 2° 1 41m Rdmpta 3° 1 1500m Treas 134° 1	1082 95 - 14 1082 11092 1995 1094 11 11092	1,600.000 Braithwaite 1,600.000 Bremner 48.8m Brent Chem Int 416.0m Brit Aerospace	163 13.0 8.0 5.6 29 2.7 9.2 14.4	221.4m Harris Q'newa 373.8m Harrison Cro 17.6m Hartweils Gr 768.5m Hawker Sidd 2.517.000 Hawkins & T'	t 187 -ii 57 31 148 irp 87 -2 5.4 6.2 9.7 y 336 -2 8.1 25 18.7 s 600 -12 40.0 67 17.0 p 59 -4 5.9 6.6 10.6 390 +2 14.0 3.8 10.0	24.5m Do ADR 25.1m Plyso 142.1m Polly Peck 104.5m Portals Hidgs 15.1m Portsmth News	£582 <sub>16</sub> +15 <sub>26</sub> 193 +4 3.3 1.7 18.5 £15 <sup>2</sup> <sub>2</sub> -2 21.9 1.1 16.3 580 22.1 3.8 12.6	FINANCIAL TRUST		143.2mt Ca	nt & Com 830 aledonia lav 746	-40 11 -35 17 -1 -5
800m Treas 84.6	1996 1100 -4 5.017 7.913 1984-96 60 -4 5.017 7.913 1997 1184 -14 11.548 11.134 1997 995 -15 10.757 10.849 1997 895 -14 10.022 10.509 1997 1254 ←15 11.973 11.388	57.3m Brit Car Auetn 461.6m Brit Home Strs 4.561.000 Brit Syphon 51.5m Brit Vita	205 7.1b 3.5 19.9 24 -10 5.8 3.0 17.1 45 +19 7.7 4.1 11.7 486 +58 22.1 4.6 7.8		196 -2 13.9 7.1 19.3 1 38 -1 4.3 11.3 5.5	75.9m Powell Duffrys 5,317,000 Preedy A. 33.4m Prestige Gro	193 44 33 17 18 5 199 - 2 21 38 12 6 190 - 221 38 12 6 120 -7 30 40 79 120 -7 30 40 80 80 122 - 38 55 85	71.8m Brit Arrow 72.6m Brit Arrow 72.6m Daily Mail Tst	601 +2 23 38 14.8	23.4m F1	sper J 163 icobs J. I. 57 cean Trans 97 & 0 'Did' 157	-1 -5 -1 -8 1
LONGS 1000m Treas 54° 1 1100m Treas 15° 25 2500m Exch 12° 1	(995-89 74	1.611.9m Broken Hill 2.451.000 Brook St Bur 200.8mt Brooke Bond 1.156.000 Brooke Tool	120 +4 3.6 3.0 30.8 208 +3 12.1 5.8 5.4 205 -7.1b 3.5 19.9 204 -10 6.8 3.0 17.1 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 4.1 11.7 5.8 8.7 14.1 10.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1	958,000 Helical Bar 13.8m Henly's 223.4m Hepworth Ce 2.709,000 Herman Smith	r 142 +2 80 55160		1 660 26.2 3.8 6.3	116.5m Electra Inv 12.2m Eng Assoc Grp 303.1m Erco Int	563 +15 44.3 79 11.8 563 +15 44.3 79 11.8 563 +15 44.3 79 11.8 7892 +19 4.70 5.0 22.4 123 -2 4.30 3.5 10.2 658 -35 8.0 1.2 44.4 63 -1 18 2.8 13.2 63 -1 18 2.8 13.2	MINES	nglo Am Cual £17; nglo Am Curp £145;	+13, 71
2500m Exch 126 1 600m Tress 97 2 2500m Exch 1246 1 800m Tress 136 2 1060m Tress 136 2	1999 1104 -15 11.226 11.020 1999 974 -15 10.672 10.705 2000 1184 -14 11.222 11.030	587,000 Brotherhood P. 17.4m Brown & Tawse 38.5m BBK (H) 34.0m Brown J. 52.0m Bryant Hidgs	13 h -1 e 84 -3 5.0 6.0 8.4 71 +1 1.4 2.0 18.0 26 -2 e	11.5m Hestair 30.8m Hewden-Stuar 1.890,000 Hewitt J. 1.199.000 Buckbar P'en	1 35 1.8 5.2 26.7 84 -1 3.4 4.1 6.0 st 47 +4 8.7 12.1	1.306.9m Racal Elect 327.2m Rank Org Ord 168.0m RHM	137 1.18 1.711.8 38 2 3 1.78 4.412.4 84 4.2 5.0 14.7 489 -2 7.3 1.5 18.7 182 11.49 7.1 18.1 61 -3 5.5 9.0 7.2 38 -1 3.3 8.7	7,593,000 Exploration 3,750,000 First Charlotte 11,7m Goode D & M Gr 289,1m Incheape 76,1m Independent Im	35 -14 25 9 76 12 9	1.715.0m Ai 626.2m Ai 82.6m Ai	ag Ala Ginia 1754 agio Am Int 19674 agiorazi 146	+114 70 +11 5 +1 3
1,50m Treas 14% 1 250m Treas 11,24% 2 1,550m Exch 12% 1	998-01 1195 4 11.607 11.137   2001	1,096,000 Burgess Prod 133,2m Burnett Hishire	55 +1 3.16 4.8 7.7 262 . 11.4 4.4 11.3 51 -4 5.0 9.8 4.5 563 <sub>16</sub> -1 11.1 3.2 7.5 355 -1 11.1 31.15.6 18 -4 0.1e 0.8	4.565.000 HILL C Bristo	1 75 -5 194 -2 49 25 15.7	316.7m RMC	371 -17 14.6 3.9 15.2	6.761.000 Mapson Fin	35 +3 14 41 63	253.5m Bi 33.3m Bi 431.7m Bi	Do A 146 lyvnors 120 racken Mines 238 offeisiontem 238	-4-4-4
800m Treas 11'2'62 443m Fund 35-9-1	2003 102 ←1- 2.444   2001-04 109	294.0m Burton Grb 2,601.000 Butterfid-Harvy	355 -1 11.1 3.1 15.6 18 -4 0.1e 0.8	15.2m Hopkinsons 70.1m Horizon Trave	194 -2 4.9 25.15.7 278 11.4 41.6.9 380 -10 23.7 62.13.6 24 4.3 17.9 61. 117 -2 8.1 6.9 6.3 116 -7 5.1 3.1 7.2 116 -7 10.0 5.8 12.6	507.5m Reckitt & Colm 7,225.000 Redfearn Nar 201.5m Redffusion 511.4m Rediand 4,632.000 Redman Recpai 4,019,000 Radd A.	m 411		49 -1 21 34	262.6m C1 1,027.4m Cc 1,634.2m Dc	RA 296 barter Cons 255 ons Gold Fields 552 e Beers 'Did' 561	+15 +2 11 -5 31 +16 1
1000m Treas II. 24 500m Treas 84 2500m Treas 1146 1250m Treas 1346	2.424 2002-06 812 -112 9.852 10.109 2003-07 11112 -12 10.830 10.709 2014-08 1234 -115 11.677 10.814	C — E 1.093.4m Cable & Wireless 497.6m Cadbury Sch	: 405 -3 10.3 2.5 21.0 112 -3 6.7 6.0 10.4	261.9m Has of Fraser 5.470.000 Roward Mach	n 167 -1 63 38 04	23.6m Do A NV 4.03.009 Reed Exec 346.1m Reed Int 122.8m Respies Cons		12.3m Wagon Fin 23.1m Yule Catto INSURANCE	\$3 -1 5.5 11.0 28.2 123 3.5 2.9 10.3	200.0em D 2.256.7m D 55.5em D	orniontem £29 refortem £254 urban Rood £354 ast Dagga 361 Rood Prop £154	7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
2500m Treas 1147. 1250m Treas 11576. 400m Treas 11.276. 750m Treas 11.276. 1000m Treas 747. 1000m Exch 124.2	1008 1024 0-1; 2.422 1011 109 -4 2.434 1008-12-604 -14 9.239 9.669 1012-15-804 -17 9.832 9.939 1013-17 1194 -17 10.432 10.364	1,012,000 Caffyns 1,012,000 C'bread R'by Orc 78.5m Cambridge Elec 53.6m Can O'seas Pach	6 405 -3 10.3 2.5 21.0 112 -3 6.7 6.0 10.4 134 -2 6.4 4.8 0 135 +5 3.9 2.9 18.0 235 -5 7.1 2.3 16.7 1 205 -5 9.4 3.1 6.8	311.4at Hudsons Bay 19.3m Huntleigh Gri Hulch Wham;	135 -5 24 18 15.3	13.3m Renold 221.8m Rentaldi Grp 9.574.000 Renwick Grp 6.500.000 Restmor Grp	575 33 4 29e 8.7 232 4.5 20 26.1 86 6.8 11.2 600 45 13.4 2.2 15.4	409.6m Alex & Alex 162.2m Do 11% Cav	514 +0 <sub>11</sub> 64.9 4.6 559 -1 722 12.2 382 -4 26.5 6.9	5.332.000 E 63.6m E 339 lm F	Oro M & Ex 116  charg Gold 277   S Geduid £315	1
750m Treas IL 2120; 2	2016 100 -4 2.419	7,844,000 Capper Neill 338,000 Caravans Int 2.879,000 Carrio Eng 17.7m Cariton Com	4 ··	I — L 332.6m ICL 8.053.000 IDC Grp	79 -1 0.15 0.2 17.0 119 -4 8.8 7.4 9.6 58 -25 5.0 8.6 10.1	21.5m Ricardo Eng 8,395.000 Rockwars Grp 5.529.000 Rotaflex	38 50 +i 2.9 5.7 8.1	614.0m Com Union 554.0m Eagle Star 126.7m Egulty & Law 716.2m Gen Accident	514 +40 <sub>16</sub> 64.9 4.5 559 -1 722 1222 362 -4 26.5 6.9 149 16.9 11.3 481 +2 24.3 8.0 531 +13 22.1 3.5 426 -4 24.3 5.7 456 -7 25.5 5.6	1,4508.0m G 1,450.3m G 130.1m G	eever Tin 131 encor 1187 oldfields S.A. 1387 rootvier 1117	13. 8
1909m War Lu 37% 216m Conv 34% 58m Treas 349 373m Consols 24% 476m Treas. 24%	39%	12 4m Carpets Int 53.5m Carr J. (Don) 7,311.000 Causton Sir J. 76.5m Cement Rdstone	52°2 -1 162 -3 2.7 1.7 20.6 46 . 23 5.0 7.4 2 42°2 -1°2 7.4 17.5 5.9	155.8m IMI 35.9m Ibstock Johns 2.793.2m Imp Chem In 784 im Imperial Gro	en 126 -1 8.4 5.1 1 482 +26 27.1 5.9 14.4 109 -8 10.44 9.5 7.5	194.7m Rothmas Lat B	8' 109 -1 6.3 6.9 3.6 65 -3 5.0 7.7 5.5	716.9ps GRE 436.5m Hambro Life 107.4m Heath C. E. 36.0m Hogg Robinson	346 -15 20.7 6.0 10.3 106 . 8.6 8.1 12.0	381.4m H 625.8m H 620.8m Jr	motivier filly ampton Gold 122 armony files filly artebeest files finance files file	- 1 - 1 - 1
COMMONWEALTE 10m Aust 59 100m Aust 132:5	n 40 40	7.041.000 Cen & Sheer 4.641.000 Centreway Ind 1,770.000 Ch'mbo & Hill 25.3m Chloride Grp 16.8m Do 7-2°c Cur Pi	11	4.576,000 ingait ind 891,000 ingram H. 199.9m initial PLC 136.1m int Paint	97	1.881.000 Routledge & K 3.746.000 Rowlinson Sec 293.2m Rowntree Mac 6.552,000 Rowlon Hotels 10.5m Royal Worca	165 0.9 2.9 5.5 38 0.9 2.9 5.5 232 -14 11.7 5.0 11.2 173 -1 10.9 5.6 22.5 360 12.3 7.7 12.8 184 -112 7.9 7.6 8.1 170 -6 8.0 4.7 11.3	622.8m Legal & Gen 321.9m Lib Life SA RI 64.8m Loadon & Man 19.9m Lin Gid Inv	414 19.3 4.7 104g 3.5 570 -6 15.6 4.2 226 +3 14.3 8.3 11.1 1264 +3 125 4.3 15.7 132 -1 6.5 4.9	1.005.4m K 45.9m L 202.4m J	103568 2522	-14 3
Box E Africa 549	2010 1154 -4 12.023 11.390 5 77-83 101 +4 5.805 12.917 5 1924 35 +1 5 1924 35 +1	30.6m Christles Int 99.4m Chubb & Sons 16.1m Church & Co	242 +6 10.0 4.1 24.2 164 -1 7.8 4.7 17.0	161.6m ISC 769.5m Int Thomson 44.4m Itch Bdr 2.272.000 Jacks W.	374 -5 161 43 13.5 185 -5 7.1 3.9 8.5 230 45 20.6 3.8 17.2 700 45 -1 8.6 1.2 18.6 42 -1 8.6 1.2 18.6 54 18 7.5 10.0	253.2m Rowntree Mac 6.552,000 Rowton Hotels 10.5m Royal Worcs 124.6m Rughy Coment 71.8m SGB Grp 142.7m SKF B 109.9m Smatch!	165 0.6 20 5.5 202 14 11.7 5.0 11.2 17.3 -1 10.9 5.6 21.5 11.5 11.5 11.5 11.5 11.5 11.5 11.5	1,068.6m Marsh & McLen 101.5m Minet Hidgs 227.8m Pearl 196.4m Phoenix 1,193.5m Prodenital	633 -8 39.3 6.2 322 -12 25.0 7.8	757.6mt M 5.000.000 M 362.3m M	ydenburg Plat 411 IM Hidgs 265 TD (Mategula) 25 alaysia 78 agjerale Con 332	1,54.4
17m N.Z. 7494	1972 35 +1 1910 298 -1 1910 298 -1 1910 298 -1 1987 108 -1 1987 108 -1 1987 117 +1 1987 117 -1 1987 1	2.975,000 Cilifords Ord 11.4m Do A NV 118.6m Coalite Grp 188.1m Coats Patons 15.1m Collins W.	310 +17 13.6 4.4 13.6 170 7.7 4.5 9.1 110 +3 7.7 7.0 5.9 138 +1 6.8 4.8 7.6 68 -2 5.7 8.4 5.1 295 +12 12.1 4.1 10.5 246 +13 12.1 4.9 8.9	3,175,000 James M. Ind 530.1m Jardine M'son 3.373,000 Jarvis J. 2.460.000 Jessups Hidge 9.004,000 Johnson & Fi	333 -12 22 i 6.6 6.4 58 +10 2.9 4.8 8.7	9.849.000 Sale Timey 47.9m Samuel H. A'	144, 44, 62.4 4.3 6.1 455 -15 8.3 1.8 21.5 383 -18 7.4 1.9 19.0 203 +16 12.5 6.2 5.9 107 -4 8.9 8.3 15.6 40 -1	73.0m Refuge 986.0m Royal 496.2m Sedgwick 45.1m Stenhouse	350 -2 10.5 3.0 553 -2 37.9 7.2 233 -18 16.0 4.3 13.3 119 +3 7.9 6.6 10.9	106.4m N	arievale Con 332 etals Explor 30 etals Explor 50 index Wits £11 index 647 thgate Explor 300	+53 15 +10
20m S Rhd 21/2 8m S Rhd 41-9	65-70 160		295 +12 12 1 4 1 10 5 246 +13 12 1 4 9 8 9 49 r -1 3.66 7.4 11.4 31 -1 2.6 8.4 .	34.6m Johnson Grp 427.6m Johnson Matt 33.1m Johnston Grp 7.400.000 Jones (Ernest	320 -5 8.5 27 10.0 321 -7 14.3 4.5 11.9 331 +3 5.7 1.7 13.4	74.5m Scapa Grp 30.0m Scholes G. H. 2.889.000 S.E.E.T. 5.382.000 Scottish TV 'A'	107 -4 89 83 16.6 40 -1 10.1 233 +9 10.1 44 11.3 456 -2 20.5 44 18.3 72 -1 4.7 65 4.0 104 10.5 10.1 3.9 105-1 -3 27.8 15 7.5 262 -2 3.6 4.0 14.4 301 42 1.9 0.6 48.9 264 -2 1.9 0.7 64.2 301 35 1.2 28.6 265 -13 3.3 1.2 28.6 266 -13 3.3 1.2 28.6 27 4.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 28 -2 0.0 0.1 0.1 28 -2 0.0 0.1 0.1 28 -2 0.0 0.0 0.1 28 -2 0.0 0.0 0.1 28 -2 0.0 0.0 0.1 28 -2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 28 -2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	l 11.7m Trade Indem tv	119 +3 7.9 6.6 10.9 278 +13 20.4 7.3 10.1 51154 - 74 88.6 5.8 471 -35 191 41 162 10.2 63 573 -5 25.0 4.4	466-8an - Pi 519-8an - Pi	eko Wallsend 386 res Brand 1234 res Steyn 1350a and Mine Prop 650	+20 +11, 2 +11, 1
Uruguzy 374 Zimbabwe And LOCAL AUTHORI	40 95 81-88 345 +24 17.249	114.4m Comet Grp 78.7m Cookson Grp 23.9m Cope Allman 900.000 Copson F.	49 r-1 3.6b 7.4 11.4 31 -1 2.6 8.4 61½ +29, 223 +6 6.3 2.2 17.6 189 +7 13.8 73 26.3 600, b +4½ 2.99 4.7 2.1b 8.6 6.8	3.990,000 Jourdan T. 10.6m Kalamazoo 7.488.000 Kelsey Ind 31.6m Kenning Mir	195 -5 11.45 5.5 13.5 100 +3 7.9 7.9 7.7	181.8m Searce Inc 793.9m Searce Eldes 21.8m Securion Grp 54.8m Do NV 22.3m Security Serv	172 -1 4.7 6.3 4.9 194 -10.5 10.1 3.9 195, -1, 27.5 1.5 7.5 199, -2 3.6 4.0 14.4 301 -2 1.9 0.6 64.9 204 -2 1.9 0.7 66.2 301 .35 1.2 22.0 226 -13 3.3 1.2 22.6 134 .00 0.1 57 4.9 8.5 10.4 242 -2 0.1 6 0.5 318 -2 3.6 4.7 7.7 431 -8 18.0 4.2 8.5	INVESTMENT TRU		568 On R 1.352 Sm R 656 Sm R	andfontein £1045) enison - 244 io Tinto Zinc 587 ustenburk 524	-14, 6 -29 2 -25 2
26m LCC 5/4 30m LCC 5/4 25m LCC 5/4	1920 254 +4 12-235 5.880 11-250 5.890 11-250 5.890 11-250 5.890 11-250 657-67-82 6.706 11-325 6890 754 4. 8.657 11-307	9.676.000 Cornell Dresses 185.1m Costain Grp 254.1m Courtaulds 4.244.000 C'wan de Groot	103 +3 223 -10 164 74 6.0 93 -3 4.3 4.6 14.0	16.5m Kode int 22.1m Kwik Pit Hids 219.5m Kwik Save Di 42.6m LCP Hides	sc 293 8.5 2.9 16.4	22.3m Security Serv 111.8m Do A 7.118.000 Selincourt 24.2m Serck 4.385.000 Shaw Carpets	286 -13 33 1.2 26.6 134 0.0 0.1 57 4.9 8.5 10.4	28.7m Alliance Inv 218.7m Alliance Trust 73.3m Amer Trust Ord	129 +1 179 13.9 434 -8 18.8 3.9 80 -2 3.4 3.7	292.3m. St 168.7m. St 52.9m. S.	Heienz 1384 eptrust 1594 A Land 577 guthvaal 4594 unger Bed 215	+112 3 +28 4 -114
30m LCC 5:49 25m LCC 5:49 25m LCC 6:49 40m GLC 6:49 100m GLC 12:79 17m Ag Mt 7:49	1983 10042 -4 12.426 10.698	5.119.000 Cowie T 52.8m Crest Nicholson 118.5m Creda Int	121 -11 4.5 3.7 12.5 112 +1 10.05 8.9 13 0	42.6m LCP Hidgs 114.1m LRC Int 23.9m LWT Hidgs 'A 295.3m Ladbroke 27.2m Laing J. Ord	127 -3 4.4 3.5 20.6 149 -2 15.8 10.6 12.0	44.6m Slebe Gorman 34.2m Sllentnight 112.1m Simon Eng 39.9m Sirdar	342 - 1, 01e 05 1 318 +2 121b 38 123 76 +2 3.6 4.7 7.7 431 +18 18.0 42 8.5 167 - 7 6.2 8.7 10.2	106.6m Ang-Amer Sees 2.830.000 Anglo Int Inv 6.500.000 Do Ass 33.3m Anglo Scot	47 -I 84 17.9	1.496,000 Ta 375.5# Ta	unger Bed 215 aniong Tin 100 ransvaal Cons E332 C lovest E14u	+1 <sub>2</sub> 7
20m Ag Mt 174-94 12m Ag Mt 64-92 27m Met Waier B 20m N I 744 10m Swark 64-62	91-93 75 . 10.430 12.183 - 85-90 74 . 9.046 12.216 34-03 35 . 1 8.670 11.344 - 82-84 954 . 7.315 11.344 83-86 874 . 7.339 9.328	1.680,000 Cropper J. 10.3m Crouch D. 4,720,000 Crouch Grp 15.2m Crown House	105 . 4.3 41 5.9 83 -3 . 20.8 118 -19 6.9 5.8 9.7 68 +1 7.5 11.0 18.8	24.7m Do 'A' 84.0m Laird Grp 2.963.000 Lake & Filtot	107 -4 6.0 5.6 6.4	31.0m 600 Group 75.8m Sketchley 384.5m Smith & Neph 186.5m Smith W. H. 'A'	2422 0.1e 0.5 318 + 2 12.1b 3.8 12.3 76 + 2 3.6 4.7 7.7 431 + 18 18.0 4.2 8.5 167 - 7 6.2 87 10.9 692 7.5 10.9 11.7 405 - 10.5 8.3 15.1 168 - 4 5.3 3.2 12.4 246 - 10 8.6 3.5 15.6 51 1.7 3.4 16.4	i 4.200.000 Atlanta Balt i 107.7m Atlantic Assets i 46.0m Bankers Inv	88 -2 0.4 0.5 119 -3 5.76 4.8	1.387.0m V 69.4m V 5.320,000 W 241.6m W	aal Reels 23 enterspost 2134 fankie Colliery 21 felkom 294	-13. 4 -14. 6
10m Swark 64c2		I 1000 000 Cum'es Facto	\$1274, +6 375 2.9	12.8m Lawrence W. 720,000 Lawtex 4.649,000 Lee A.	th 135 -5 82 61 73 285 -3 125 42 82 284 -14 121 48 93 36 -2 6 43 15 15 15 +1 0.9 5.7 7.8 123 -5 44 3.6 51.5 68 -1 22 32 32	206.6m Smiths Ind 109.4m Smurfit 15.9m Soja Viscotk	69 -22 75 10.9 11.7 465 -4 5.3 8151 166 -4 5.3 32 12.9 4 246 -10 8.6 35 15.8 51 .1.7 3.4 16.4 396 -8 15.7 4.0 11.1 22 -1 5.3 6.4 7.3 37 -1	104.0ss Border & Sthra 3.251.000 Brestar Trst .38.6ss Brit Am & Gea 137.2ss Brit Assets Tst	106 -2½ 4.3 4.0 63 ( 3.9 6.1 77 -½ 3.7 4.8 143 -1 6.26 4.8	172.9m W	Rand Cons 645 Jestern Areas 429 Jestern Deep 1394 Jestern Hidgs 1344	+2 -1 -1
Capitalization Company	Price Ch'ge Gross Div last on div yld Priday week peace 40 P/E	16.6m Davis G. (Hidgs) 66.0m Davy Corp	110 -2 4.3 3.9 70 +4 5.3m 7.5 14.3	6,838,000 Leigh int 6,900,000 Leisure Ind 25.5m Lep Gro	123 -5 4.4 3.6 51.5 68 -1 2.2 3.2 345 1.49 6.60 2.5 16.3 365 -20 25.0 6.8 13.5	2,535.000 Solicitors Law 58.2m Sotheby P.B. 77.5m Spirax-Sarco 2,138,000 Staffs Potts	208 -14 7.1 3.4 16.9 1	19.0m Brit Emp Sec 152.2m Brit Invest 46.7m Broadstone 36.8m Brunner	143 -1 6.96 4.8 20 1.3 6.3 244 -2 14.0 5.7 342 -6 11.2 3.3 115 +1 4.8 4.2	743.6mt W 356.2m W 25.7mt Z	estern Musing 270 (inkelhaak 520- ambia Copper 21	-1 -1
DOLLAR STOCKS		· 164.4m Debenhams 224.6m De La Rue 81.4m Delta Grp 42.6m Dewhirst I. J.	57 +3 5.2 9.1 134 +5 1.6 1.2 24.9	180.1m Lex Services 85.1m Lilley F. J. C. 2.779.000 Lincroft Kilg 122.6m Linfood Hidge		8.877,000 Stag Furniture \$2.8m Stakis PLC 798.0m Standard Tel 11.6m Stanley A. G.	115 +3 7.1 6231.0 76 -2 25033141	28.6m Cardinal Dfd* 43.3m Charter Trust 65.7m Cont & Ind 32.8m Creatent Japan 80.5m Delta Inv	115 +1 4.8 42 116 -4 5.2 4.5 107 +2 5.3 49 186 48 487 -3 2.1 04	1.980.000 A	mpol Pet 94 nvii 53 tianic Res 90	+3 +7
418 4m Brascan 1.764.6m Cap Pac Ord 289.7m El Paso ————————————————————————————————————	1157 <sub>4</sub> +15 <sub>14</sub> 82.8 5.2 30.7 1242 <sub>2</sub> +5 <sub>2</sub> 70.2 2.9 7.3 11 41.7 3.8 20.6 121 <sub>4</sub> -1 <sub>2</sub> 49.6 3.7 10.5	117.1m Disens Grp PLC 62.8m Dabson Park 8,450.000 Dom Hidgs 21.2m Dom Int Grp	86 6.1 7.1 19.8 88 -4 5.7b 6.5 7.7	48.9m Link House 21.9m Ldn & M'land 35.8m Ldn & N'therr 95.9m Ldn Brick C	250 -6 18.65 7.4 12.1 406 -5 18.5 4.6 17.6 11.1 9.1 17.8 1 63 +2 5.5 8.7 6.8 1 1492 -9 7.9 5.3 8.8	49.3m Steel Bros 129.6m Steetley Co 12.3m Steinberg 2.074.000 Streeters	350 +45 16.4 4.7 6.6 212 h -6 10.0 4.7 33.0 95 -4 0.0e 28 -1 10.2	10.3m Derby Tet 'Inc' 10.2m Do Cap 17.5m Dom & Gen	350 +2 31.6 8.0 400 -3 418 +3 17.15 4.1 197 -3 11.9 6.0	7.944.000 B 13.8m B 7.048.5m B		-20 -3 +16 2
Hollinger Husky Oil 870.8m [NCO	Ω5°2 →1a · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	10.6m Douglas R. M. 15.1m Dow'd & Mills 297.2m Dowly Grp 17.4m Drake & Sculi	50 2.8 5.6 14.6 147 -4 5.4 3.7 11.0 9512 -4 4.6 4.9 10.5	3.326,000 Longton Inds 23.6m Lontho 5,263,000 Lookers 32.3m Lovell Hidgs 14.5m Low & Bons	89 *1 12.9 14.4 71 +1 5.5 7.7 5.7	3,510,000 Strong & Fish 20.8m Sunlight Serv 901,000 Sutcliffe S'man 6,238,000 Suter Elec Swire Pacific 'A	172 +1 2.4 7.5 172 +1 6.05 3.5 16.4	78.0m Do Premier 70.5m Drayton Japan 67.6m Edin Amer Ass	418 +3 171b 41 197 -3 11.9 6.0 256 -2 15.7 6.1 281 -5 7.9b 3.0 182 1.2 0.7 72 3.2 4.4	246 lm B 122 3m C 16 9m C	erkeley Exp 80 rit Borneo 285 .P. 388 ritoll 272 urman Oil 171 arless Capel 198 entury Oils 74	-2 1 -7 1 +15 1
680.1m Pu lut 496.1m Kaiser Alum 103.2m Massey-Ferg 872.5m Norton Simon Pan Canadian	C153L 82 7 4 0 10 9	71.9m Dunlop Hidgs 3.186.000 Duple Int 253.2m EBES 2.870.000 E Lancs Paper 34.2m E Mid A Press'A	31 +1 0.1 0.3 £27½ 291 10.6 49 5.0 10.2 6.2	146.6m Lucas Ind 3.777,000 Lyles S.	185 -4 6.4 2.4 9.5 F 104 -2 4.0 3.8 162 12.3 7.6 104 +5 8.9 8.6 10.5	Swire Pacific 'A	A'125 -#2	70.8m Edith 31.6m Elec & Gen 17.0m Eng & Int 56.1m Eng & N Yerk 6.600.000 Family Inv	175 +3 3.9 2.2 165 +3 8.2 5.0 170 -1½ 8.1 4.4 180 +4 9.0 6.0	86.90m C 346.4m C	harterhall 65 harterhae Pet 108 F Petroles £14 ollins R. 18 Hobal Nat Res £44	+2 -1,2
Steep Rock Trans Can P US Steel 371.0m Zapata Corp	549 +112 453 -33 £134 +14 £1574 +14 £19 -54 52.2 5.2	1,311,000 Ecobric Ord 14.5m Eleco Hidgs	113 15.0 13,3 14.5 94 -2 5.0 5.3 10.4 152 +3 64 4.2 96	M — N 273.2m MFI Furn 122.4m MK Electric 10.9m ML Ridgs 4.028.600 MY Dart	159 -6 4.4 2.8 24.4 335 -20 11.45 3.4 20.3°	T — Z 101.9m TI Group 1.493.000 TACE 4.955.000 TSL Therm Sym 3.213.000 Takeda BDR	172 +16 10.7 6.2 33 +3 10.7 14 70 +17 12.9	62.9m Fleming Amer	222 -1 85 38 382 -4 6.15 1.6 189 -8 3.15 1.7 312 -7 8.75 3.2	22-7m G 249-8m ii 18-0m K	ical Petroleum 68 mp Cont Gas 193 iCA Int 50 asmo 393 to Ops 560 ew Court Nat 36	-15 1 -3 +18 1 -30 1
BANKS AND DIS	125 -3 6.4 5.1 5.5	% 871 000 Pillare B	57 -4 6.2 10.8 12.0	46.9m McCorquodale	139 -2 5.6 4.0 14.4 ( 100 43 +3 3.1 7.3 4.7	1,549,000 Talbex Grp 572.0m Tarmac PLC	1944 -4	114.9m Pleming Merc 104.5m Pleming O'seas	312 -6 841 -1 3.9 4.7 236 -2 10.0 4.2	42.0m D		-30 1
21.7m Ansbacher H 406.3m ANZ Grp 2.792.3m Bank Americs 130.2m BR of Ireland	288 -10 13.0 4.5 3.0	18.6m Filis & Everard 6.375.000 Ellis & Gold 4.158.000 Elson & Robbins 22.1m Empire Stores 15.4m Energy Serv	68 9.1 9.246.3 41 -9 13 32151	5,475,000 McInerney Pr 2,770,000 Mackay H. 66,1m McKechnie I 10.8m Macpherson I 314.9m Magnet & Sth	56 -1 5.7 10.2 14.1 3rms133 -1 10.4 7.8 10.4 ). 60 +1 8.0 10.0 36.5	174.6m Tate & Lyle 170.0m Taylor Woodrov 23.7m Telefusion 13.7m Do 'A' 131.1m Telephone Ren	432 -2 11.57 5.1 6.1 7 4.2 10.5 5.2 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12		200 -2 8.6 4.3 842 -3 3.2 3.8 933 -7 7.1b 1.4 935 +1 11.8 3.0	34.9m P 307.4m R 7.195.1m R 5.435.7m S 147.0m T 9.400.000 T 763.9m U	remier Cons 30 langer Oil 475 myal Durch 2369 s hell Trans 492 ricentrol 174 R Energy 47 litramar 567	+60 -14 3 +4 1
6.750.000 Bk Leumi U 156.1m Bk of Scotlan 1.650.5m Barclays Bar 33.6m Brown Shiple	1K 150 -5 14.5 9.7 9.5 d 477 +23 34.3 7.2 4.0 lk 485 +15 31.4b 6.5 5.1 ey 280 -5 10.0 3.6 16.1	1,352.6m Eng China Clay 1,352.6m Erictson 13.7m Erith & Co 208.2m Euro Ferries	203 -4 11.7 5.8 9.4 1384 +3 60.8 1.6 92.3 144 +4 6.6 4.6 17. 15 +112 4.4 5.9 10.9 380 +15 4.6 1.3 32.6	314.9m Magnet & St. 8.699.000 Man Agrey Mm 661.lm Marchwiel 2.753.2m Marks & Spen 123.3m Marks & Spen 123.3m Marks & Spen 124.000 Marting Ind 384.000 Marshall T L 1.250.000 Do A	10.4   17.6   18.4   1.5   18.4   1.5   18.4   1.5   18.4   1.5   18.4   1.5   18.4   1.5   18.4   1.5   18.4	131.1m Telephone Ren 247.4m Teleco 2579.000 Testured Jerse; 903.5m Thorn EMI PLC 15.8m Tilbury Grp 953.5m Tilling T. 8.678.000 Time Products 5.678.000 Tomkins F. K.	at 169 +8 6.6 3.9 16.3 167 -8 5.7 3.5 15.0 167 -8 5.7 8.5 5.0 168 -5 20.9 4.6 15.3 134 -1 7.1 5.3 9.2 150 b -3 11.4 6.0 33.3 172 +1 4.8 5.5	24.5m Gt Japan irv 25.8m Gen Funds Ord 184.000 Do Conv 33.5m Gen Inv & Text 19.5m Gen Scottish 286.4m Globe Trust 12.5m Greenfriar 9.486.000 Gresham Hee 94.2m Hambros 172.0m Hill P. inv	385 +1 11.8 3.0 385 +5 11.8 3.0 385 +1 11.8 3.0 385 +1 11.8 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4	9.400.000 T 763.9m U PROPER		+1 -20 2
6.750.000 Bk Leumi Uni 166.1m Bk of Scotlan 33.6m Brown Shiple 27.9m Cater Allen 31 125.5m Charlerhse G 1.252.5m Charlerhse G 3.753.6m Citicorp 8.810.000 Cree Discoun	dgs403 +5 33.0 8.2 P 98 -3 7.4 7.5 10.7 £371 <sub>4</sub> -11 <sub>16</sub> 27 6.1 5.8 £38 <sub>4</sub> -4 128 4.5 7.3	96.2m Eurotherm Int 17.1m Evode Group 37.8m Extel Grp	15 +112 4.4 5.9 10.9 380 +15 4.6 1.3 32.6 108 2.9 2.7 10.7 303 12.9 4.2 12.3	384.000 Marshall T L 1,250.000 Dq A	65 32 -4	903.5m Thorn EMI PLC IE.8m Tilbury Grp 553.5m Tilling T. 8.678,000 Time Products 5.678,000 Tomkins F. E.	190 t -3 114 6.0 33.3 5 17 <sup>1</sup> 2 +1 2.9 8.8 5.5	94.2m Hambros 172.0m Hill P. Inv	109 4.70 4.3 178 -11, 9.9 5.6	28.3m - A 75.2m - A	illed Ldn . 110 Jinatt Ldn . 188 Der . 196	+7 
8.810.000 Clive Discour Commerchani 58.9m Pirat Nat Pin 57.9m Gertard & Na 51.6m Grindlays Hic 68.5m Cuttoness Pes 22.0m Bambros 12	47½ -1½ 3.7 1 387 -5 23.9 6.2 13.4 158 152 -2 6.3 4.1 9.1									62.7m B 68.9m B 91.9m B	itlaniic Mei Cp 80 radford Prop 270 iridah Land 85%	+19 - 72 +6
100.4m D0 Oru	1 387 -3 23.9 6.2 13.4 138 132 -2 6.3 4.1 9.1 5 51 -1 75.4 6.9 9.8 116 -7 15.5 6.5 10.5 100 -7 11.9 5.8 9.0 101 17 18 -7 5.3 16.8 6.6 102 17 18 -7 5.3 16.8 6.6 103 14.9 7.5 9.5	serves of the serves	5.40 k 30000 r		THE WEEK	K AHEAD				115.8m C 65.1m C 7.615.000 C 29.2m C	ap & Counties 151 besterfield 330 outrol Sees 39 ountry & New T 641	-2 +6 -1 -15 1 -2 -17 <sub>2</sub>
	ee 72 +2 7.5510.4 198 14.9 7.5 9.5 30 110 -1 9.3 8.4 9.5 30 254 +6 14.3 4.9 7.4 518 +30 32.4 6.3 3.5		ICT	nootod	<del></del>	<del></del>	m for a	nortor		214.1m G		+3
119.9m Mercury Sect 637.9m Midland 39.0m Minster Asset	278 +7 11.0 4.0 9.4   375 -3 36.4 9.7 5.6   8 91 +1½ 6.4 7.1 9.0			_	to mak		. —			6.588.000 · G 366.4m · H 127.3m · R	reycoat City 118 uildball 108 ammerson 'A' 690 aslemere Ests 438	444444444444444444444444444444444444444
1.431 lm Nat Wiminste 35.5m Ottoman	180 +4 14.5 9.1 3.7 600 +32 37.4 6.2 3.3 571 .400 5.5 13.9 70 -3 1.8 2.5 23.3 1774 .54 3 3.1 10.6	How good is the question ove first quarter fig	rhanging ICT's gene	fore to underping ral level of share price	S. Itsults will fall	short of the first	ned particularly well in half of the present year, sometime since the p	but in its impo	ve had problems mant overseas eria, Zimbabwe	120.2m L 1.122.0m L 32.8m L 41.4m L	ent M. P. 43 aing Props 215 and Securities 326 dn & Prov Sh 326 dn Shop 131	745045
1.46.3 m Royal of Can 36.2 m Ryl Br Scot G 90.5 m Schroders 3.520,000 Seccombe Ma 10.6 m Smith St Aub 679.4 m Standard Ch 57.8 m Union Discou 16.3 m Wintrust	r 220 - 73 6 16 7 5 6 E	Thursday, after remarks by Mr Jones, chairman,	John Harvey- the h	inal results from S Pe	about Pearson bought carson ority shareholding The Longman. At t	out the min- incre	eased its cover price, s have been rising, par	and and Australia, a ticu in 1981.	fter a good year	22.3rz L 463.5rt M 16.0m M 6.065.000 M	enton fildgs 225 IEPC 227 IcKay Secs 113 Iarkheath 203	+2 -2 -5 1
679.4m Standard Chi 57.8m Union Discou 16.3m Wintrust BREWERIES AND		day's annual mee Since they are	ting. share going to be a recen	s have been buttly, much impressed r-winning success of G	oyant group was loo by the improvement on	oking for an exchange the £59.5m it work	sange movements l ked against British	save The biggest i	mponderable in res is Doulton's the second half	3.716,900 M 30.5m M 4.356.000 M	iariborough 45 larier Estates 85 lountleigh 161 lunicipal 800 orth British 113	-12 -2 1
		"distinct improve quarter of last yes well ahead of the	ar they must be (the ) e £83m pretax ary o	r-winning success of G Pearson Longman su was Goldcrest films).	bsidi- prepared for a slight	ght shortfall: Th	ers. here are also fears gman, the publishing	that of 1981, Doubte	n added £7.6m	44.5m P 44.0m P 61.9m P 56.1m	i Portiand i Ezi rescuat City iii sidhali ios iammerson A 600 aalemere Esis 433 ang Props 215 and Securities 35 arborough 45 larche Estates 50 ountielph iunicipal 300 orth British 131 escher Prop 162 rop Bidgs 182 rop Sec 125 anglan Prop 8	77
101.4ss Buddingtons 123.4m Bulmer H. P. 16.9m Devenish 918.8m Disullers	138 -1 8.1 5.9 11.2 307 -2 14.4 4.7 12.0 264 -1 8.3 3.1 11.7 228 -3 5.7 2.5 22.3 238 +5 4.7 2.0 21.7 314 -1 13.6 2.6 14.9 253 -6 16.8 6.6 7.2 130 -1 5.3 4.1 11.5	which the group the second quart and therefore a	o produced in er of last year, vast improve-			VIC VIEW		One compare satisfy the mark	y which will ket with profits	4.699.000 R 63.5m R 20.0m R 21.2m R	agian Prop 8 legional 181 losehaugh 274 lush & Temkins 193 cot Met Props 88	-8
890.1m Allied-Lyons 991.6m Bass 184.0m Bell A. 101.4m Boddingtons 127.4m Bulmer H. P. 18.9m Devenish 91.8m Disullers 127.7m Greenal 197.7m Greenal 197.7m Greenal 197.7m Greenal 197.7m Hardys & B's 62.2m Righland 37.4m Invergordon 15.3m Marston 201.2m Scapram 1.822.5m Scapram 1.822.5m Scapram 1.822.5m Scapram 1.822.5m Scapram 1.822.5m Scapram 1.822.5m Scapram 1.823.1m SA Breweries 2.025.000 Tomatin 78.3m Whithread A 24.5m Da B	220 . 5.2 2.4 20.9 111 -3 7.5 6.7 16.6	ment on £62m m quarter of 1982.	ade in the first			IIV TILTT		proved is Sime whose final fi	slightly im- on Engineering, gures are due	203.923 S 16.124 S 159.680 S	lough Ests 111 Landerd Secs 140 Lack Conv. 305	-1 -3 -2 -14
37.4# Inversor don 43.6m Inversor don 43.6m Intel Distiller 58.3m Marston 231,2m Scot & Newcas	111 -3 7.5 6.7 18.8 cos 469 -3 18.6 4.0 18.2 190 -2 5.7 3.0 15.4 190 -2 5.7 3.0 15.4 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6	In spite of the warning "not to the market is got	he chairman's go overboard" ing for £100~	Little	hope for	· base r	ate cut	today. The a enviable record increases stream	of regular profit thing back 10	9.155.006 T 15.5m 5.274.000 W	own & City - 30% rust Secs 82 Do Did 78 Yebb J. 20%	1 +3
1,827.5m Scagram 1,253.1m SA Breweries 2,025,000 Tomatio 78.9m Vaux	1207 +111,357 18 127 422 17.8 3.6 14.1 30 -1 11.8 5.1 12.0 142 -5 7.2 4.8 10.6 143 -6 7.2 4.9 10.5 143 -2 7.1 4.5 33.0	plus for the quar £500m for the ful	ll year, against	st week's unexpec	. — Iediy on a weaker dolla			well in the face	of the recession	36.2m 8 17.4m 0 250.8m 0 858.000 D	arlow Hidgs 77 satisfield 580 ons Plant 7512	· -2 +20 :
- 543.5m Whithread A 24.5m Do B 377.1m Whithread in 90.4m Wolverhampi	1294 +131, 35.7 18 12.7 422 +23 17.8 3.6 14.1 30 -131 +1 11.8 5.1 12.0 143 -5 7.2 4.8 10.6 143 -6 7.2 4.9 10.5 v 156 -2 71 4.5 32.0 on 220 8.6 3.1 14.3	the depressed 1 £259m. More imports	982 figure of high for 1	public borrowing out 982-83 has added for	come The most into	eresting sets of conti week are the Britis	inized for signs of inuing import surge as ish economy picks up.	the panies have suff	ered.	287.0m H	ons Plant TSI- foranakande 113 lighids & Low 95 longkong 650 lajedje 88	:
COMMERCIAL A		figures themselve	es will be the	uthorities concern	over CBI's April Ind		ity forecasts of the cur	rent . Another grou	p whose shares	13.6m, K	rajedie <u>28</u>	:: '

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

£259m. More important than the figures themselves will be the market's reaction to them. With the shares up by 15 per cent in a week and a half there is plenty of scope for profit-taking, even after Friday's 10p end-of-theaccount drop.

The general impression, however, is that there will be plenty of buyers willing to take the stock in: ICI is still the market beliwether and institutional holders will be expect-

# Little hope for base rate cut

Last week's unexpectedly on a weaker dollar. The most interest for 1982-83 has added force to figures out this w the authorities' concern over inflation to a 15-year low, lished on Friday.
domestic factors do not favour CBI leaders have already a further reduction in interest rates. Events across the Atlantic offer little hope either, with anxiety about Treasury funding needs keeping interest rates

high.
Although sterling is expected to remain firm in the near future, it would need a signifiing other companies, slower to cant strengthening to encourage produce their figures, to reflect a the authorities to cut interest similar improvement, and rates and this depends critically

The most interesting sets of figures out this week are the British economy picks up.

CBI's April Industrial Trends

City forecasts of the cr what is happening to the money Survey, released tomorrow, and supply. Despite the drop in the March trade figures pub-

hinted that the April survey will show further improvements in business prospects and confi-

The trade figures in the first two months of this year have, however, been disappointing with a big deficit on the current account instead of the modest surplus the Treasury is predicting for the year as a whole.

Friday's figures will be closely registrations (today); first quarter that the first two months of this year have, duction (tomorrow); new construction orders for February and the Department of Employand the Department of Employand the Treasury is predicting for the year as a whole.

Friday's figures will be closely registrations (today); first quarter that the plants in partnership with the Swiss group, Cementia Holdings.

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Ship plants in partnersh

small deficit to a surplus of up

to £400m.
Other economic indicators published this week include fourth quarter institutional investment and new vehicle

Another group whose shares account in March range from a are close to their year's high is Blue Circle, Britain's biggest cement manufacturer which has been on the expansion trail with an agreed £26m bid for Aberthaw Cement and a move into the American market with registrations (today); first quar- the purchase of four cement

135 46 ... 73,3 54 ... 571 78 ... 65.0 4.7 14 16.0 ... 44.5 4.8 ... 11.2 1.7 ... 57 1.3 ... 27 6.0 ... 10 7.0 ... 34 3.6 22 9 12.1 6.8 9.8 7.9 15.7 15.70 5.7 5.9 15.70 5.8 1.4 6.14.2 4.3 2.9 2.5 1.3 4.6 4.7 75.1 5.7 7.1 12.00 6.9 10.9 21.40 3.8 6.2 Prop & Rever
Prop Hidgs
Prop See
Ragian Prop
Regional
Rose-haugh
R 162 126 8 181 274 193 88 111 140 905 82 78 202 -1 -3 +2 -1-Barlow Hidgs Castleffeld Cons Plant Foransknide Bighlds & Low Hongkong Majedie Camellia Inv 530 McLeod Russel 297 Do 8.4% Cav Pf117 Moran 285 Surmah Valley 140 +10 -2 -3 MISCELLANEOUS e Ex dividend, a Ex all, b Forecast dividend, e Corrected price, e interim payment passed, f Price at auspension, s. Dividend and yield exclude a special payment, b Bid for company, k Pre-merger (Igures, a Forecast excinings, p Excapital distribution, r Ex rights, a Ex-scrip or share spit. t Tax free, y Price adjusted for late dealings. No significant data.

FE.

City Comment

Unwanted

financial

national debt problems.

with the minimum fuss

would make them look a

soft touch and lead to

charges that responsible

developing

# Investment and **Finance**

**City Editor Anthony Hilton** 



City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 688 FT **Gilts:** 81.24 FT All Share: 436.04 Bargains: 25,782 Tring Hall USM Index: 182.7

**Tokyo:** Nikkel Dow Jones Average, 8,563.12 kong: Hang Seng Index,-New York: Dow Jones Aver-

**CURRENCIES** 

(Friday's close).

LONDON **Sterling \$1.5455** DM 3.7875 FrF 11.3450 Yen 366.25 Index 122.4

DM 2.4475

NEW YORK **Gold \$438 Sterling** \$1.5480 (Friday's close).

**INTEREST RATES** 

**Domestic rates:** Base rate 10 3 month interbank 103/a-101/4 **Euro-currency rates:** 3 month dollar 91/8-91/4 3 month DM 51/8-415/16 3 month FrF 131/4-13

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period March 2 to April 5, 1983 inclusive: 10.974 per

## **BOARD MEETINGS**

TODAY - Interims: S Lyles. Finals Bodycot International, A Caird Hammerson Property Investment and Development Corporation, Hoskins & Horton, I & J Hyman, Hoskins & Horton, 1 & J. Hyman, Mite Corporation (AMD), Petocron Group, Renown Incorporated, Simon Engineering, United Friendly Insurance, Viking Resources, Wingate Property Investments.

TOMORROW — Interims: Dunton Group, Energy Capital, New Australia Investments, Safeguard Industrial Investments, Safeguard Industrial Investments, Finals:

Australia Investments, Safeguard Industrial Investments, Finales Clament Clarke (Holdings), Clive Discount, EIS Group, English National Investment Company, Flight Refuelling, John Menzies, Pedang Senang Rubber, S Pearson & Son, Rush & Tompkins, H C Slingsby, Solicitors' Law Stationery Society, Termac, Turriff Corporation.

ation.
WEDNESDAY - Interinse: British
Assets Trust, London Provincial
Shop Centres, North British
Properties, Union Carbide Corporation (1st qtr). Finalis: BSG
International, Carpets International,
De Vere Hotels, Lileshell Co, Mariborough Property Holdings, James Neill, Shiloh, Telephone Rentals, Thomson T-Line Cara-

vans.
THURSDAY - Interims: Audio Fidelity, Hawkins & Tipson, Hoover (qtr), ICl (1st qtr), Pochin's, Samuel Properties, S Simpson. Finals: Aero Needles Group, Blue Circle Industries, Boosey & Hawkes, Davies & Newman, Downibrae Holdings, Farnell Electronics, Francis Industries, John Leing, Office & rollings, Parnel Electronics, Pran-cis Industries, John Laing, Office & Electronic Machines, Silentnight Holdings, Whatman Reeve Angel, George Wimpey, Wire & Plastic Products, Yule Catto & Co. FRIDAY - Finels: Henry Boot & Sons, Sir Joseph Causton & Sons. Sons, Sir Joseph Causton & Sons, Clayton, Sons & Co (Holdings), N Cole, Hopkinsons Holdings, IM, Liberty Group, Long & Hambly, Pentland Industries, Sunlight Ser-vice Group.

## Sinclair may go public

Sinclair Research and Acorn Computers could both go public this year on the back of staggering growth in the home computer market, according to Henderson stockbrokers Crosthwaite. The market has grown from nothing to £90m in two years and the brokers expect home computer sales to grow at 50 per cent compound until 1985 even though the United Kingdom now has more computers per head than any other nation. However, competition and lower costs will trim growth in the value of these sales to around 33 per cent a

PROFITS DOUBLE: Pergarnon Press, Mr Robert Maxwell's private company which owns 78 per cent of British Printing and Communications Corporation, reported more than doubled profits from £14.4m to £29.5m last year. Excluding BPCC, Pergamon improved from £5.7m to £9.7m helped by a £2.2m incuround to profits of £1.6m on dealings in government stocks.

OPTIMISTIC VIEW: Lord Alliance and London Insurance Group, says the insurance industry's trading prospects in many of its markets continue to be unsatisfactory. However, in the annual report today, he says there are a few signs that more owns 1,160,010 shares in sensible and responsible views. Occidental ore prevailing in falling rates of inflation and in reinsurance 520%, they are worth about markets.

# Sterling 'may rise to \$1.70 this year'

By Our Financial Staff

An early Conservative election victory would give a big boost to sterling and the pound could rise to \$1.70 against the dollar in the second half of this year, according to James Capel, stockbrokers.

However, sterling is likely to be subject to bouts of nervous-

ness until the election, the stockbroker says in the latest edition of its International Bond and Currency Review.

Its expects greater stability in the oil market after August and the dollar to be generally weak later in the year. On this basis, sterling could strengthen to \$1.50 and up to \$1.70 if the

Government is returned.

Apart from uncertainties over the election, the months ahead are likely to be nervous. James Capel says the present Opec pricing structure could come under threat up to August because of seasonally weak demand. A \$25 a barrel oil price

is possible and this could push sterling down to between \$1.40 and \$1.45. Thereafter rising inventories and recovery in the world economy should help to underoin the oil market and sterling could rise against a weakening dollar. But its effective ex change rate could still weaken because the traditional hard

currencies will benefit more

from the dollar's decline, James

Capel say. The brokers are cautious about prospects for British interest rates. They say short-term United States rates are likely to remain stable for a couple of months but a firm pound could still allow another half-point cut in hank base rates to 9.5 per cent before the end of

next month. Capel expect only a slow world recovery by historical standards, with output rising by 3 per cent on average and inflation by about 5 per cent in the main industrialized coun-

ery in Britain is expected from the Confederation Further evidence of recov-Industry, which publishes its April Trends Survey this week. The results are expected to show more companies reporting bigger order books and greater optimism over rising output.

# Hammer in \$600,000 salary deal

Dr Armand Hammer, the American oil magnate and art collector who made his first million more than 50 years ago, has demonstrated yet again that he has no intention of giving up the gentle art of earning money. Although he is only one month short of his 85th birthday, the good doctor has signed a remarkable employment agreement with his com-pany, Occidental Petroleum, that will guarantee him work and a salary of at least \$600,000 (£390,000) a year until February 1989, when he will be in his 91st

year.

After 1989, the agreement will be renewable automatically every year, unless either the company of the then nonagen-arian Dr Hammer gives six-month notice that it is time to end the working partnership.



Hammer: the gentle art of earning money.

If he retires, Dr Hammer will still be entitled to a salary enqivalent to half his previous year's income until he dies. It will be index-linked to changes in the Consumer Price Index, but only - a characteristic touch this - if the index goes up, not if it falls.
Dr Hammer has been chair-

man and chief executive officer of Occidental since 1957, when he bought into the sleepy \$34,000 Californian oil company as a means, so the story goes, of earning some tax writeoffs in his retirement by drilling a few dry holes

This ploy, as is now well-known, proved a spectacular flop, when Occidental discovered oil not only in California, but subsequently also in huge quantites in Libya and the

Apart from his other sources of private wealth, Dr Hammer believed to be the only capitalist whose office has signed photo-graphs of both Learn and Romald Reagan, reflecting his lifelong devotion to furthering trade with the Soviet Union owns 1,160,010 shares in Occidental

Network extension too costly

# Midland halts plans for separate personal and company services

By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspo

halt its ambitious branch network reorganization, aimed at dividing up the market between personal and corporate customers. The high cost of implementing the strategy has forced a rethink, and plans to extend the reorganization nationwide have been put on

The bank's decision marks an important policy change which could have a significant bearing on how the other big banks decide to adapt their costly branch networks to meet future

Midland has been one of the pioneers among the big clearers in moving towards market segmentation and satellite branching in the United King-

1300 1400 1500

25,000

20,000

15,000

10,000

5,000

Midland Bank has called to a dom. It set up a corporate alt its ambitious branch finance division in 1975 to deal with its biggest corporate customers and since 1978 has been establishing area offices which cater for the needs of business and are surrounded by satellite branches devoted to personal customers. So far 55 area offices have

been established. They handle corporate business for 430 service branches, or about a fifth of the bank's branch network, Although a few more area

offices may be set up on a very selective basis two more will be opened in London this year expense involved has deterred Midland from going ahead further except in the big regional centres where cus-

Gold

(10.6% pa)

ivate secto

the Beecham group, attacks Mrs Thatcher for failing to

payments suspended 1797-1816

Public and

Price of Keynes

You can prove all sort of 1920s, we might have concluded lings with statistics, and they that respectively, Napoleon or we even more convincing as Mr Prinzip, the assassin of

Over seven centuries, prices in Southern England apparently rose by 29,309 per cent. No less than 95.9 per cent of the entire inflation has taken place since whole private sector? As a 1936, the year in which John Maymard Keynes published the General Theory.

That is interesting to know. "As an employer of the public sector, have the importance of later periods. If the chart had been drawn to end in the 1820s or Halstead concludes."

Slough confident of

further profits rise

By Our Financial Staff

which the specialist indus-rental growth and an upward

trial estates group operates. And movement in investment its vacanct rate in the predomi-yields," Mr Mobbs says. It nant United Kingdom business leaves the company's asset

rose from 6.7 per cent to 9.6 per value unchanged at 175p per

things with statistics, and they

are even more convincing as charts. Hence, Mr. Peter Smith,

Keynes' economic thought".

Over seven centuries, prices control prices

WHOSE FAULT WAS INFLATION?

tomers require a high degree of financial sophistication. Some smaller businesses have also taken against the

system and it has taken time for the area offices to justify their cost in terms of attracting new business. There is no intention of putting the policy into reverse, however, and the existing area offices are counted

The other big banks have all been experimenting, with simi-lar changes to their branch structure, although on a much smaller scale. Barclays has set up a large branch in Milton Keynes, with a team of experts handling corporate work in the Luton area for about 70 branches and has several other experimental corporate branch-

£35m bid

for Key

**Markets** 

An important force in super-

market retailing may be created this week if Safeway, the

American stores chain, seals the purchase of Key Markets, a subsidiary of Fitch Lovell.

Reports at the weekend said

that agreement had been reached in principle for Safeway

to pay around £35m for the 106

Key Markets stores. This would

produce a combined group with

more than 200 units and annual

Last year, Safeway produced

profits of £17m on sales of

£500m: Key Markets stores lost

money. Although the combined group would still be small

compared to, say, Sainsbury, it could be a significant force if

Safeway were to raise Key Markets to its level of profit-

sales of more than £800m.

es. It is also undertaking a lem of meeting the different major survey of its branch needs of corporate and personal to continue down this route,

National Westminster also has a pilot scheme, started in Plymouth in 1980 and now extended to several other big towns such as Bradford and Southend, involving a large branch headed by a chief manager which puts the emphasis on corporate business leaving surrounding branches free to deal with personal customers. Lloyds is also dipping its toe in the water with a similar experiment after

abandoning an earlier satellite banking trial 10 years ago. The huge costs of running the branch network, and the prob-

network before deciding how far customers, lie behind the

## Societies back joint cash-point

Building societies have voted overwhelmingly in favour of a shared cash-dispenser network for customers in a questionnaire from the Building Societies Association and the system could go ahead this year. However, no decision has been taken on whether the societies should set up their own network or join forces with other financial institutions such as the

changes to the export credit matic system is agreed. consensus - the gentlemen's agreement between the big industrial countires concerning the level of subsidized interest

At present, rates range from 10 per cent on export credits for poor, importing countries to 12.4 per cent for rich countries. However, since these rates were

The proposed sale could meet opposition from Linfood, the food chain which has in limbo an £82m bid for the entire Fitch Lovell chain. The Monopolies and Mergers Commission has been considering the implications of such a deal. The Commission's report is believed to have gone to Lord Cockfield, Secretary of State for Trade, last week and his decision on whether to accept its rec-ommendations will probably come before the end of next

Should Linfood be allowed to are even more convincing as charts. Hence, Mr. Peter Smith, a Southampton University lector, reproducing a long-run price chart in the latest Journal could be to hlame. In an adjoining article, Mr. Ronald more statlingly than could Halstead, managing director of the Beecham group, attacks Mrs. Thatcher for failing to

## US stake in Minet leads to review

By Andrew Cornelius

The ruling council of the loyd's insurance market is planning to investigate the question of ownership of Lloyd's brokers by insurance companies at a meeting to be held next month.

a US insurance group has acquired a near 25 per cent stake in Minet Holdings, the British insurance broking firm.
Sir Peter Green, the chairman of Lloyd's, wrote to Mr Ray
Pettit, chairman of Minet,
earlier this week to give a
warning that Minet may not be
allowed to place business within
the Lloyd's market if St Paul
Companies, the US group,
increases its stake in Minet
beyond 25 per cent

beyond 25 per cent.

Minet had sought advice on the matter from Lloyd's after St Paul announced that it had increased its holding in Minet from 19.97 per cent to 24.96 per

Mr. Nigel Mobbs, chairman The book value of Slough's of Slough Estates, says he is property portfolio edged up confident that we will be £19m to £498m, but this reporting a further advance in includes new additions offset by profit? for 1983. The company's a deficit of £12m on revaluantual report, published this morning shows that profits rose from £13.4m to £16.1m less hopefully a temporary, weaker year even though it was a year of recession in all the countries of methods in all the countries of profits the specialist inclus-rental growth and an unward He said that the position had not changed since he advised Mr John Wallock, the former chairman of Minet,

# Fierce haggling over export credits likely

in Paris of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and

rates on export credits.

Move to

proceed with a bid, then it might well object to the proposed sale, though its scope for effective resistance might be

It follows the disclosure that

ation accounts Mr Barnett, who is now

# European governments are to press for a semi-automatic system to help set minimum much consensus rates should be interest rates on finance for big altered to reflect the fall.

export contracts. The move will However, five European counbe made at this week's meeting tries, including Britain, have become disgruntled with the annual battle over the consen-Development. sus and are likely to oppose any Negotiations start today on change – unless a semi-autosus and are likely to oppose any

The British Treasury, which spent a record £587m in 1981-2 subsidizing export credits through the Export Credits Guarantee Department would also like subsidies eliminated eventually. However, Britain is likely to push this week for a compromise reduction of 1 per set, world interest rates have fallen about 2 per cent, cutting the element of official subsidy.

bloodletting It was inevitable at some stage that attempts by the banks to sort out inter-

## western countries are simply bailing out irresponsible nations that are their own worst enemies.

Would a little bit of financial blood in the streets not concentrate the minds of governments and financiers alike?

Şix American economists with access to the right ears in Washington have now come out into the open on this. In an article in today's Journal of Eco-nomic Affairs, they argue that such bail-outs merely benefit "both creditors and debtors at the expense of

the ordinary citizen". They say there is no justification for lending more to countries such as Poland and Mexico "without a clear understanding that a debtor nation's policy, if pernicious, will be substantially changed." Otherwise, the banks should bit the bullet

This is a silly idea. To start with, it is wholly ideological.

More important, proponents of private enterprise, who effectively prevented international agreement on recycling and left it to the banks, cannot now complain if the banks work according to what they see as their interests.

# simplify accounts



Joel Barnet: difficult to read

The Association of Certified Accountants is launching a high-level research project on central government accounting financial information can be presented in a form that more people, including MPs, might

Mr Joel Barnett, former chief secretary to the Treasury and head of the research project steering group, said that "finan-cial information presented by central government now is so obscure that it is difficult to know what is happening".

At the moment, central government spending plans are detailed through the supply estimates and the result re norted in the various appropri-

chairman of the Commons Public Accounts Committee said: "The documents are bulky Sir Peter said in his letter that the way public expenditure is the question of ownership of planned and monitored is Lloyd's brokers has been reviewed on several according to the way public expenditure is planned and monitored is inhibited. As a result and very difficult to read, so debate about government ex-penditure is not as well informed as it ought to be and parliametary control is weak-

Chilver maintained was still the

key to revitalizing the British electronics, which last year he

concluded was in relative decline. He said: "A continu-

ation of current trends would

imply a further decline in the United Kingdom share of the

world market and an equivalent

loss of trade, profit and job opportunities".

# After all is said and done

When the affairs of business are over and the last resolution has been made, then is the time to reflect upon a time well spent at the Inn on the Park. It goes without saying that the Inn on the Park is one of Londons more elegant meeting plac As a business arena, however, this internationally celebrated hotel at the corner of Hyde Park boasts facilities second to none.

The superbly appointed suites lend themselves to any function, whatever the matter in hand, whatever the numbers involved.

Our farmous Ballroom has been entirely redesigned even more of an elegant showpiece now - and any gathering may be held there in a style that is nothing short of magnificent.

Whilst on the subject of magnificence there's the superb cuisine. And the impeccable service. Our business clientele can expect only the very highest standards – what else from a hotel whose restaurants are acknowledged to be the finest in London? It must be said that a business meeting at the Inn on the Park will never be a run of the mill affair. And if it must be said, say it at the Inn on the Park.

To find out more, simply call our Banqueting Manager, David Petrie on 01-499 0888.



# OTTOMAN BANK

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, in accordance with Article 29 of the Statutes, the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held on FRIDAY, the 27th MAY 1983, in THE QUEEN'S ROOM, THE BALTIC EXCHANGE. 14-20 ST. MARY AXE, EC3A 8BU, at 11 a.m. to receive a Report from the Committee with the Accounts for the year ended 31st December 1982; to propose a Dividend; and to elect Members of the

By Article 27 of the Statutes the General Meeting is composed of holders, whether in person or by proxy or both together, of at least thirty shares, who, to be entitled to take part in the Meeting, must deposit their shares and, as may be necessary, their proxies at the Head Office of the Company in Istanbul or at any of the branches, or in London at Dunster House, 3rd Floor, Mincing Lane, EC3R 7DN or in Paris at 7 rue Meyerbeer, 75009, at least ten days before the date fixed for the Meeting.

The Report of the Committee and the Accounts which will be presented to the General Meeting are available to the Shareholders at the Head Office in Istanbul and at the offices in London and Paris.

25th April 1983

T. R. STEPHENS Secretary to the Committee

# NEDC reaffirms call for public procurement policy

Blueprint to boost electronics

By Bill Johnstone Electronics Correspondent

Product development and exports by the electronics industry could benefit a great deal from a public procures policy, the Government has been told by the National Economic Development Coun-

A NEDC working party headed by Sir Henry Chilver, published the Policy for United Kingdom Electronics Industry in April last year. It has now brought its report up to date and once more emphasized that the Government had a crucial role to play. It concluded: "The public sector as a whole probably accounts for half the United Kingdom business of United curement practices can have a and vital". significant impact on product

THE PERFORMANCE OF THE ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY £000m at current prices OUTPUT OF IMPORTS **EXPORTS** 1980 1975 1976 1977

Kingdom business of United Government's stated policy on le. Consumer electronics and Kingdom companies and pro-procurement is therefore urgent information technology was to The total output of Britain's

produce a combined trade deficit of £500m. Employment development strategies and on electronic industry by 1980 was has dropped since then and the exports. Fuller and more evi-about £7,700m and the industry dent implementation of the employed about 500,000 peop- A public procurement policy,

a procurement policy. The report, Civil Exploitation of Defence Technology concluded:

In another report from the NEDC published two weeks ago, Sir Ieuan Maddock accused defence chiefs of wasting technological innovation and not passing the benefits on to the civil market and also called for

There may be some who are content to see the UK become a technological colony of large offshore companies who will determine what products are made and where and when and how high or low the national standard of living should be." INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK

# Hopping on to capital springboard

has brought to the market and which begins trading on Unlisted Securities Market today. Broker Panmure Gordon has placed 21.47 per cent of the company, amounting to 2.3 The placing price of 105p

Unlisted Securities

years ago and manufactures fully utilized. kitchen and bathroom equipment. It already accounts for 15
per cent of acrylic bath sales, £1m on turnover up from Mr Rooney added.

During his three-year spell in the hot seat at Hygena, the kitchen furniture group. Mr Bill Rooney saw profits grow from £7m to £23m.

Now he is hoping for a similar result from his own company Spring Ram, which he has brought to the market and sized at £1 Im making it one of the top dozen companies. Soring Ram was formed three Spring Ram was formed three management expertise is to be

which totalled 834,000 units last £1.2m to £7.6m.

"We saw a hole in the middle

The group has not made a finally released details of their profits forecast for the current placing of 827,000 shares at 94p year, but says an "encouraging start" has been made. A figure rental group. At this level the of £1.5m at the pretax level would seem well within the group's capabilities. "There are over 12 million private householders in this country and we only require a small slice of it to see the profits come rolling in",

year. "We saw a hole in the middle shares to open at between the Mr Rooney has wasted little range of the market and made it 135p and 150p level. Brokers

in the electronic equipment entire group is valued at £3.2m. The group comes to market on a prospective fully taxed ratio of 25.4 times earnings, yielding 3 per cent on the forecast 2p

Since its foundation four year ago profits have grown from £28,000 to £260,000 on turnover up from £189,000 to £1.5m. Mr David Rennie, chairman and founder, started the company with a £90,000 loan from the Co-operative Insurance Society that has now been paid back - a year ahead of

schedule.
Microlease's clientele is impressive, but with the group's reliance on the fashionable and fast growing high technological market. Mr Rennie and his colleague's will have their work cut out monitoring aging hard-

ware and replacement levels.

Dealings also start today in Mnemos, the high technology group, and an offshoot of Combined Technology, which was itself once controlled by interests. About 15 million shares in the new company are being offered to institutions and existing shareholders in Comtach at 62p.

Another newcomer is Strikes, the London hamburger restaurant chain, 90 per cent owned by Comfort Hotels. Dealings in the 600,000 shares placed by brokers Vickers da Costa start today at 47p. Last year the group, with 23 outlets, made profits of £648,000 on turnover of £5.03m.

Two new companies are also hoping to make their debut on the USM next month via a placing. The first Mellerware International is being introduced to the market by brokers Margetts & Addenbrooke East Norton, who will be called on to place about 25 per cent of the

company. Finally, broker Laurence Prust intend to swell the growing ranks of high technology companies by introduc-ing Micro Focus, the software group which specializes in writing programmes for computer programmers for use on micro computers. The groupboasts 100 per cent annual growth, and last year reported profits of £800,000 on £5m

has announced a placing of 900,000 shares in Mercantoll, the sea bed survey, mapping and oil and gas systems supplier to the offshore oil and petrochemical industries. Also looking for a USM

Licensed dealer Hill Woolgar

listing is Securiguard Group, the office cleaning and security group. Broker Phillips & Drew is expected to release details of the placing later this week.

# American notebook

# Stock prices boom as Wall St waits for bumper profits

Wall Street has been going from record to record, pointing to a strong economic recovery. Last week's report of a rise in real gross national product at an annual rate of 3.1 per cent in the first quarter sharply understates the up-ward trend in non-farm ac-tivity. When the effect of a drop in farm output – always hard to measure on a season-ally edirected constrainty basis. ally adjusted quarterly basis -between the fourth quarter of 1982 and the first quarter of 1983 is removed, non-farm gross domestic product rose at an annual rate of more than 5 per cent in the first quarter. Wall Street is looking for big profit gains this year and in 1984. Many important

corporations are already pro-ducing improved profits, and the big three in the car industry will-show a profit of almost \$1,000m in the first IBM's profit rise of almost a quarter has led to specu-lation about a rise in dividend from the computer group or a new stock split. IBM's stock has been showing large gains, which indicates powerful con-

victions among investors.

While the economy is gaining more and more momentum, inflation remains subdued. The consumer price index rose at an annual rate of only 0.4 per cent in the first quarter of this year. The gross national product deflator showed a rise of 5.8 per cent at an annual rate when the national income figures were announced for the first quarter

Even money supply has stopped its frantic boom. On



budget deficit

Friday night, the Federal Reserve announced M1 had fallen \$3,100m in the week to April 13 – a far bigger decline than anyone predicted. As a result of this drop, M1, is back to below where it was in the week of March 9. The fact that there has been no growth in money since early March will help to restore confidence in the financial markets and facilitate a drop in interest rates. The markets had become nervous about the money boom set in train in mid-1982. The Federal Reserve Bank

of St Louis pointed out last week that of the decline of 606 basis points in the 30-day commercial paper rate between February 1982 and March 1983, 512 basis points took place before the end of August

1982, before the recent money boom gained any significant momentum. The bank concluded: "Since November. although M1 has continued to grow at about a 15 per cent rate, short-term rates have remained relatively stable."

If the Federal Reserve

maintains the negligible money growth that has now gone on for five weeks, interest rates will probably fall accompanied by a weakening of

Even so, the dollar may not weaken by as much as would seem justified by the weakness of the US trade balance. This is because the high level of US real interest rates provides a powerful attraction to inter-

national capital.

Mr Martin Feldstein, the chairman of the council of economic advisers, drew attention to the connexion between these high real interest rates, the strong dollar and the federal government budget deficit in a speech in Chicago in which he concluded:

"The only appropriate way to reduce our structural deficit in international trade is by reducing the budget deficit that is the basic cause. If the budget deficit is reduced, the real long-term interest rate will fall and this will reduce

the pressure that keeps the dollar so high.

Deploring official inter-vention as a means of achiev-ing a weaker dollar, he said: The basic fact is that the value of the dollar can be changed only by modifying the goals for our domestic econ-

Maxwell Newton

# | Price Carge Gross Div | Itant on div yid | Friday | Itant on div yid yid | Itant on div yid div yid | Itant on div yid yid | Itant on div yi | Itant on McKechnie Brothers

66The steady improvement in our results derives from a significantly better performance in the U.K. due to our policy of continued investment in new plant and an increasing awareness of the importance of productivity amongst our employees. As expected, the going has been tougher overseas but we may have seen the end of destocking. The merger of Denver Metals with certain of our South African manufacturing interests has given us a stronger base for long term growth. in our Annual Report I expressed the hope that the Group would continue to make progress. Currently I believe the trend to improved profitability in the U.K. should continue and that it will offset some further decline in our income from overseas. Our overall prospects therefore remain unchanged.

Dr. J. M. Butler, Chairman

Interim Results – unaudited	Half-yes 31st Ja		Year ended 31 st July	
		1982	1982 Audited	
Sales	£'000 76.129	£'000 73,510	£°000 153,970	
Operating Profit	4,941	3,459	7,949	
Share of Profits of Associates Net Profit	1,956 3,732	2,838 3,106	5,073 6,645	
Extraordinary items	(27)	1,135	925	
Ordinary Dividend Earnings per Ordinary Share	997 7.5p	995 6.2p	3,622 13,3p	

Notes - (i) Interim dividend of 2.00p (1982 2.00p) per Ordinary Share making a gross equivalent of 2.85714p (1982 2.85714p).

# McKechnie Brothers plc ALDRIDGE, WALSALL WS9 8DS

results of Kleinwort, Benson, Lonsdale plc for the year ended 31st December

(£21.6m)Profit after tax £20.0<sub>m</sub>Total dividend (10p)11p Shareholders' funds £197m (£171<sub>m</sub>)

Capital resources including loan stock, deferred £278m tax and minority interests

(£240<sub>m</sub>)(£3,567m)£3.702<sub>m</sub>Total assets

\*\*Despite the conditions prevailing throughout 1982, the results reflect a year of achievement. The Group is soundly positioned both in capital and capability to take advantage of any upturn."

For a copy of the 1982 Report and Accounts please write to the Secretary

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20 Fenchurch Street London EC3P 3DB The International Merchant Bank

## **Eurobond prices** (yields and premiums)

430 3.76 1.7 34.1

Fig. 2.7 3.0 18.3

1.4 4.0 14.2

1.5 3.0 18.3

1.6 Ex dividend. a Ex all. b Forecast dividend. e Corrected price. e Interim payment passed, f Frice at suspension. g Dividend and yield exclude a special payment. b Bid for company. b Pre-merger figures. n Forecast earnings. p Ex capital distribution r Ex rights. s Ex scrip or share spik. t Tax free. y Price adjusted for late dealings. . No

THACKENT DEST 104.78 9.28 104.78 9.28 104.78 9.28 105.28 1 1990.
ELB. 139-8, 1990.
United Bircress 119, 1990.
Onlards Brider 138-8, 1991.
ELB. 169-8, 1991.
ELB. 169-8, 1991.
Bridsen Rend St., N. 1992.
Bridsen Rend St., N. 1992.
Bridsen Rend St., N. 1992.
EEC 149-8, 1993.
Dave Chemitat 99-8, 1994.
ERA. 159-8, 1990.

FIXED-INTEREST **STOCKS** 

Company   Comp		- Simele	Per	Buying Yields Price	
Alled-Ly 7, 88/93 75, 880 11:30 2835 8, 87/92 85 986 11:25 80CC 75, 90/95 76, 10.15 11:31 80CC 75, 90/95 91, 91/95 85, 824 11:25 80C 97 92, 91/95 91, 91/95 91, 11:26 11:25 80C 97 92, 91/95 91, 11:24 11:27 80C 97 92, 91/95 91, 11:25 11:25 80C 97 92, 91/95 91, 9			Cent	РТСТ	Flet GRY
UNISECUMED LOAKS  Alled Ly 7, 93/68 72, 10.73 11.84  BOC Group 12, 12/17  Bard Bank 18 02-07 124; 12.76 12.65  Burmath Of 8, 91/66 75, 11.50 11.57  Destiliers 10, 93/65 93, 11.50 11.57  Destiliers 10, 93/65 91; 11.50 11.57  Destiliers 10, 93/65 91; 11.50 11.57  Cated Roy 7, 93/65 97; 13.00 11.60  Imp Creen 10, 93/65 97; 13.00 11.60  Imp Creen 10, 93/65 90; 11.55 11.51  Imp Creen 10, 93/65 90; 11.55 11.55  Imp Creen		Affed-Ly Bass BICC Blue Carcle Courtaulés Debts Gp Say Prop Eusten Cen F.F.L (UK) Land Secs MEPC	7, 88,93 8, 37,92 7, 90,95 9, 92,97 7, 52,67 10, 95,99 9, 97,122 16,4 92,97 7, 89,92 9, 91,01 12	785 85 85 81° 82 77's 81° 100°	996 11.26 10.15 11.31 10.71 11.31 10.71 11.35 11.74 11.92 11.30 11.51 11.35 11.52 11.09 11.48 11.53 11.62
Bord Group   12's 12'/17   12'8   12.78   12.48   Burnath Off   8's 91'/86   75   11.50   12.75   12.48   Burnath Off   8's 91'/86   75   11.50   12.75   12.75   12.88   12'/87   11.50   12.75   12.88   12'/87   11.50   11.50   12.75   12.88   12.88   11.80   11.50   12.75   11.50   12.75   12.88	ł	UNSECLINED	LOAKS		
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# **Base** Lending Rates

Hares	ı	
ABN Bank	10	%
Barclays	10	%
BCCI		%
Consolidated Crds	101	٠%
C. Houre & Co	10	*
Lloyds Bank	10	%
Midland Bank	10	%
Nat Westminster	10	%
TSB		%
Williams & Glyn's		%
* 7 day 600000 da 00000	-	-
£10,000, 67,%; £10,000 £80,000, 79,%; £90,000	404	ib FEE,

# New centre for US By Baron Phillips

Construction and property group Taylor Woodrow plans to develop a new complex called the World Trade Centre at Tampa, Florida, through its American subsidiary at a cost of about \$55m (£35.2m).

The announcement coincides with a visit from the Tampa "super task force" which is in London this week promoting

Taylor Woodrow proposes to build the new centre on a site close to the downtown area, the port and Tampa's international airport. Plans include almost 300,000 sq ft of offices, a 300befroom hotel conference and meeting rooms, retailing and a world trade club.

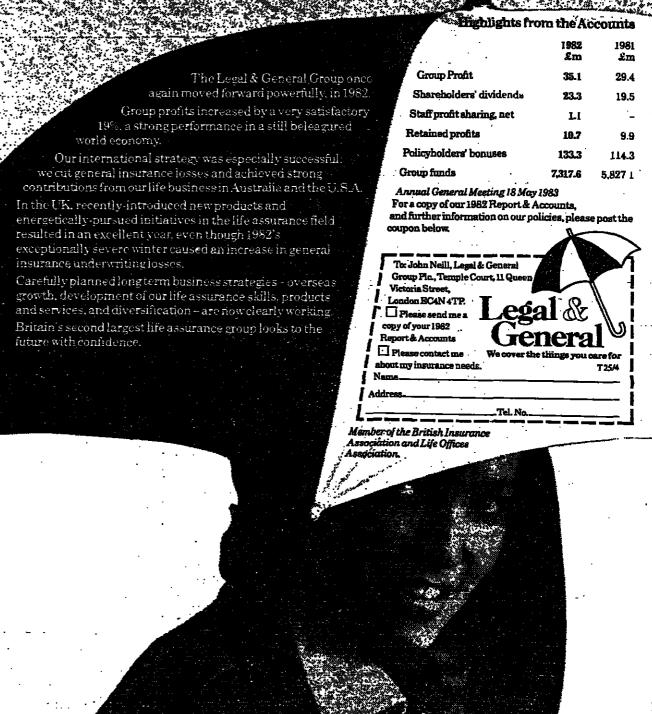
A spokesman for Taylor Woodrow said over the weekend that construction for the centre was expected to begin in

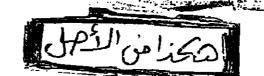
## Granville & Co. Limited (Formerly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

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	4,403	Ass Brit Ind CULS	151	-E	10.0	6,6	7.9	10.2
	2 500	Airsprung Group	62xd		6.1	9.8	17.7	17.7
	3,589		30		4.3	14.3		5.9
	750	Armitage & Rhodes						
	19.552	Bardon Hilli	320		11.4	3.6	13.4	17.0
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	3,320		210	-	17.6	8.4		
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•	5,483	Frank Horsell	97		_	_	8.1	8.7
	-	Frank Horsell PrOrd87	95½	· <b>-</b>	8.7	9.1	10. <del>6</del>	11.4
	8,957	Frederick Parker	62	-	7.1	11.5	3.9	6.2
	627	George Blair	34	_	_	_	5.9	12.3
	3,168	Ind Prec Castines	78	-2	7.3	9.4	10.0	1260
	3,936	Isis Conv Pref	164	+3	15.7	9.6	-	_
	3.643	Jackson Group	144	+2	7.5	5.2	4.4	9.2
•	29,260		212	+6	9.6	4.5	15.5	17.2
	1.377	Robert Jenkins	152	+2	20.0	13.2	1.7	24.1
	3.660	Scruttons "A"	71		5.7	8.0	9.2	11.1
	2.807	Torday & Carlisle	115	+1	11.4	9.9	5.2	8.8
		Unilock Holdings	26	+1/2	0.46	1.8	متدل	
		Walter Alexander	67 ·		6.4	9.6	4.8	6.9
	8,542							
	6,183	W. S. Yeates	265	+1	17.1	6.5	4.I	8.5

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# Recommends the literature Legal A Grand Maria Indiance





GOLF: BRITONS HOME AND DRY IN MADRID OPEN

Lyle splashes out to settle

his score with Ballesteros

It was a day fit for neither man 15th and 16th, coupled with a five Sieckmann made par there by way or beast, and certainly not for by Ballesteros at both holes killed of a chip and putt. Ballesteros struck rofessional golfers trying to earn an off the Spaniard. Lyle finished with his second wildly into a bunker and

a 70, two under par, for a total of 285, four strokes ahead of Ballesteros (73 yesterday). But Gordon Brand senior continued his unex-

pected run of success with a 74 to

secure second place, for the second

secure second place, for the second week running on 287.
Lyle stood on 215 overnight, one under par, two strokes behind Brand. But while Lyle strung together a series of par figures Brand lived dangerously. From a weak teashot at the first (195 yards) he took four for which he immediately.

four, for which he immediately atoned with a birdie at the long second, one of the few among the fancied players to make up a stroke

at that hole yesterday.

Brand dropped another shot at

brand dropped another shot at the fourth and again made good the error with a three at the next. The gap finally closed at the short sixth which Lyle reduced to two while Brand was again frustrated by a short hole. A three at the seventh took Lyle into the lead for the first time and a five at the next by Brand left him two strokes behind

left him two strokes behind.
For a variety of reasons the low

Miss Connachan's stroke of luck

but on an afternoon when her short game and bunker play were well

nigh perfect, she got down in two more to clinch her par and to leave Miss Connachan with the unappe-

tizing task of having to get down in two from the back of the green to

The Scottish champion's first put was too strong and, with the rule stating that, in the event of a tie, the

championship would be decided on the last 18 holes, she was now left

nor beast, and curtainly not for professional golfers trying to earn an honest crust but, whatever the conditions, what can you do when

the King is present (the real King,

Now it was Ballesteros who offered the greatest threat to Lyle for

much of the long day, getting to within a shot of him at one point, but successive birdies by Lyle at the

**Gritty** 

stuff

from

**Davis** 

Steve Davis scraped into the la eight of the world profession

night, beating Dennis Taylor 13-11. He had trailed 4-3 and 8-7 after the

first two periods of their best of 25 frames second round match.

Taylor went ahead at 9-8 but when Davis won four frames in a

row to stand on frame from victory.

Taylor came back to 12-11,
including a superh book of \$3 in the

22nd frame, before Davis wrapped up the match by taking the 24th frame 94-26.

Cliff Thornburn, who made the

first maximum 147 break in the world championships on Saturday

night, said: "I am still in shock. Its simply mind-boggling." At one point in the break, he risked disrupting his rythum by turning aside to blow his nose. "I had this terrible vision of making history with a runny nose he said.

with a runny nose, he said.

Lyle's second at that hole:

launched with a huge splash, was beld up by another pool in front of

the green and, as was the general:
way in the conditions, his chip
pulled up seven feet short and the
putt rimmed the hole. Brand was in-

the trees and when he, too, had a seven foot putt to save his par it.

71, 72, 73.
217: J. Anglada, (SP), 72, 74, 71; S. Torrence. (GB), 72, 71, 74; T. Siectonian (US), 89,71,77.
218: A Garrido (SP), 69, 77, 72.
218: B Sarnes (GB), 72, 76, 71; B Langer (WG), 71, 72, 76.

71, 72, 76. 220: J. Rivero (SP), 73, 76, 71; E. Rodriguez (SP); 73, 74, 73; W. Humphreys (SB), 75, 71, 74; R. Rafferty (Ire), 75, 70, 75.

Ickx for Silverstone

Jacky Ickx, of Belgium, the reigning world champion, heads the entry for the British round of the world 1,000 kilometres motor racing championship at Silverstone on May 8. He will be driving a Porsche.

OTHER BRITTISH SCORES: 221: C M
74. 72: N Job. 71. 77. 72: M Posson, 1
222: K Brown, 75. 74. 73: D Fehrerty, 222: B Gallacher, 72. 77. 74: R Brox 76: I Woosnam, 71. 76. 78: 224: C Lunior (tp.), 73. 75; 76: G Turner, 73. Hoad, 78. 74. 74; 225: E D Arcy, 477. 1 Mossy, 78. 74. 73; 225: D W
74. 78; T Horton, 75. 75. 76: N Hure, 73. Waters, 72, 76. 74.

# Hobson's choice again as one Robson puts a strain on the other

Bodoy Robson is assured of against Jennark next Septem. Mabbutt and Hill-the last two completing his first year as be as well as now. In making their first full appear-England's manager without ever that Robson misses his ances, Mabbutt going on to play having been able to assemble that successive match. In in all of the next four games and his strongest side. In his six February Shilton took over the Hill in none of them. internationals so far the equivalent of almost three teams of representatives have been unavailable and over the weekend be learnt that his squad for the important European Championship tie against Hungary on Creece. Now the problem is a linear the first caps and made strong the important European Championship tie against Hungary on Creece. Now the problem is a linear three first caps and made strong the important European Championship tie against Hungary on Creece. Now the problem is a linear three first caps and made strong the important European Championship tie against Hungary on Creece. Now the problem is a linear three first caps and made strong the first caps and mad pionship tie against Hungary on Greece. Now the problem is a line up at Wembley for the first Wednesday are again depleted.

As well as Rix, who withdrew United's victory over Watford: The attacking combination is

two more important members. One, Bryan Robson, is irreplacable and the leading influence on the side. The other, Wood-cock, is the leading scale and the leading scale and the leading scale and the side. The other, Wood-cock, is the leading scale and the side. The other, Wood-cock is the leading scale and the scale and the side. The other, Wood-cock is the leading scale and the on the side. The other, Woodcock, is the leading goal scorer,
Five weeks ago Robson chance but to rewrite his welcomed the Football League's teamsheet yet again.

Five weeks ago Robson chance but to rewrite his victory over Wales in last season's British championship. we comed the Football League's learnishest yet again.

decision to postpone the first division programme on October more likely to come back to the prepared to help the national postpone league match against the Hungarians, agos against West Germany, programmes, the home countries more before the home ties the 2-1 defeat were Armstrong agos are solved to continue to the 2-1 defeat were Armstrong agos against the armstrong even more before the home ties the 2-1 defeat were Armstrong, scramble through the qualifying against Greece last month and now discarded. Devonshire, stages of the competitions

Away from the dreaming spires

and mellow charm of the quad-rangles. Oxford is a bruised and

hewildered city. To go there on Saturday was almost to intrude on private grief. A week already tainted

by events at Cowley was source still further by scenes of impassioned,

over the impending closure of Oxford United Football Club. Robert Maxwell, the club chair-

man, may quibble at the word closure. After all, his planned

Robert Maxwell said yesterday

that he would call off the proposed merger if Oxford's future could be

guaranteed for five years. However, he warned any prospective buyer that £750,000 would be needed to bring the ground up to second division standard.

merger with Reading and the launching of Thames Valley United

"Royals") at a specially built complex in Didcot is supposed to herald a new beginning in a game collapsing under the weight of debt and financial mismanagement.

However, the economic imperi-tive which lies behind the move was

somewhat lost on the 1,500 or so supporters (athird of the attend-

and in some cases, vicious prote

Bobby Robson is assured of against Denmark next Septem. Mabbutt and Hill-the last two

within hours of being added to a party that were already without the injured Mariner, Hoddle and Bennett, Robson has lost two more important markets.

The czar faces the

wrath of the serfs



Pitched battle: supporters

leasters fluttering in the sunshine.

This was revolution in microcosm. For Mr Maxwell, read the cruel hand of capitalism, for the SOS committee the spontaneous people's uprising, committed to equality and "rights". "We don't have a chairman", one member said. "We want everyone to have a say. We'd rather die with pride than join up with a stopid, money-making organization like Maxwell's."

But the early days of idealism and brotherhood were soon to be over.

Inside the ground, the supporters inside the ground, the supporters poured on to the pitch, the SOS committee having politely informed the referee and players that they would stay there until 3.15, thus delaying the match for a quarter of an hour. Most departed at the appointed time, but some 50 appointed intit, but some so-dichards stayed on, the number gradually dwindling to a dozen. Public sympathy was already on the wane as 20 police officers guided the remaining protestors off the field, allowing the match to start at 3.33. Then, when Mr Maxwell took

ance) who "sat-in" at the Manor op his seat in the directors' box 10 Wigan, chanting songs of undying love for Oxford United and of fervent for reading and Mr Maxwell.

To begin with, the protest was a model of its kind, well-organized, good-natured and popular, both in quasi-political opposition, but root, brute football psychology. For the rest of the half he was subjected to the kind of virulent abuse supporters usually reserve for

the sense of being approved of by the silent majority and of springing from the terrace-bound supporter. Teenagers gathered excitedly on the pavement outside the London Road entrance, banners unfurled and their yellow SOS (Save Oxford Soccer) eaflets fluttering in the sunshine.

sit-in at Oxford's ground

the most despised opposition. The football was irrelevant, at least it was until Lawrence put Oxford ahead in the 41st minute. Mr Maxwell greeted the goal joyfully, waited until half-time and then left. All he will have regretted missing was a goal by Thomas after 66 minutes, giving Oxford a 2-0 win. By the end, it was hard to know who to feel coverent for The relevance. who to feel somest for. The players, whose mere jobs involve them in so much acrimony? Mr Maxwell, spat on, insulted, but determined to go ahead with his plans? Or the team more dearly for knowing that football is not the most important thing in life? Next Monday, Oxford

the King is present (the real king, I mean, not Severiano Ballesteros) and Ballesteros himself is striving to retain his Madrid Open golf championship? There was an occasional hint of the sun, but it served only to highlight the misery of the rest of the day as the rain belted down and players contended as best they could with sodden fairways and green that had to be sweet with each new group that All that was forgotten, however, for visitors from Britain, when Sandy Lyle strode to a magnificent victory. It was his first since last July but probably one of his sweetest, as he had had a score to settle with Ballesteros for that crushing putt at the first extra hole that deprived him of the matchplay championship at Wentworth last October.

THE TIMES MONDAY APRIL 25 1983

# London clubs on different tracks

The distance between Queen's Park Rangers, Fulham and Chelsea, covers 10 stops on the underground map, and 37 points in the second division table. The three West London clubs all went their separate ways on Saturday, yet they could find themselves standing on three

different platforms next season.

Rangers will be in the first division; last year's FA Cup finalists and the only League club to be assured of promotion so far, they need only beat Wolverlampton Wanderers at home on May 7 and Wanderers at home on May 7 and gain one point from their other four games to go up for the first time as champions. In 1968 and 1973 they rose as runners-up.

As champagne corks ricocheted around their dressing room to celebrate an own goal by Leeds's Hart, a sobering note was introduced two floors above. Jim Gregory, the chairman, responsible for lifting Percent into marking for lifting Rangers into relative prosperity as well as into the modern age, announced that he is retiring at the end of the seasop. There are plans for a consortium, led by Terry Venables, the manager,

Rangers' away record is second only to another West London representative, Wimbledon, and they have proved that their ability reaches far beyond the confines of their own synthetic pitch. As they are almost sure to claim the Combination league title as well, the necessary reserve strength is available and their future among the elite is likely to be as smooth as the Loftus Road surface.

Fulham will probably stay in the second division. Since November, like Rangers, they have been strong promotion candidates, but their position started to weaken, like Wolves, when they met a resurgent Full Halfe G Poyton: J Hopkins, K Leicester City. Before the fixture at the beginning of December Fulliam were: 13 points ahead of Leicester. After Saturday their lead was reduced effectively to one.

One cause of Fulliam's fall can be

Davies scored 15 goals and Coney five. In the last five months Davies has added only four and Coney's two were in cup ties. Coney is undeniable out of form.

He was eventually substituted after missing the most blatant of opportunities 15 minutes from the

Eight strokes clear of the field with eight holes to play, Jane Connachan eventually won the Helen Holm Trophy by a single shot from the holder, Wilma Aitken, Lewine Mair writes. Her three-round aggregate of 228 comprised scores of 69 and 75 over Troon Portland and a last round 84 over the Open championship links of Old Troon. Troon.

Miss Connaghan, out in 37, took the loss of a shot at the 10th in her stride. But, from the moment she lifted her head to miss a little put One reason for Leicester's rise lies in the suspension of May. Mac-Donald moved back to become an Donald moved back to become an impressive central defender, although two late and cheeky headers back to his goalkeeper frightened his manager "to death", and Daly came into midfield. In late April May still awaits a recall.

Gordon Milne believes that on the 11th green, everything started to go wrong.

By the 18th, her margin over Miss
Aitken was reduced to two and Miss Connachan looked to be in dire feet and a half. Aiming just inside trouble when her second, from a treacherous lie in the right rough, Leicester have been able to relax because they have been so far away

from contention. Wilson's decisive strike in the 65th minute, after Peyton had made two notable saves and one that was scarcely credible in a match as entertaining as most in the first division, has changed all

Much depends on Leicester's reaction to pressure. Unbeaten for 11 matches, they hold the advantage in goal difference. They are at home to Bolton Wanderers and Burnley and away at Leeds United and Oldham. As well as entertaining Carlisle, Fulham must make three awkward journeys to Sheffield Wednesday, Rangers and Derby County. County.

Chelses may be in the third

division. The club with potentially the biggest support in London sank into the bottom three for the first time this season and considering their present financial position, relegation could prove disastrous.

At least they have yet to meet three of their lowly companies Rotherham, Bolton and Middles-borough. Their destiny, like Rangers and Fulham, lies in their own trembling hands.

# **Facing relegation begs** a question of style

By Vince Wright

which finally toppled taem, though
Barbam's pace took him round
Kennedy and his cross - with a rub
off Whelan's head en-route
dropped into the jaws of Liverpool's
goal where Lawrenson stabbed it

A change of mind

A change of luck

The United States Soccer Feder
ation want FIFA to change their
mind and inspect American plans
for the 1986 World Cap finals. Is a
telegram they request "fair and
equal opportunity"

A change of world cap finals. Is a
telegram they request "fair and
equal opportunity"

A change of luck

The United States Soccer Feder
ation want FIFA to change their
mind and inspect American plans
the all-clear for their European
championship de against Bulgaria at
the interpressible and delightfully
stilled contro forward, Paul Walsh,
sees a specialist about the groin
saw to that with three goals in the
equal opportunity"

Fourth division

File City
Windsdon
Port Yale
Bury
Colchected Lite
York City
Searsborpe Ut
Syndon Town
Tergany Und
Mansfield
Peterborough
Stockport City
Chaeler
Haifter Town
Bristol City
Northirton T
Blackpoot

Hereford Litid 42 10 8 24 59 71 58
WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier division:
Barristable 4, Portway Bristol 1; Bridgort 2,
Weston-Super-Mare 1; Clandown 2, Plymouth
Angle Res 1; Claredon 1, Bideford 1;
Felmouth 3, Keyneham 1; Froms 2; Ermouth 1;
Melicham 5, Wellington 3; Baltiseh United 3,
Colonomism 0.
NORTHERN PRESSER LAGUE; Chockey 1,
Hydis 2; Galtenined 3, South Liverpool 0; Kings
Lynn 1, Merine 1; Matlock 5, Worksop 1;
Moseley 1, Burlon Albion 1; Netherfield 0,
"Granten 2; Carvestry 2, Southport 2; Wilson
Abort 3, Moracambe 3,

Sidney Friskin writes: The maximum break of 147 is the fulfiment of every snooker player's dream. It is the pinnicle of his career, whether it is achieved in ordinary match play or in a tournament. All the CRICKET

Basseterre, St Kitts (Reuter) ~ The Leeward Islands needed another 60 runs to avoid an innings defeat when they took lunch on the third day of their four-day match against the Indian tourists yester-

day.

After reaching 362 in their first minings, the Indians bowled out the Leewards in only two hours for a mero 103

PI M Otto c Gursharan b Madan Lai V A Eddy c and b Yashpal Sharma. S Liburd b Venteutareginsven...... E Beptiste c More b Madan Lai TE Sergeent low b Madan Lai A C M White c Gursharan A Merrick c Gaetward A Merrick c Gaetward

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9. 2-10, 3-11, 4-32, 5-51, 6-73, 7-77, 8-78, 9-88. BOWLING: Madan Lai 14-0-66-5; Yashpa Sharma 9-1-26-1; Yankatarahayan 4.2-2-8-42. Second trinings
"A L Kelly c Verikstarsghavan b Grekwad...
R B Richardson st More b Majninder

Liburd c Venkstaraghavan b Siveremekrishoen

# **RUGBY LEAGUE**

Although Leeds were the only FIRST DIVISION: Hull 24, Oldnam 21; Hull Kr side to pull off a shock win in 35, Castlehord 14; St Helens 7, Widnes 11 yesterday's Premiership ties, the

favourites and champions Hull were SECOND DIVISION: Battey 4, Whitehoven 18; Develoury 5, Setford 29; Doncester 13. Wakefield Trixity 19; Hunslet 16, Blackpool Borough 11; Huyton 10, Huddersliefd 30; Keighley 17, Fufham 11; Rochdela Hornets 17, Cardiff City 17; York 18, Bramley 28. given a severe fright by Oldham before winning 24-21. Leeds went before winning 24-21. Leeds went five points down at Wigan after a try by Foy and a goal from Whitfield, but they stormed back to belie their poor display at Leigh last week. Conway, the young scrum half, scored a try and kicked four goals, while Holmes dropped a late goal. Whitfield kicked two further goals for a Wigan side who were tackled

# Pesterday but Frenchmen Bernard: Hinault took the overall lead. Pitth stage: 1, A Fernandez (Sp), Shr 59min: 20ear, 2, B Hinault (Fr), 3, M Lejarreta (Sp), 4, B Ditzer (WG), 5, V Beica (Sp), at 5:59.28; 6, P Muncz (Sp), 5:59.25.

yesterday

Kick-off 7.30 UNLESS STATED

CLUS MATCHES: Newbridge v Macsteg (5.3C); St. lives v Esbw Vale (7.15).

Anfield, where Canaries dare

Liverpool.

Norwich City .... Whether prudence or merely shrewd business sense persuaded Liverpool to delay championship celebrations until their last bome match, two weeks hence, it was a wise decision. The crown looked decidedly askew, jolted by a mix of their own detachment and Norwich

City's lively intentions.

Experience has taught that there is little logic in going to Antield to try to hide behind a protective screen. Nor is there necessarily more mileage in attempting to take on Liverpool at their own game, for their home record writes its own testimony. But Brighton, in the FA Cup, and now Norwich – both unlikely predators – have demonstrated that given the right approach and favourable circumstances, there can be reward in initiative. Pointers to a more ambitious philosophy for visitors to Merseyside, perhaps.

A change of man

Tom Finney, the Cambridge United forward, was today drafted into Northern Ireland's squad for Wednesday's European champion-ship game against Abania at Windsor Park, Belfast.

First division

character they could not manage a shot until the second half. They seemed to want time to make up their minds and Norwich, unbeaten in eight matches, and destined to take their run to a club record of nine; were in no a cup record of nine; were in no mood to permit it. Walson and Walford were too quick and resolute for Liverpool's front men and Dechan and O'Neill; who did a sound job in midfield, were froth involved in a fragic moment around Liverpool's goal in the first half which should have alerted the champions to problems alread.

Second division

alread the champions to problems ahead.

Dechan filtered through and aimed low and accurately; only Grobbelsan's marveflously swift reaction kept the ball out, and from the corner which followed O'Neill whacked his shot against the bar. It was a misplaced Liverpoot boot which finally toppled them, though Barham's pace took him round Kennedy and his cross - with a rub off Whelan's head en route.

over his own line in a desperate effort to get it away.

At lest Liverpool were stirred, though they still had difficulty linding space. When they did, both

WEEKEND RESULTS AND TABLES:

Third division

Hodgeon and Lee discovered that Woods had a safe pair of hands. Johnston, had perhaps the best chance when an away and bounce put him clear, he intended to lob the ball over the goalkeeper, but his attempt lacked both height and power, and, again, Woods clutched it safely.

The final doughe to any prospect

The final douche to any prospect of a party atmosphere came out of nothing as O'Neill unexpectedly despatched a shot of considerable power from 30 yards. Grobbelaar's leap was agile enough, but he could not get man 4. So Norwich camed the distinction of bearing Liverpool twice. 1815. 382300.

TWICE 1915 SESSON

INVERTIGATION OF THE STREET SESSON

Kernstely M Langumon, R Wheles, R Herman, K Daiglion, S Lee, D Hodgeon, C Johnston, G Soureste, MORWICH CITY: C Words: P Naydock, S Downs, M O'Nell, S. Wallord, D. Watson, M. Bartarr, M Churhon, J Danhan, K Bartachin, D Bartage, M Sesson of M Server, Bellevier, D W Light (Wordseksminn).

AT LANCE: PRESIDER, LEAGUE: Bernet 1, Waymood: 2. Sernor 2. Worcester 0; Bayerham 1, Berger City 1; Frickley 2, Bath 1; Mortwick, Victoria 2, Maldagnes 1; Funcom 3, Humson 3; Tellard , United 4, Ended 5; Troubtidge, 3, Afritanian 2, Westidstone 2, Satriprough 2, Yaord 0, Boston Upited 4.

Apolity Foodinghem 1,
HOWTH WEST COUNTYES LEAGUE
ACCINGUO: Statist II, Rind II, Curvin 3,
West County 2, Parith 3,
General S, County 3, Parith 3,
General II, Foodin A, Parith 3,
Linckeller Chy II, Nordon AM 2, Europeur II,
Lanceller Chy II, Nordon AM 2, Europeur II,
Lanceller Chy II, Nordon AM 3,
Lanceller Chy II, Nordon A, III,
Lanceller Chy II, Nordon II, Salventille M

Lanceller Rossaccier II, Salventille M

Swansea City...... John Tosback, the Swansea City

manager, came close to admitting defeat after a result which almost certainly condemned his team to second division football next season. It's not settled yet, but if I were a betting man I would not put noney on us staying up. We needed to get something from this game", he said. Swanses, who are holding up the

first division, play three of their last four matches at home but they are nour mannes a none but ney are seven points adrift of Manchester. City, fourth from the bottom, and Lulen Fown, their conquerors on Saturday. Although Swanses are relative newcomers to the top grade,

Only a few weeks ago Luton were in the position that Swansea occupy now. But their manager, David Pleat, refused to panic

Litton's defence is the worst in the first division – a fact which made. Swansea's cat and mouse tactics all the more puzzling. They massed in defence, allowing Hill, Horton and Turner to run the show in midfield, Equality at half time was more than Swansea deserved, so it was simple justice when Walsh scored after 55 minutes with a running, leaping header which would have graced any occasion. Walsh, underlining his England international claims, turned nimbly to shoot past Sender for Luton's second goal 20 minutes later.

second goal 20 minutes acer.
With five minutes remaining,
Latchford's deft header from a
centre by Richards gave Swansea a
life-line, but before they had a
chance to mount another attack
Stephens and Moss combined on on
the right to have Walsh the simplest of opportunities at the near post.

the right to leave Walsh the simplest Leton Towe: A Godden; K Stephens, Money, B Horton, P Elliott. M Donaghy, Hill, T.Aylott, P Walsh W Turner. D Mona

Swapes City, C Sander, C Marnetik, O Richards, J Charles, D Lewis, A Rajkovic, J Loveridge, R James, N Robinson (sub C Pascoe), R Kennedy, R Latchford, it Referes A Hamal (Wolverhampton).

# United are the new favourites

Dundee United, who on Saturday took over the leadership of the premier division for the first time this season by bearing Kilmarnock 4-0 at Tannadice, are now favourites to become Scottish champions. As the season draws to one of the most exciting climaxes. Aberdeen and Celtic still have a chance of winning the title, but the managers of these two clubs concede that it is United who have the easiest run-in

over the three remaining games.
United, who have completed one of their most influential weeks in their 59-year-old history - they beat Celtic at Parkhead last Wednesday meet Morton and Dundee away and Motherwell at home. They are now a point ahead of Celtic and four in front of Aberdeen who, however, have five jeague matches still to play as they pursue the prizes of league, Scottish Cup and European Cup

As it was a week of unsurpassed achievement for Dundee United, it was one of bitter disappointment for Celtic, for so long firm favourites to win the league for an imprecedented third time in a row.

or a Wigan side who were tackled out of the game.

Oldham ed 11-9 at half-time at the Bonlevard, including a magnificent interception try from 60 yards by Vigo. Hull took a grip on the game in the second half to lead 24-11 before a storming finish from Oldham made it 24-21 with three minutes to ro. The threat of a breakaway by Scotland's leading clubs receded last night when the Scotlish League agreed to a top level meeting with Scotland's leading clubs receded last night when the Scottish Lezgue agreed to a top level meeting with the ren Premier Division sides.

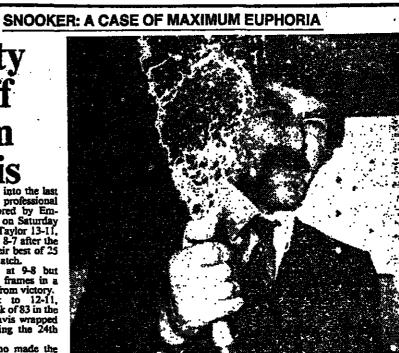
Talks will take place this week at which the Premier representatives will put their case for sweeping changes.

Hall scoted four tries and seven goals as Beaton.

Fairbairn a try and seven goals as Beaton.

Enthul Kingston Rovers cruised to an easy 35-14 victory over Castleford.

Widnes beat St Helens 11-7 at Knowsley Road after trailing 7-0. In next weekend's semi-final round ites will take place this week at Will put their case for sweeping changes.



Bubbling: Thorburn with near tautological champagne

hopes and fears of Cliff Thorburn, of Canada, found expression at the Crucible Theatre in Sheffield in one magic moment-when he notted the last black to become the first player to achieve this feat in the world

championship.
The Welshman, Doug Mountjoy. came near the maximum break last year when made 145 to break the record for the championship. The required sequence of 15 reds and 15

was forced to take a blue instead of a black. Now Thorburn has achieved what Mountjoy just failed to When the late Joe Davis made his maximum break in London in 1951,

it was done in an ordinary match... He could not have dreamt at that time some day someone would receive £13,000 for the task. RESULTS:S Davis bi Ö Taylor, 13-10. C Thorburn leads T Griffiths, 8-8. E Charact leads J Spencer, 9-7.

Spencer's

lead now

25 points

What a difference a season, makes. The Grand Prix Honda which made its first appearance only last season, sped Freddie Spencer to his third consecutive, 500-cc victory in yesterday's Italian. Grand Prix at Monza, Adrianne Blue writes. He leads the world championship by 25 points.

Ron Haslam, of Britain, who rides the other Honda, remains joint second in the series with the

Kon Haslam, of Britain, who rides the other Honda, remains joint second in the series with the Yamaha rider, Kenny Roberts, although both Haslam and Roberts, tetired on the last of the 24 laps. Haslam, whose engine seized, had seemed assured of third place and Roberts, who recorded the fastest lap in 115.69mph, of fourth. Barry Sheene continued his comeback by finishing ninth.

500cc 1, F Spencer (US), Honda, 45min 49,27sec Britsh placing 9, 8 Sheene, Suzulo, 47:14.90. Overalt 1, Spencer, Charles (US), R Haslam (GB), 20. Britsh riching 10, Sheene, 7.

250cc 1, C Lavado (Ven), Yamaha, 41:02.19. Overalt 1, J Corni (Switz), 24; 2, D de Radgues (Bel), 22, 3, Lavado, 19.

125cc: 1, A Nento (Sp), 22; 2, Neto, 15; 3, J-C Seinl (Fr), 14.

Spen 1, E Lazzarini (II), Gerell, 35:23.14.

Overalt 1, Lezzarini (II), Gerell, 35:23.14.

Overalt 1, Lezzarini (II), Gerell, 35:23.14.

Spen 1, E Lazzarini (II), Gerell, 35:23.14.

Spen 1, E Lazzarini (II), Gerell, 35:23.14.

SPEEDWAY: England levelled the

five-match international series, at one all, with a victory by 57 points to 51 over the USA at Swindon

Second International match (at Swindon);
England 57 (C Morton 16, D Jessup 12, S Whop
10, P Cottne B, US 51 (B Schwartz 11, D
Spalos 11, L King 10, K Moran 10).

CYCLING: Castellar de Nuch,
Spain (Reuter) — Spaniard Alberto
Pernandez won the 195-kilometre
fifth stage of the tour of Spain rece

fifth stage of the tour of Spain race

# Leeward Islands are facing innings defeat

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-12, 3-97, 4-98, 5-138, 6-212, 7-290, 6-321, 9-337, 10-362, BOWLING: Marrick 23-5-88-5; White 17-4-58-D; Baptiste 23-5-61-2; Willett 41-14-87-1; Novice 258.3-13-45-2; Eddy 4-0-20-0.

More cricket page 19

# Hull are given a fright By Kelth Macklin

Whitehaven gained promotion to the first division by beating Batley 16-4 at Mount Pleasant

# **TODAY'S FIXTURES**

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE Abirchen v Kettering: Bernet v Telland Utd.; Nunsatne v Dagenham STHERAN LEAGUE - Premier Division: minutes to go.

Hall scored four tries and Hall scored four tries and Hall scored four tries and Horthern Premier League - Premier Division:

Hall scored four tries and Horthern Premier League - Premier Division:

SERVOWARM ISTNIHAN LSAGUE – Premi Division: Leotharhead v Herrow Borsugh. MIO-WSEK LEAGUE: Peterberough Und. Brantiard (2.0): Portsmouth v Southead UN F.A. YOUTH CUP FINAL - First Lag: Norwich Coy v Eventon.

OTHER SPORT

Scottish premier division

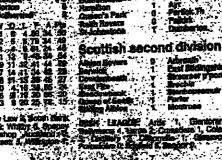
Scottish first division























































Faster pace proves a

winner for Higueras

SPORT

# Nothing final for Leicester

Moseley.. Leicester...

Leicester will decide their team for the John Player Cup Final tonight, but they will surely be unable to confirm the line-up until much later in the week. Apart from Dodge, their England centre, who had been resting a damaged hamstring two senior forwards joined the casualty list after the win over Moseley at the Reddings on Saturday: Smith, with a recurrence of an old hamstring injury, and

Gillingham, with a twisted ankle. Bristol, their opponents in the final next Saturday, may shake their heads and look wise after resting the bulk of their cup squad, but over the last five years it has not been Leicester's policy to put out the shadow XV in the penultimate game before the final.

Smith's injury occurred when he slipped in the second minute of the game. Gillingham's when he was involved in a maul at the start of the second half. Moseley's doctor was able to prescribe rest and physio-therapy and Leicester will cross their fingers - and anything else they feel may help.

their fingers – and anything else than the usual all-weather one, Lady they feel may help.

It was unfortunately that sort of a game. There was nothing obviously malicious, yet all four replacements were used and still Moseley ended with 13 men, a third having been sent off 10 minutes before the end. The game capped what has been a thoroughly unhappy season for the Birmingham club. leaving them

Lancashire Cup on Sunday, were able to go into the match much

But as things turned out, Orrell had gone through the entire weekend's supply of unforced errors

the sort of courage and character they have sometimes lacked.
All the points were scored in the

first half, and a more astute tactical grasp could and probably should have brought Orrell victory. But the

Orrell sieze a cup to

cure their hangover

By Michael Stevenson

Orrell used up such vast half break. Williams looped round

quantities of pervous energy as they him, and took his slipped pass to



Dodge: taking a test

desperately hunting for replacements in the team they sent to the Haig invitation sevens yesterday.

Considering their readiness to help Leicester prepare for the final by purchasing a leather ball rather than the usual all-weather one, Lady

into the corner flag by Dodson and

Smith: latest casualty

had comparatively little to do. He was confident in his approach, however, and will probably deputise for the unavailable Hare with Leicester hoping that he shows no further penchant for letting high

kicks bounce before collecting them. Leicester were completely out-classed at the line out, but achieved classed at the line out, but achieved a formidable drive in the set scrums (until Gillingham's disappearance) against a pack at least as heavy as Bristol. Richards, and Tebbutt showed a huge appetite for work and, should Smith prove unfit. Tebbutt will be an able deputy.

Moseley showed a commendable

A clean pair of desire to run the ball, but their attack faltered in the centre, hardly surprising after Woodward popped up twice to seize a pass and scamper 50 metres in the first half and 70 in the second for tries. Goodwin received only two passes all afternoon which may account for his frustration when he stepped out of Evans' tackle and was knocked

He thought he had scored; the touch judge, an experienced north Midlands referee, John Burgum, Midlands referee, John Burgum, disagreed and Goodwin hurled an epithet and the ball at Mr Burgum. It was the act of a disappointed young man and deserved punishment. Fred Howard, the referee, was technically right to send him off, but it seemed a drastic punishment when a stiff and obviously public wigging might have served.

Meanwell, Moseley's final casualty two minutes from the end, kicked two penalties and Gisbourne with a splendid drive scored their try. Leicester's best-earned tries came from Tebbutt and Poulson,

came from Tebbutt and Poulson, their gifts from Woodward (2) and Evans, with Cusworth kicking three points, their highest aggregate in any

MOSELEY: R Meanweit I Goodwin, C Osborne, C Smith. A Thomas (rep. 6 Swain); C Arntzen, S Cookson; M Head, G Cox (capazin), P Glabourne; B Clarke trap Astley), J Devidson, R Tuckwood, R Berr, N Jesvons. H HILDWOOD, H SIJIT, N JOSOTT, B Evers, I Bates, C Vicodward, R Bernwell, L. Cusworth, N Younger, Stuart Redfern, P Wheeler, Stephen Hedlern: S Johnson Jougatain, N Gillingham (rep M Poulson), M Foulkee-Amold, I Swith (rep M Poulson), M Foulkee-Amold, I Swith (rep M Poulson), M Poulkee-Amold, I Swith (rep M Poulson), M Poulkee-Amold, I Swith (rep M Poulson), M Poulsee-Amold, I Swith

# Forgotten lines wreck Pontypool's rehearsal

Waterloo .....

went down to Sale at Brooklands on score.
Saturday that Liverpool, their opponents in the final of the tation to their coach. Des Seabrook lation to their coach. Des Seabrous after the match. He has coached one of the outstanding Northern sides this winter, and happens to be a life member of the second – the new holders of the Lancashire Cup. It was 3-3 at the interval vesterday at Blundellsands ans Orrel's decision to play the same

side that had lost to Sale, had already been vindicated, thogh the vast gap that was to open between the teams in the second half was not then apparent. Langford's early penalty had been answered on the stroke of half time

weekend's supply of unforced errors on Saturday, as made no mistakes as they downed Liverpool 26-3.

On the glum Saturday, Orrell lost 9-6 to Sale, going down by three penalties to a goal, and so conceded the Northern Merit Table championship to Sale, who played with an ice-cool, organized defence and the sort of courage and character. by a gorgeous penalty by Killen. But the second half saw a brilliant performance from Williams, the Orrell stand-off half.

word had inexplicably got around that the full back, Lowden was vulnerable under the high ball, and It was the awesome power of Orrel's pack that caused Liverpool to crumble. Williams and Langford too much quality possession was kicked into his safe hands. kicked for position, the back row applied merciless pressure, and errors proliferated. Cleary picked up nearly and dived over from a melee almost on the Liverpool line. He passed this personal examinwith honours and kicked Sale's three penalties for good measure, two of which were far from measure, two of which were far from easy. The game's only try, which langford converted, erased a six and Langford helped to make a try for the speedy Wilkinson. the real possibility of a pushover try had been averted, Clough made a

Waterloo are enjoying a fine Waterloo are enjoying a fine season in their centenary year and like Coventry last week, this was their first visit to Pontypool Park. From the first scrum on Saturday, when they were forced to retreat at speed and Pontypool's early powerful charges resulted in a try in the fourth minute, Waterloo seemed destined for a similar fate to that of Coveniry Coventry.

Pontypool, forced to make two changes - Butler and Huish were unavailable - from the team which will presumably take the field next Saturday against Swansea in the cup final, look to be in for a comfortable and not-too-taxing rehearsal. But, despite their forward superiority, they struggled for the points and only in the last few minutes did they and three penalties to a goal and two

manues. It was an ill-tempered opening period. A couple of players should have been sent off. But if the referee was incapable of cooling their tempers, the heavy downpour at the start of the second half, presumably did. It came at an awkward time for Waterloo for they were in the lead at that stage, and the changing conditions probably wrecked their chances of victory.

Brown had scored the first try

Waterloo failed to control it at a scrum near their line. After Cottes had replied with a penalty. Peter Lewis responded with one of his. Although McEveley and Cain, the props, were in dire straights, Fisher managed to retain his share of the

scrums possession. Wisely, Water-loo tried to keep the ball away from the enveloping presence of the Pontypool eight. They were justly rewarded with a superb try. With a handling movement from their own line they turned desperate defence into attack.

From the scrum on the Pontypool line, Christopherson sliced through the defence to score near the posts. Cotter, who has scored more than 500 points this season, converted. He extended the lead after half-time with a long distance penalty. No one has beaten Pontypool at home this season, and when it began to look that Waterloo might just

ake it, the rain came. In the end their centres, over eager, were twice caught off side. Peter Lewis, although he had missed with two other opportunities, kicked



# heels at Bath By Peter Marson

For a Bath supporter, and an Englishman, there can be no more acceptable way of passing St George's day than plunging a spear into the heart of the Weish dragon. The way in which the Englishmen dealt with the pride of the Principality gratified the most patriotic of hopes at the Recreation Ground on Saturday. For a Bath supporter, and as

In years past. Bath's rugby has sheltered in the shadows thrown by those historic pillars which support this celebrated Georgian city. But the new year has seen Bath's rugby blossom, and this victory by three goals, a try and two penalty goals to a goal and a penalty goal means that the club stands two short strides away from recording the most successful season since their founding 118 years ago. ing 118 years ago.

If Bath's rugby is to match the style of those crescents, terraces and squares, the club must beat Old Redcliffians in the Somerset. Cup on Wednesday and then Bedford in the season's final match at Golding Road on Thursday week.

Cardiff soon found that even their best endeavours were not going to be good enough. At no-side, they, like the rest of us, could appreciate how Bath have averaged over 32 points in their last eight matches.

Cardiff's single try, converted by Ring, who also kicked a penalty goal, was a good one, but born chiefly of Cordle's individualism, while Bath exploited team under-standing to bring four spanking tries for Trevaskis (his 31st), Halliday, Trick and Martin

In between there had been a virtuoso display by Trick, a spitfire among gladiators as he swerved outside Neil O'Brien and accelerated past Goodfellow to score behind the post. Here, Palmer landed his third conversion to go with two penalty coals.

BATH: C S Mertin: D M Trick, S Heliday, J A Painer, B Treveskis; J P Horizon, R Hill; G Chilcott, K Adams, R Lee, R Spurrell (copt), N Haymond, J PH Halde, J Hall, P Simpson.
CARDIFF: P Goodfellow; A Hadley (no N O'Brier), D Barry, M Ring, G Corde; W G Device, G Williams; R Newman, L O'Brien, I Edman, O Golding, J P Scott (cspd, K Edwards, R Leich, T Charles.

Stewart's Melville, the holders, have been drawn against Saracens in the Middledex Sevens finals at

Twickenham on May 7.

Twickenham on May 7.

Twice DRAW: Exeter University v Richmond (12A0); London Scottish v Richmond I (1.A0); London Scottish v Richmond I (1.A0); London Krish v Rossiyn Park (1.20); Astreams v Waterio (1.40); Blackhesth v Metrose (2.0); London Weish v Cheshum (1.20); Herriequins v Wasgo (2.A0); Saracens v Stewart's Metville FP (Holders) (3.0).

MIDDLESEX SEVENS: Casalifying: (At Beckerham); Fourth round: O Allayrisare 6, Streetham Croydon 30; Blackhesth I 28, Sidcup I 4; Ashagas 1 24, O Whitpfilters I 4. Pitth round: Streetham Croydon 8, Blackhesth I 22, O Beccehamians 10, Askeans 122, CM Saracens; Fourth round: Old Tottonians 12, Saracens; Fourth round: Old Tottonians 12, Saracens; Fourth round: Did Tottonians 12, Saracens; Fourth round: Expression 124, Herns Hampstead 10, (At Waspe); Fourth round: Aylesbury 4, Old Knigaburters 12; High Wycombe 12, Waspe 1 22, Fifth round: Waspes I 3 Fifth round: Exster University 1 24, Old Gaytonians 9, Old Gaytonians 14, Waspes II 6, Old Caytonians 14, Waspes II 7, Old Caytonians 14, Waspes II 7, Old Caytonians 14, Waspes II 7, Old Caytonians 14, Waspes II 8; Fifth round: Exster University 1 24, Waspes II 9, Old Caytonians 12, Saracens; Fourth round: Codord OB I 12; Old Meadonians 0, London Weish I 35; O Fraemers 6, Harlequins II 12.

At Old Paulines: Fourth round: Old Emanuel 4, Exstatel Park II 15; Lordon Weish II 9, Harschell Park II 15; Lordon Caytonians I (A) Bash II 24; London Weish II 9, Harschell Park II 15; Lordon Caytonians I (A) Bash II 24; London Weish II 9, Harlequins II 12.

Harlequins I 12.

At Old Pausines: Fourth reund: Old Emanuel 4, Rosstyn-Park R 15; London Scottish I 12, Old Wimbledonians 8; Lensbury I 0, London Scottish B 12; Rosslyn Park I 30, Old Wandsworthians 0. Pitth round: Rosslyn Park I 8, London Scottish I 12; London Scottish I 12; London Scottish I 12; London Intel Pausines Park I 18. At London Intel Pausines Metropoliza Police I 0, Richmend II 22, London Intel I 10, Ester I 18; London Intel I 23, Old Surbitonness 0; West London FRWT 123, CKSOB 0. Pitth reund: Richmond II 25, Esher I 0; London Intel I 12. West London Intel 16. At Loper Capton: Parert round: East London 0, Saracerts II 10; Cheshurt 22, Loughborough Students 12. Fifth round: Cheshurt 24, Saracerts II 12.

with two penalty goals.

Coventry beat what was in effect Bristol's second XV by 30-13 at Coundon Road, on Saturday, and in doing so passed 1,000 points in a season for the fourth time in their history. David Hands writes. The Watson and Baker, Case converting one of the content of the

Weekend results

13 S Wates Police 13
13 Lianelli 37
28 Certiff 9
14 Gosterth 24
14 Bractiord 6
21 Mesoclester 21
12 Cross Keys 5
21 Notes 13

Colin Dibley and Sherwood Stewart shared about £9,000 by beating Mark Cox and Tom Okker Trevaskis had to stretch his legs to chase a cross kick to the left hand corner to score the first, and following Horton's break, Hallicay's strength and determined running 6-4, 3-6, 6-2 in the final of the doubles tournament for players over-35. Both pairs has won all their over-35. Both pairs has won all their three matches in the precoding all-play-all series, played in two groups. A superficially off feature was that the left-handed Cog, whose back-hand is not his stronger flank, nevertheless played in the deuce court. For some reason Okker simply cannot play good doubles from that part of the court.

Yesterday, Dibley's service games were the most secure and Cox's the least so. The first game of the thirdmade sure of the second try. Later, Horton, Simpson and Chikott dove-tailed neatly down the left flank, and with the prop forward passing in the manner of Butterfield. Martin chased his own kick ahead to crown an excellent display with

By Rex Bellamy Tennis Correspondent

looked to have the match in his

passing shots on two occasions when he was within a point of winning. In the tie-break he was

Highers bung on, and eventually, regained a title that he had previously won in 1978. Five of the last seven singles champions at Bournemouth have been Spaniards.

Twice in three weeks, teenage qualifiers have reached the semifinal round of a Grand Prix
tournament – Libor Pimek in
Lisbon and Stefan Edberg at
Bournemouth, Both won six

consecutive matches.

On the other hand, the oldest

man in the Bournemouth draw, Jaime Fillol, aged 36, progressed to the last eight and served for the match against Higueras. It seems that most of today's leading players

are not good enough to be confident of besting the more talented players

of yesterday and tomorrow.

faster surface.

Jose Higueras saved five match points before beating Tomas Smid 2-6, 7-6, 7-5 in the singles final of the Stated Express Classic tourna-For the second time in three years, complete the fiant indoors on a Higueras had never before won a tournament on such a court. For some time he has been telling us that his game has became more that his game has became more competitively aggressive since he maried an American and began ot play much of his tennis on quicker courts than his preferred clay. Yesterday he proved his point, notably by hitting six consecutive winning volleys at the crisis of the third set. Higueras was always admirable in his passing shors, especially on the backhand, and also made effective use of the lob. Smid kept charging to the net whenever he could and towards the end of the second set he

Higueras: inside job over Smid

teams. Dibley managed to hold his service in a 14-point game in which Cox and Okker had a break. That was the last time the losers reached deuce against service whereas Dibley and Stewart twice broke through against Cox.

This week there is another domestic tournament, at the Cumberland club, Hampstead, But the main event on the calendar is the 12-man World Championship tournament in Dallas from tomorrow and running until Sunday. Th draw includes two men. Smid and Taroczy, who were in action at Bournemouth yesterday. The pairings for the last four are expected to be: Ivan Lendl against Kevin Curren and Guillermo Vilas versus John McEnroe.

As an expenderical aside, we may

hand is not his stronger flank, nevertheless played in the deuce court. For some reason Okker simply cannot play good doubles from that part of the court.

Yesterday, Dibley's service games were the most secure and Cox's the least so. The first game of the third set affected the momentum of both

penalized for "an audible ob-scenity" and had then appealed, would a Court of Law have upheld the appeal?

The derivation of the word is disputed. It may be a corruption of by our Lady", but has also been associated with "bloods" (aristo-cractic grandees) and, even more so with blood spilling. Technically it is what is known as an intensive, like "very" or "confounded".

supervisor at Bournemouth, says the supervisors have not fixed policy when dealing with word's use on court, hecause although bloody is offensive to many people, to others it is no more than an emphatic adjective. Nielsen says that consequently much depends on local usage and whether or not the match is being televised.

RESULTS: Semi-finals: T Smid (Czech) bt V Pecci (Para), 4-6, 8-2, 10-8; J Higueras (Sp) bt S Edberg (Swe), 6-1, 6-1. Fine£ Higueras bt Smid, 2-8, 7-6, 7 sept.

## **EQUESTRIANISM**

# Harmonious win for American team

From Jenny MacArthur, Vienna

Horse, I Love You, aged nine, did not put a foot wrong throughout the three parts of the final and collected no jumping faults.

The final consisting of two rounds over a grand prix course, produced a thrilling finish for the packed arena. The first round, in which Robert Puskas, the designer, has built a surprisingly small course, caused many horses to be careless and poduced only eight clear rounds

out of the 30 starters.

At the end of the first round, Dello Joio was lying first with 0 points. Malcolm Pyrah, of Britain, on Mr Tom Hunnable's Towerland's Anglezarde was second with three point five penalties and Hugo Simon, of Austria, was third with four mentions. four penalties. It meant that if Dello Joio had a pole down in the second and final round and Pyrah went

The riders went in reverse order of merit to add to the suspense. Simon, the third from last, had a

fence down but his position looked good when Pyrah, the last but one to go, had an uncharacteristic eight faults on Towerland's Anglezarke. go. had an uncharacteristic eight faults on Towerland's Anglezarke.

Dello Joio entered the ring under extreme pressure – not least in the knowledge that the Austrian crowd were willing him to have a pole down so that their hero, Simon might win. But Dello Joio produced the kind of flawless round he must have dreamt about and if Pyrah, the only British hope, had to lose there could be no more worthy winner

Norman Dello Joio, from New York, the son of the composer, gained a well-deserved victory in the final of the F E I Volvo World Cup Holland here yesterday to give the United States their fourth consecutive win in this competition. His Horse, I Love You aged nine did seemed determined to prove him wrong and jumped superbly. But yesterday's four faults made the difference. Simon is the only rider to

have been in the ton four at each World Cup since it began in 1979. Pyrah's eight faults relegated him to sixth postion and put Melanie Smith on Calypso, last year's winner into third place. Fourth was Conrad Homfeld on Touch of Class. also from the United States and Paul Schockemoble, from West Germany, on Deister who had a fence down in the first round but made up

for it with a clear in the second, finished fifth.

John Whitaker and Ryan's Son were clear in the first round, but four faults in the second put them into tenth position. Liz Edgar and Everest Forever never really found their top form at this meeting and had a fence down in each of the World Cup rounds, Stephen Hadley and Sunorra went out of the running

Nick Skelton, who opted to ride Everest If Ever rather than the offform St James proved the wisdom

# South's shortcomings are exploited by East

By Sydney Friskin

East provided a fitting climax to he Senior Divisional tournament at Norwich yesterday by beating South in the final to avenge last year's defeat at Nottingham and conclude the 75th anniversary celebrations of the Eastern Counties Hockey Association, the organizers of the

tournament.
England's selectors, however, could not have made many entries in their notebooks South can look back remorsefully on a first half they dominated, only

on a first mait they dominated, only to make little use of their skills. There was about everything they did a sad lack of ideas. In that first half alone they squandered eight short corners although a few good shots by Daubeney were well saved by Hurst in the East goal. So, it must have been a histor will for South have been a bitter pill for South when East scored off their first short corner converted by Barber barely half a minute before the interval. The South onslaught continued in

the second half. Two defensive errors led to short corners from which they nearly scored. One shot was saved by Barber on the line. Then, off a long corner in the 15th minute of this period. East scored a snap goal. The ball was hit from the line by Barber and Law running in at high speed, hit it straight into

Three minutes later South at last scored from the eleventh of their 15 short corpers. Bhaura eventually being successful off the rebound.

South renewed their endeavour but their hopes were shattered five minutes before the end when East minutes before the end when East scored their third goal. Law picked up a loose ball from just over the 25-yard line and went through on his own to beat the stranded goalkeeper.

The Netherlands beat Wales 4-0 and 4-1 in the two internationals between the countries over the weekend. In yesterday's match at Swansea Wales raised their game and took the lead in the 18th minute when Peters converted a short when Peters converted a short corner. The Dutch equalized through Bouwmann, also from a short corner three minutes before half-time. The more talented Dutch side were more assertive in the second half and scored through Doyer from a short corner, Ties Kruize from open play and Van't Hek from a short corner.

On the previous day the Welsh held the Dutch to a goalless first half and for 23 minutes of the second before the Dutch scored through Bouwmann (2), Tim Steens and

Kruize.

EAST: J Hurst (St Albane); P J Barber (Sough, captain), C Varian (Bestep'n Stortlord), M D Gallmore (Guidlind), S Port (St Albans), A Law (Brochourne), S Graves (Gembridge City), A Demond (Becterham), J Franch (Westelft), S Swering (St Albans), G Hayward (St Albans), SOUTH: T Gregory (Becterham), G Daubeney (Richmond), J Peter (Feurstow), G Green (Becterham), M Procloss (Hourstow), G Green (Becterham), M Procloss (Hourstow), Captain), D Faultiner (Guidlord), G Misskery (Stourson), Umplres: M Marten (Southorn Courties), R Wisson (Northern Courties), R RESULTS: Green & West O, North 1; South 0, West C: North 0, South 1, Group E: East 3, Middands 1; Combined Services 1, First phose maticle West 2, Conthined Services 2, Thed places Middands 1, North 0, Final: East 3, South 1.

Kurt Nielsel, the Grand Prix

# **ATHLETICS**

# Ovett back on road to fitness

By Pat Butcher

Stere Ovett was denied victory in his first international race for eight mentas, when his England team-mate Eamonn Martin won yesterday's Oslo 10 kilometre ro relegating Overt to second. Martin, from Basildon AC won this event last year; his time yesterday. 28 min. 36 secs, was 18 seconds faster than that of Overt.

kilometres to run, and never looked back. Ovett, who had been in the leading group throughout, said that he was well satisfied with the result after his injury and illnesses of last year, and did not need to overwork himself at this name. self at this point by following

Martin's break. Paula Fudge won the women's section in 34.01.2; but the most reassuring run by a British woman was Joyce Smith's insistence that she was only on a training run, will afford no satisfaction to Britain's other women marathoners, especially when they see that her time of 2.38.05 was six seconds faster than that of Kath Binns, the first British worzan in last Sunday's London

Elsewhere, the influence of marathon boom continues to be as baieful to officials as it is benevolent to agents and running shoe salesmen. At a meeting of the International Amsteur Athletic Federation in Rome on Saturday, the president, Dr. Primo Nebiolo announced that there is to be an investigation into the conduct of the organizers of the Rotterdan marathon two weeks ago. The IAAF has received complaints from Britain and Mexico over approaches allegedly being mada direct to athletes instead of through their

federation.

After the IAAF bad withdrawn permission for an Australasian marathon between Robert de Castella and Alberto Salazar, set up Castella and Alberto Salazar, set up by the runners' agents International Management Group, the Rotterdam organizers stepped in to invite the men to their event, which was won by de Castella. The only British involvement was that of the Scot. John Graham, who acted as pacemaker. Dr Nebiolo has promised "severe measures" for transgressions of IAFF rules.

In Sutton Park, Birmingham, the officials of several clubs competing in the national 12-stage road relay complained that some of their best men were suffering after racing anarathons. The Loudon winner, Mike Gratton, certainly was not

marathons. The Loudon winner, Mike Gratton, certainly was not deterred as he turned in a good 14.21 on the short leg for Invicta AC.

But notable absentees were Gerry Helme, second in Loudon, Dave Camon and Ray Smedley. But Smedley's club, Birchrield Harriers, filed the gap and won after a late battle with their local rivals, Tipton.

Birchfield's first victory in 10 Birchiteta s tirst vectory in 10 years was particularly gratifying for Steve Edition, who ran for Tipton in lest year's race, but left after differences with the club. On the penaltimate leg. Emson started for Birchfield 48 seconds behind his old club, but handed over nine seconds in the lead to set up Birchfield's win in 4.05.16.

The women's AAA extraordinary

general meeting, also in Birming-ham, broke up in some disbelief after the adminstration's legal atter the annuarranon's legal adviser advized that the custom and practice of denying proxy votes for the last 60 years had probably been illegal. After two and a half hours, the issue on the agenda was never debated. There is to be a postal vote on whether a working party should be set up to explore means of amalgamatin, with the other governing bodies.

# An epic day in the life of ...

Kelso firmly re-established themselves as the best seven-a-side combination in Scotland with an easy vin over Heriot's at Murrayfield yesterday. It it was less one-sided than last year's final between the same teams, when Kelso won 38-0, the result was still emphatic. The Haig Trophy went to the Borders town for the third successive year and it is the second year running that they have won the Jed-Forest and i-lurrayfield tourna-

Yesterday's margin was three goals and three tries to a goal and two tries. Kelso had a 16-4 lead at half-time after tries by Paxton.

crowd to twin peaks of excitement. In their first outing against Watsonians they exchanged point for point before beating their one-time guests on Easter tours 18-16. It was equally close - and the score was the same - when Cardiff met Kelso but on this occasion there was a Scottish victory to applaud. The men from the banks of the Tweed put the Welsh out of the competition and, having beaten Watsonians in the first tiw of the day, advanced to a semi-final with

The Irishmen were there after confined to a try by Duckworth.

In the second half kelso added three more tries by Hewitt, Ker and Paxton and Brown converted once. Milne and Hewitt converted his month—and after a surprisingly day necessary for Heriot's and Hewitt converted his own score.

The Irishmen were there after tries came from tries by 30-13 at common Road on Saturday, and in doing so passed 1.000 points in a season for the fourth time in their distory. David Hands writes. The first ries came from Maisey and Brain with Thomas, the contenary Sevens at Melrose earlier this month—and after a surprisingly easy encounter with Hawick, losers to Kelso in the Jed-Forest final. In other semi-final Heriot's beat to the source one, and kicking a penalty. Bristol's second XV by 30-13 at tries. Further tries came from Maisey and Brain with Thomas, the captain, kicking two penalties. Bristol's points came from tries by doing so passed 1.000 points in a season for the fourth time in their important points were somed when the fourth time in their doing so passed 1.000 points in a season for the fourth time in their important points were somed when the fourth time in their doing so passed 1.000 points in a season for the fourth time in their fourth time in the

Stewart's-Melville FP after a struggle.

KELSO: D R Robeson, A B M Ker, E A L Common. G J Brown, R E Pexton. G L Callander. J A Herit.

HERIOT'S P Hewelt. N Marshall, S Dougherty, I Duckworth, M Rafferty, K Milne, A Dobie.

Reserve: B Anderson [Edinburgh].

RESULTS: First quarter: Watsonians 6, Kelso 18, Caroff 16. Second quarter: Richmond 6, Wanderers 10 (after extra time). Richmond 6, Harwot. 22: Wanderers 22, Heavick 12. Third quarter: Heriot's 14, Moseley 12: Heriot's 14, Marcose 4, Moseley 26, Mercese 10, Fourth quarter: Bridgend 8. Stewart's-Melville Heriotis: Bridgend 22. Lansdowne 0; Stewart's-Melville Heriotis: Bridgend 12. Heriot's 16. Stewart's-Melville FP 14. Lansdowne 10. Semi-finat. Kelso 16, Wanderers 12: Heriot's 16. Stewart's-Melville FP 14. Final: Kelso 30. Heriot's 14.

Less than 36 hours before the conditionate tournament in the went to extra time, after an 18-all rules Paxton was allowed to conditionate tournament in the

L'orderers spring seven-a-side ciron the edge of the town the Jed-Forest puch might have been transported from the slopes of Aviennore, Iain MacKenzie writes. Whichever god looks after sevens comparing in the weather – dramatic in 20 minutes of fits and starts, even by Scottish standards – produced sunshine and a south almost lost it, and then closed the even by Scottish standards -produced sunshine and a south

The snow retreated and when the first tie began at 1.30 on Saturday the pitch had even dried out. Kelso needed favourable conditions to

BASEBALL

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: (Friday) Boston Red Sox 3, Cakland Athletos 1: Karcas Cry Royals 6. Taxono: Blue Jay; 5, Texas Rangers 3, Moreaches Brewers 2; Morrescha Twin 5, New York Yenkoep 3; Detroit Tigers 4, Seattle Varieres 0; California Angels 6, Baltimore Choles 5 111 Immings; Cleveland Indians 5, Chicago White Sox 1, (Salurday); Baltimore Choles 3, California Angels 1; Toronto Blue 2rys 5, Karriass City Royals 4; Mikwaukee Pramers 3 Texas Pançors 0; Detroit Tigers 4, Seattle Manners 9, New York Varieses 7, Cholago White Sox 3

Chicago wines Sor 3

National LEAGUE: Atlanta Bravers 5, New York 2005 4; San Diago Pedres 4, St Louis Cartanels 1: Les Angeles Dodgers 4, Pristiante Prates 2; Montreal Expos 4, Canchinate Podes 6: Chicago Cubs 7, San Francicio Gants 2: Priondelphia Philless 6, Houston Astros 3; Salurdoyl; Philadelphia Philess 7, Houston Astros 3; Sr Louis Cardinals 9; San Diago Padres 5; San Francisco Gants 5; Chattgo Cubs 9; Los Angeles Dodgers 3, Publichurgh Pirates 2.

ICE HOCKEY

WORLD CHAMPICASHIPS: West Germany 4, East Germany 3: Soviet Union 5, Czachcsovaka 1, Sweden 5, Italy 1, Canada 5, East Germany 2, Philand 4, Sweden 4.

HATIONAL LEAGUE: Division finals (Best of Seven matchins): Patrick Division: New York Condorns 5, New York Rangers 2 (Islanders win 4-21: Adams Division: Burialo Sabres 5, Boston Bruino 3 (Senes level 3-3).

CANDEING

BALA: Tryworn: World champlonship selection erient: Michie Icrystic 1, R Fox. 194,5sec; 2, J Cctan. 206.5; 3, G Glodwin. 207.24. Women's Rayclic 1, J Rodontok. 228.81; 2, 5 Garrock. 229.83; 3, E Sharman. 228.95. Canadian oinglest: 1, M Hadryss. 277.80; 2, P Kearne, 25.13; 3, J Taylor, 231.28. Canadian doubtee: 1, E Jamesson and R Wissams. 247.61; 2, R Joyca and R Owen, 263.80; 3, A Smith and M Smith, 286.17.

draw, but Kelso returned to better form in their semi-final with Watsonians, winning 22-10.

disposed of Boroughmuin.
The final was hardly a classic, but day's activities with a try which was actually scored after the end of

normal time.

Leading 18-4, Kelso were shaken when first Rob Douglas and then retain the trophy they had won three times since 1978.

After the easiest of ambles through the first round when they ran up 40 points against Gordonians, the highest total of the day. Kelso stumbled slightly against the helf-town line and seed for the day. Kelso stumbled slightly against the half-way line and sped for the

**GYMNASTICS** 

BASKETBALL BASKE, I BALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: First-round playofts (best of time matches): Portland Trail Biazers 105, Seattle Supersonec 96 (Portland vm 2-0): Atlanta Hawks 95, Boston Celtics 93 (Series level 1-1).

LACROSSE
NORTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: First division:
Cid Septordians 13. Sheffield University 19:
Stockgort 7, Old Waconfans 12: Unitation 14,
Mellor 18.

MOTOR RACING

MOTOR RACING

NUMBURGRING: European Formule Two
champonship: Fourth result: 1. B Gabblers (fu.
1/2rch-Br.W. 58nrn 46.44sc; 2. A Newthi (fi),
March-Br.W. 5834 34; 3. C Durner (MG),
March-Br.W. 56:58.26; 4. J Palmer (GB), RainHonda, 59:34 28. Other Bridsh placking: 9. K
Acheson, Mourer-Br.W. 1hr 00min 04.21se;
11. D Socia, March-Br.W. 1.00:31.79. Overall:
11. Gabblers, 27pts; equal 2. M Thackwed (NZ),
Palmer. 16.

YACHTING
HYERES: International register Final positions: Windownfort, 1, 0 Teller (Neth), 35.7 pc; 2, P Villers (Fr), 55.7; 3, S van den Berg (Neth), 55.0 Finar 1, 1 Lindinardisten (Neth), 43.7; 2, L Hortrases (Den), 464, 3, J Schaman (EG), 467, 470; 1, T Chelif (II), 42.0; 2, F Bereac (Fr), 490; 3, T Pepponet (Fr), 51.7, Fiying Dutchman; 1, J Moler (Den), 397, 2, S Borobnov (USSR), 45.0; 3, L Delage (Fr), 597, Start, 1, E Hatspavids (Ga), 00; 2, P Momson (Ga), 174; 3, J Drew-Bear (Ven), 19.0 Schigt, 1, W Kutheekde (MG), 15.7, 2, M Farthoris Austria), 24.7, 3, B Bunthikov (USSR), 28.0 Tormado: 1, R White (GS), 144; 2, V Potapov (USSR), 39.0, 3, W van Bedel (Neth).

YACHTING

Wanderes 12: Herior's 16. Stewart's-Meiville
PP 14. Finat: Kelso 30. Heriot's 14.

PO OF Kelso

posts. Time was up, but under the
rules Paxton was allowed to carry on
until the touchdown.
HAWICK R Douglas. J Rement. K Marray, G
Ofiser, A Campbell, W Murray, D Turnbull.
Relso: D Robeson. E Common. A Ker. G
Brown, E Paxton, G Calarder. J Hewit.
Referee: C Scott (Jedburgh).
RESULTS: First round Hamick 22. Heriot's 8,
Langholm 4. Glasgow Academicals 16;
Stevent's Mahille FP 18. Metrose 4; Selkin's 6,
Boroughmur 22: Gordonlans 0, Kelso 40; Gala
34. Royal High 14; Durham Chy 10, Watsonars
20; Jed-Forest 16, Aspatre 4, Second round:
Hawick 22. Gelsow Academicals 12;
Stewart's Mehille FP 16. Boroughmur 17;
Kelso 22. Gels 18 (selt; Watsonians 22, Jed-Forest 12. Send-finals: Hawick 16.
Boroughmur 4; Kelso 22. Watsonians 10.
Pinat: Hawick 16, Kelso 22. Hawick, winners of their own trophy and successful in Jedburgh four times since 1974, comfortably

Derry downed

Collegians won the Ulster Challenge Senior Cup for the eighth time, beating City of Derry, finalists for the first time, 11-6 at Ravenhill,

Belfast on Saturday. FOR THE RECORD

ROWING ROWING
HAMMERSHITH REGATTAL Eighter Senior A:
imperial College bit Thames Tradesmen, 2
lengths: Senior B: Ming's, Centerbury, bit St.
Pauf's 1 length: Women: Lensbury bit University
of London, 1, length. Codese tours: Senior A:
imperial College London bit University College
Hispital, easily, Coded fears: Senior B:
imperial College bit Vests, 2, Jangths, Pairs:
Eitip B: Imperial College bit Quintin, 2 lengths,
Equipment Senior A: G Caims (Poplar) bit P Serry
(Tidaway Sculfers), 1, lengths.

SHOOTING
Falconer Tropby (arront rifle): 1, Surrey, 1,152,
2, London and McGlesex, 1,146; 3,
Nottinghampshire, 1,138; inter-service): 1,
Panch Tropby (cacles): inter-service): 1,
Caledonian RA, Gaegoer ACF, 728, 2,
Cydobank Squedron ATC, 717; 3, Preston Sea
Cedat Corps, 683,
Army Tengat Pistol Claiz: Open championahic;
1, M H Cuffer, 1,159; 2, 8 W Giring, 1,138; 3, R
Northover, 1,131,

SQUASH RACKETS
Gleucester: AUDI MEXED TEAM Finals:
Notingham by Fatrusk (Southempton), 5-0
(Notingham harnes first): G Briers by Michael Finals:
Notingham names first): G Briers by Michael Finals:
A 9-2, 9-2; D Lee by S Gray, 9-4, 9-3, 9-2; D Lee by S Gray, 9-4, 9-4; P Morradays (Saksbury); 3-2 (Brighton harness Moorradays (Saksbury); 3-2; Brighton by Moorradays (Saksbury); 3-2; Brighton by Rythia, 9-7, 9-0, 10-8; W Seebey lost to N Topman, 4-9, 1-9, 4-8; P Diggens lost to N Topman, 4-9, 1-9, 4-8; P Diggens lost to W McQuildon, 4-9, 9-5, 2-9, 0-9.

TRAMPOLINING Cardiff: Weish Open championships: Women: 1, A Holmes, S4.1; 2, K McDonaid, 90.0; 3, S Halford, 88.8. Med: 1, C Furrer, 98.3; 2, J Hansen (Den), 98.1; 3, R Cobbing, 52.9. YACHTING

Vale of Lune 27 Haillan 27
Vale of Lune 28
SOUTH WEST: Boleford 9, Telgramouth 0: Twarton 28, Schmouth 6: Fairnouth 0: Twarton 28, Schmouth 6: Fairnouth 17
Parayn 17, Tauriton Police 6: Truno 14, Penzance-Keering 6; St less 22, Earnespile 7; Eumouth 29, Wellington 3, Hayle 24, Palgriton 9: Bridgewater 22, Sarford 10.
NORTHERRE Aspatria 12, Egramout 6: Aspatria 16, Citzan 10; Burnage 17, Walssey 3: Button 14, Wigan 4; Carlsie 58, Kesanto 2: Exides 12, Old Salams 15: Edwardians 3, Heaton Moor 22: Hartispool 16, Ryton 7: Hartispool Rouers 16: R F Onless XV 24; Ridey 3, Sheffeld 62: Kencal 9, Wilmslow 6; Kersel 15, Delyn 24; Lach 10 Luthfield 54; Morely 3, Chester 13; Morpeth 9, Kesphiley 0; Old Bedarts 22, Bury 0: Preston Grassinoppers 17, Addressrough 16; Rochalle 12, Casteford 6; Sale 9, Orredis, Scipton 16, Varnbory 19; Sunderland 0: Widnes 15, Stoles 18; Wignon 15, West Park 15; Winnington Park 0, Lymn 9

TABLE TENNIS

TABLE TENNIS

KUALA LUNPUR: Commonwealth championations: Men's abugles quarter-finabr. A Musa (\*\*Popens) by J HBon (Erg), 21–12, 21–16, 14–21, 21–15; Chia Man Kuam (HQ bb J Johnson (Erg), 21–29, 21–15; Chia Man Kuam (HQ bb J Johnson (Erg), 21–9, 21–15; Chia Man Kuam (HQ bb J Johnson (Erg), 21–29, 21–12, 21–12, 21–13, 21–14, Semi-finabr, Chiu Man Kum bt Musa, 21–18, 17–21, 21–2, 1–17; Chan Korg Wah bt Vorg br Veng, 21–4, 21–14, 21–18, 15–21, 21–14, Wenner's shylest cuarter-finabr, Moc Ka Sha (HQ bt I Pan Introls), 21–13, 21–21, 21–21, 21–21, 21–16, 15–21, 21–16, 15–21, 21–16, 15–21, 21–16, 15–21, 21–16, 15–21, 21–16, 15–21, 21–16, 21–16, 12–11, 71 Kam Kai (HQ bt I Pan Introls), 21–13, 21–21, 21–21, 21–21, 21–16, 21–16, 21–16, 21–16, 21–16, 21–16, 21–16, 21–17, Yu Kam Kai (HQ bt I Semt-finabr, Yu Kem Kai bt Chai Man, 23–21m 21–14, 17–21m 14–21; 21–18, 1this So Hung 21 Moc Ka Sha, 21–21,

TENMIS

LAS VEGAS: Grand prix tournament: Querterfinals (US unless stateoft J Cornors to 8
Denton, 6-4, 6-4; H Prister but R Ramirez
(Mass), 6-4, 5-1, retired: M Edmondson (Aust) bt
9 Grammative, 6-1, 3-6, 6-2; R Van't Hot bt A
Mayer, 6-3, 3-8, 6-1. Semi-finals: Cornors bt
Pfester, 6-3, 1-6, 7-5; Edmondson bt Van't Hot,
5-4, 6-4.
TDICYO: Men's singles firset T Fukul (Japan) bt
M Wayman (GB), 6-4, 6-0.
ROYAL VICTRIA YC: Solent points race: Clease
1: Yeoman XOBI (R Asher), 2. Whirheard (N
Lister); 3, Black Top (D Abstraord, Clease 2: 1,
Rekan (M Lousen, B Ferriet); 2, Solent Oyster
J Bassett); 3, Framboies (G Thormson), Clease
3: 1, Scarnario Act; II (A Floor); 2, Fruit Cake (C
Durlos); 3, Temarare (Mr and Mr A Buthrard,
Clease 4: Smithy (J Fairchild, J Burrown); 2
Smoley; Bear (P Cyrlac); 3, Hurming Bird (P
Ourlos); Clease 8: 1, Framah (H Sellers); 2, StarBorn (Mr and Mrs P Dickson); 3, Zadig (A
Short). TENNIS

CRICKET SCHOOLS MATCHES: Grasshoppers 177-4.
dec; "Charterhouse 141-8. King"s. Chaeser 63;
"King"s. Macclesfield 65-8. North Oxford 37;
"Radiey 39-1. "St James, Orimsby 84;
Linectishira Nondescripts 68-8. Wirmbedon
144-8. Wooderidge 68; "Colchester RGS 69-2
Change send.

FENNER'S: Combridge University 192 for 7 y Leicestershire THE PARKS: Oxford University 109 for 6 v

# **Boutin breaks** new ground with L'Emigrant

From Deamond Stoneham, French Racing Correspondent, Paris

François Boutin, who made the decision to run L'Emigrant in Glitters ran an excellent race. He resterday's Poule d'Essai des. Considering the ground, Crystal Glitters ran an excellent race. He now heads for the mine-furlong Prix Poulains, and not next Saturday's

2.000 Guineas, was well rewarded,
as the colt won the French classic at
Longchamp. For Boutin, it was his
first victory in the Poulains, and for
jockey Cash Asmussen, his firstever classic winner. L'Emigrant had
a length to spare over Crystal
Glitter, with the available to the spare over Crystal
Glitter, with the available to the spare of the spare of the mine-furlong Prix
Jean Prat on June 5. With another leading to June 1 June 1. With another leading to June 1 June 2 June 1 June 2 Ju jockey Cash Asmussen, his firstever classic winner. L'Emigrant had
a length to spare over Crystal
Glitters, with the outsider Marin yesterday's classic.
The main excuse fi gouzed three-quarters of a length away third, and the English cost Sackford, a further length away fourth. The 6-4 favourite, Saint Cyrien, finished a tired sixth, and his future as a racehorse must, at the

in yesterday's classic.
The main excuse for Sackford was that he was a little slow into his stride when it had been hoped to race him with the leaders. The colt was well there in the straight and looked as though he may stay a little further. He now some for the Money. further. He now goes for the Mecca Sante Stakes at York and then either the English or French Derby. oment, be in doubt.
L'Emigrant carried the colours of the Greek shipping magnet Stavros Niarchos to victory for the second

For the second time this season, I witnessed Crimiette Head, with her consecutive year, as Melyno took the classic last year when trained by the late François Mathet. The colt father Alec, gazing in dismay at: Saint Cyrien after a poor race-course Saint Cyrien after a poor race-course performace. Speaking for his distressed daughter, Alec commented: "There is no Derby for him. There is something wrong somewhere, and I supposed with horses, it is like that." A little later, Criqiette said: "We will now have a complete medical. I cannot understand as he threshes mod howers. will now line up for the Prix Lupin on May 15. Bought for \$360,000 at the Keeneland Select Sales by the Niarchos manager, Sir Philip Payne-Galwey in 1981. L'Emigrant was bred at the Bourn-managed Bed-For much of the mile contest. L'Emigrant was raced behind his pacemaker Conerton, who did and stand, as he thrashes good horses like Pluralisme (winner of last pacemaker Conerron, who did and excellent job. Assmussen came smoothly through to take up the running just inside the two-furlong marker and the coll was always heading Crystal Glitters. Sackford. Sunday's Prix de Guiche) in the gallop at home. Her brother Freddie's post-race comments were: who was a little slow away, looked to have held on for third place until

Margouzed appeared from nowhere Asmussen remarked on dismounting: "Well, that went nicely to plan. I am sure he'll stay further, and he is the best three-year-old I have ever sat on." He then added:
"Don't forget, I have been associated with three American trained Allverton, who might also line up for the English classic.

# Caerleon disappoints

From Our Irisk Racing Correspondent, Dublin

**Brighton** 

DANA (B) (Snekh Mohammed) J Dunich 8-1

SOUND AND NAPPY (F Gleen) A Inghem 8-1

TEMPLE BAR MADD (P Pethon) D Wilson 8-0

STEADY MUSIC (D) (Tendermest 'London) C Nelson 7-13

LADY CLEMENTINE (D Humsterd) B Swift 7-11

PADDY BELLE (Mrs P Tucker) D C Tucker 789

PROMUSE OF SPRING (Miss C Leigh) P Burgoyne 7-7

PROMUSE OF SPRING (Miss C Leigh) P Burgoyne 7-7

2 Mount Kallett, 3 Suffred, 4 Be My Darling, 6 La Perricholl, 13-2 Date, 6 English Star, 16

1.45 CONFLANS HANDICAP (3-y-o: 6f: £1,732) (14 runners)

MOURT KELLETT (D) (K Hsu) R Armstrong 9-7 ...
SUFFRED (Hamden Al-Makdourn) C Benstraad 8-11
LA PERRICHOLI (D) (E Johnston) D Martia 8-8
EMY DARLING (Fishe Holding) G Lewis 8-6
EKGLISH STAR (L. C. S. Southern) D Oughton 8-5
PORTO IRENIE (Mrs. P Tucker) D C Tucker 8-5
DANA (B) (Shekh Mchammed) J Dunkop 8-1

| TOWN PURSE HANDICAP (1m 4f: £1,710) (20)
| 1/300-0 REGENT LEISUNE (Radion Lid) H Simpson 4-9-10 |
| 4342-13 SWINGEMS MOON (D) (K Cooper) A linghem 4-9-10 |
| 4342-13 SWINGEMS MOON (D) (K Cooper) A linghem 4-9-10 |
| 4342-13 SWINGEMS MOON (D) (K Sonderson) Miss A Shicial 7-9-4 |
| 4323-13 SANDHAVEN (B) (H Mauson) D Grissel 6-9-3 |
| 5112-0/ PRINCE BLESS (T Hayward) Miss N Smith 5-9-2 |
| 4000-0 PROPIT WARRANT (CF P IVI) Pat Mitchell 4-9-2 |
| 4001-0 PROPIT WARRANT (CF P IVI) Pat Mitchell 4-9-2 |
| 4001-0 MORVEN (B) (J Forsyth) J Jankins 4-9-3 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-12 |
| 4001-0 WIDD (D) (T Millip) D Millip 6-8-10 |
| 41,003-0 WORLING WORTH WALTE (A Betason) D Jermy 4-8-4 |
| 5000-0 SKATEBJARD (T Brunton) D Millip 7-8-2 |
| 5000-0 SKATEBJARD (T Brunton) D Millip 7-8-2 |
| 5000-0 Mooney H Millip D Millip 7-8-2 |
| 5000-0 Mooney H Millip D Millip 7-8-2 |
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2.45 PETWORTH HANDICAP (selling: £1,023: 1m 2f) (22)

3.15 ORLEANS STAKES (2-y-o: £1,707: 5f) (10)

3 Swinging Moon, 4 Bunce Boy, 5 Val Climber, 13-2 Inchgower, 7 Prince Stess, Morvern, 19 Monce 12 Lady Kamina, 14 others.

PASSING MOMENT (M Watch) Juridins 4-8-8.

THE CLIFTONIAN (Mrs. N Parish) P Butler 5-9-5.

SAND LADY (Ferrell) Juridins 6-9-3.

GREATEST NITE (D), (B) (J. Urch) N Roder 5-8-13.

STONEHENGE (D) (P Alten) P Burgoyne 5-9-13.

SIONIC BILL (C) (J. Grimwade) J. Did 8-9-11.

STONEHENGE (D) (P Alten) P Burgoyne 5-9-13.

SIONIC BILL (C) (J. Grimwade) J. Did 8-9-11.

GRAND GRUNDY (Smart Leisure) P Ashworth 4-9-10.

STUCK PCR WORRDS (D) (Airs & Burn) A Moore 5-8-10.

LA GAVINA (B) (Mrs. G Berney) W Wightman 4-9-9.

MR MUSIC MAN (C) (Mrs. G Berney) W Wightman 4-9-9.

MR MUSIC MAN (C) (Mrs. G Berney) W To Reavey 9-9-9.

MAIDA VALE (J. Woodman) S Woodman 4-8-9.

MOT ANNA (P Felicien) P Felicien 4-8-9.

MOT ANNA (P Felicien) P Felicien 4-8-9.

UNIT TENT (D) (Aties Display) G Lovis 5-8-9.

UNIT TENT (D) (Aties Display) G Lovis 5-8-9.

UNIT TENT (D) (Aties Display) G Lovis 5-8-9.

SUPT GET (J. Sayers) G Balding 4-8-7.

LORD OF MERILLE (B) (M Haynes) M Haynes 9-8-7.

K W OOPS-A-DARSY (B) (J. Pyko) R Nartop 4-8-5.

GREG-NA-BAR (Mrs. P Coates) D Jermy 4-8-5.

GREG-NA-BAR (Mrs. P Coates) D Jermy 4-8-5.

GRIEG-NA-BAR (Mrs. P Coates) D Jermy 4-8-5.

13-8 Greatest Hits, 3 Maide Vale, 5 Mr Music Man, 6 Stonehenge, 8 Send Lady, 10 Tara's

ANY BUSINESS (D) (Mrs V Lawis) G Lawis 9-4 ..... STANLEY THE BARON (D) (Beamers Ltd) K Brassey 9-4 ..... BARBICAN AIRE (Mrs 8 O Mars) R Hosd 8-11 ......

BARBICAN AND (MS 14) OWARD H HOSE 6-11

CARSMERE QUEEN (MS M Ash) M HINDRING 8-8 DUBRIE (T Mchols) D Jermy 8-8

NY CHERIE (R Voorspun) R Voorspun 9-8

VALIANT DANCER (B Taylor) Peter Taylor 8-8

WYLUWYCK LASS (MSS P Ambler) M Haynes 6-8

WYLDWYCK LASS (MSS P Ambler) M Haynes 6-8

TE BROWN 3 Cachenge Covers 5 WHAT WHAT 18-88.

The Baron, 3 Cashmere Queen, 5 Wytowych Lass, 10 others

2.15 TOWN PURSE HANDICAP (1m 4f: £1,710) (20)

After the Danzatore saga, there will emulate last year's Ballymoss was another debate for followers of the O'Brien stable when Caerleon, ho had been heavily backed for the Derby in recent weeks, trailed in almost last in the Rogers Gold Cup Ballymoss Stakes at the Curragh on Saturday. Caerleon, who started at oeds on, lost his place abruptly approaching the turn for home and Fat Eddery said that he began to gurgle. He subsequently suggested that a proce of mild may have that a piece of mud may have lodged itself in the horse's throat.
With Caerleon out of contention

ford farm in Kentucky.

the race produced an exciting finish with two necks separating Evening M'Lord, Karol and Nokurn. There is no prospect that Evening M'Lord

Draw advantage: low numbers best.

winner Golden Fleece, by going on to take the Derby, as he was gelded

during the winter.

Eddery, who found an appropriate substitute for Lomond in the Tetrach Stakes in the shape of Salmon Leap. The news was somewhat discouraging about the work done by Salmon Leap, but in the race, he was always command-ing his field and won with authority by two-and-a-half lengths from Sir Prince John, Salmon Leap is now to be aimed at the Airlie/Coolmore Irish 2.000 Guineas, a race won in controversial circumstances two seasons ago by his brother King's Lake.



# Hermit must come out of shell

Steve Cauthen rides Wassl and Pat strode busily about the track. The Eddery Lomond in next Saturday's victories of Ivano in the Westbury Eddery Lomond in next Saturday's 2.000 Guineas. These are the lates developments as we enter the first cevelopment week of the season.
Cauthen gained his first English classic success on Tap on Wood in 1979, but Eddery will be seeking his first triumph in the Guineas on Vincent O'Brien's eleventh hour replacement for Danzatore.
The hermit of Ballydoyle has

surpassed himself in his handling of the Danzatore affair. O'Brien has the Danzatore affair. O'Brien has played the game of stallion promotion hard and successfully in the past 15 years. This has inevitably meant keeping his cards fine fettle, and she travels to Newmarket on Tuesday, together with Deep Roots, who will represent Pascal Bary in the 2,000 Guineas and will be ridden by Freddie Head.

This morning Deep Roots will the Danzatore affair. O'Brien has played the game of stallion promotion hard and successfully in the past 15 years. This has inevitably meant keeping his cards close to his chest. But on this occasion someone managed to have a look over the trainers shoulder before he declared his hand.

This morning Deep Roots will

was working badly only 48 hours before his withdrawal cannot conceivably be regarded as a good exercise in public relations. We all acknowledge and admire O'Brien's professional genius, but his secrecy is becoming obsessive. Ladbroke's have introduced

Lomond into the 2,000 Guineas beeting at 10-1. Seattle Slew's halfbrother won a maiden race easily at the Curragh as a two-year-old, but disappointed when only third behind his stable companion, Glenstal, in the National Stakes at the Curragh. He was - so they say suffering from a throat infection afterwards and certainly proved his well heing when beating the four-year-old Patron in the Gladness Stakes at the Curragh earliethis month. Goryus and Diesis are now joint favourites for the Guineas at 11-4. Wassi is third favourite at 9-2. In direct contrast to O'Bien, both Henry Cecil and Guy Harwood ere enjoying their exposure to the glare of the media at Sandown on Saturday. Cecil's Gucci shoes were

dancing as the champion trainer

Stakes and of Courad Hilton in the Marcus Beresford Stakes, coupled with that of Diesis's galloping companion. Valivar, at Leicester put

companion. Valiyar, at Leicester put Cecil in a happy mood.

The energetic Harwood was also relaxing in the unexpected sunshine after Greville Starky and Gordian proved to strong for Neorion and Philip Robinson in the last furlong of the Gardian Classic Trial. Whether Gordian is going to follow in the footsteps of such previous winners as Troy, Henbit and Shergar may be open to question. But Stavros Niarchos's Grundy colt certainly deserves full arks for gameness.

slow for the first furlong or so by the stewards, as the ground by the 10-furlong start was the worst affected by the rain. They certainly carried out their instructions and the race developed onto a three-furlong

Russian Roubles ran unacountab Russian Roubles ran unacountably bad and Cock Robin, Polished
Silver, Welsh Idol and Special
Leave all launched unavailing
challenges. Cock Robin, 2-1 favourite, was ill at ease in the going and
the first to come off the bridle. It is
unwise to make excuses for beaten horses and generally best to take results at their face value. But the ground was so testing and the time of the race so slow, that the only must be to hold a watching breif at present.

Gordian may go straight Epsom without another run. "He doesn't take much getting fit." the trainer said, "and if I decide to give Gordian another race, I would have to find an uncompetitive one for Gordian's victory certainly paid a handsome tribute to his five-length Dewhurst Stakes conqueror.

This was a marvellous after-noon's racing which had the crowd roaring their heads off with excitement. The enormous canti-lever stand towering over San-down's natural amphitheatre creates a perfect setting for that spectacular steeplechase the Whitbread Gold Cun

Cup.
There were still 10 runners in There were still 10 runners in with a chance as they raced towards the pond fence, the third from home. But as they jumped the second last Royal Judgment. Prominent King and Drumlargan had singled themselves out from the remainder. Tim Easterby had sidden a support one on Prominers. ridden a superb race on Prominent King, but so too had his fellow amateur. Frank Codd, on Drumlar-

amateur. Frank Codd, on Dramfar-gan who proved too strong
Drumlargan's victory gave Eddie
O'Grady the second leg of a
magnificent spring double, the
Tipperary trainer having already
won the Irish Grand National on
Easter Monday with Bit of a Skite.
Double trainer was operated on for a Drumlargan was operated on for a soft palate by Geoffrey Braine in January. He had run well for a long way behind his stable companion at Fairyhouse and was not unfancied on Saturday, certainly not if the cheers around the unsaddling enclosure were anything to go by. A gamble went astray in the Eshe

Cup when the 5-2 favourite, Sharee Dancer, was beaten by So True, But the coup of the day seems to have been landed in the Tim Doody Road Marking Stakes at Kelso. Despite Run in Tune's starting price of 25-1, his victory was anticipated by a bold course punter who staked £500 at those odds. Congratulations are due to the successful owner trainer, Don Eddy, a coin and stamp dealer from Stocksfield in Northum berland. Mr Eddy's plan to win £250,000 over Arrigle Boy in the Grand National may have ended in disaster, but Run in Tune made no

# Southwell

2.30 SAXBY CHASE (handicap: £1,338: 2m 74yd) (13 U-000 CHANGRICHE VICENT (C) C Triedine
(00) FINE TALE M Connel 7-10-5
0930 DIOKLIS (C) M Barraciough 5-10-4
0000 SUPREME VISTA B Richmond 10-10-4
0010 MR SNOW (B) W Trunng 8-10-0
0030/ SHARP FIDDLE (CD) J RATIS B-10-0
0000 ENTERPRISE EXPRESS P Bovan 5-0-0
0000 FLYBAS SHUTTLE B Morgan 5-10-0
0000 CASHED BI K White 7-10-0 0224 LISADORN (CD) O Brennan 6-11-7 ...
1-909 CORRECT CHECK D McCard 9-11-1 ...
9001 ROYAL DON J Liston 8-10-13 ...
2013 SOME JRISS (CD) W Cay 7-10-8 ...
9002 FOREST LODGE (B) J Perrett 8-10-5 NYWIRE (B) M Keegan 9-10-0 \_\_\_\_\_ Azentirs 4 for Court, 4 Athens Star, 5 Navigational Aid, 13-2 Lex, 1 5-2 Lisadorn, 7-2 Some Jinks, 9-2 Royal Don, 8 Poor Excuss, 8 Forest Lodge, 10 Burmé Pink, Golden Cymbal, 14 others.

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3				selling: 2647		
2	F428	ANDY LOU	R Jeffrey 5-	11-10brign 5-11-10 .	Kan	sen 4
ã	200	CLIFFNSRL	RY BOY .I A	lorion 5-11-10		aham
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		PENCHAN	En Mee K D	£ 5-11-10	C Merillat	*** 7
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	8000	KHIGHRA	H MUNUER	R Barr 4-10-9 .		
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0	0220	LORD CHA	RLES (B)	Mrs K Bull 4-10-	8S John	SON 4
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12 8411 BAYHAM SIR VARIDON (C) G Graham 9-10-6 15 32PP GARRICK SWAINE Miss G Jennings 18-10-0 \_\_\_\_ C Pimioti
17 4P94 SASPRING P O'Corpor 8-10-0 \_\_\_\_ A Broughan 720 3042 PAMPAS DEMON (C) B Temple 10-10-0 \_\_\_\_ Mr T Dornelly 724 46F4 DICKWYN B Charnely 11-10-0 \_\_\_\_ Mr T Dornelly 724 PPP0 JEM BUTT G Lee 9-10-0 \_\_\_\_\_ Evens Honourable Man, 3 Senta Hoel, 9-2 Bayham Sir Vardon, 6 mpes Demon, 12 Saspring, 16 others. 4.0 RETFORD HURDLE (handleap: £1,323: 2m 4f)

9 DP40 LEX N Cellaghan 5-11-5 S Smith Eccles
14 3120 ATHEMS STAR (0) J Braciny 8-11-2 G Davies
19 1000 GALA LAD (CD) N Bycroft 9-10-12 K Jones 7 Navigational Aid 4.30 Highgate Lady 5.0 Spare Wheel.

Cash other	ed In,	moor Court, 4 Ameris Star, 3 Navigational Ald, 13-2 Lax. 10 Haywire, 12 Gala Lad, 14 Chandheer, 16 Dioklis, 2
4.30	WO	ODBOROUGH HUNTERS' CHASE (amateur
		s: £709: 3m 110yd) (15)
2	P300	ARLIPTAGLE4 W Raw 7-12-0
·ā		ARUPTAGUM W Raw 7-12-0R BAULIONG BYWAY Mrs A Bray 8-121-0R Harper
5	66-	CARRIELD G Thorston 11.17.0
6	PPP/	DUNKILD R Jeffrey 10-12-0
. 7	2336F	FALSE BAY J Heler 8-12-0
12	000/2	HIGHGATE LADY Mrs 5 Scott 6-12-0 Sharp
14	<b>30-CD</b>	JOAT Miss M Sherrington 7-12-0 K Teltwright MILAN CITY Mrs R Newton 10-12-0
197	0000	REAN COLYMIN A NEWTON 10-12-0
젊	0/00F	MISS PRACUE R Voorspuy 9-12-0
21	900	B Munro-Wisc
22	04-	MONK'S FESTIVAL P Blanchard 10-12-0
26	3	SWINGING LIGHT D Nots 9-12-0
27	000/P-	SWINGING LIGHT D Not 9-12-0 WHAT YOU WILL Mrs J Maron 8-12-0
26	FF-00	WRECKIT W Clarks 8-12-0
29		WREXIN FLAME Mrs J Fraser 5-11-6S Bowe
3	Hichozi	a Lady, 9-2 Mister Maxwell, 5 False Bay, 6 Monk's Festiva
7 Swt	noma L	ght, 8 Joat, 12 others.
5.0	LAXT	'ON HURDLE (novices: £414: 2m) (14)
2	1	CONS PAL (D) D Wintle 5-11-10 R Hye
3	on.	MONAL FIGH P Regy (IRE) 7-11-10
ĕ		COTTAGERS LANE T Sarron 7-11-3
11	OP.	KILLOSSERA BELLE K Bridgwater 5-11-3
		KDCLEY KIT J Howel 5-11-3 R Gran KDKET R Redgrave 6-11-3 A Webby PARVA LADY G Gaines 6-11-3 D Duffe
12	00-	KIXLEY KIT J Howel 5-11-3R Cran
13	PO/	KOKET R Redgrave 6-11-3A Webbe
14		PANYA LADY G GENES 8-11-3
16 19	<b>G</b> (3)	SCOTCH PRINCESS R Chugg 5-11-3 Burk
21	2404	TAIKUN TILLY R Layland 5-11-3
. 23	2101	I A RIBR Wherion 4.16.7. Page
25	02	LA BIRD H Wharton 4-10-7
30	0003	SPARE WHEEL (D) J Bradley 4-10-7
31	- 50	SPARE WHEEL (D) J Bradley 4-10-7
2	Too Go	id. 11-4 Manor Farm Toots, 4 Scare Wheel, 6 Cons Pal.
Senir	n Prince	see 10 Streemon 12 others

Southwell selections

Saturday's results

Sandown Park (11-10/sv); 3, Dencing Barron (27-1); 3, Adam's Peak.
215: 1, Gerdian (10-1); 2, Neorion (33-1); 3, Westh Idol (7-1); Cock Robin 2-1/sv. 7 run.
2.55: 1, Drumsiergen (11-1); 2, Prominent King (18-1); 3, Royal Judgement (13-2), Grassepaint 11-2/sv. 15 ran. NP: Fortune iseker. 3.35: 1, Ivano (4-6fav); 2, Rocamadour (14-); 3. Jahrood (4-1), 7 ran. 4.10: 1, Se True (25-1); 2, Shereef Dancer (5-25x); 3, Larloner (7-1), 11 ran. 4.40: 1, Conreal Hillion (5-4kv); 2, Blessit (14-1); 3, Reggee (10-1), 11 ran.

Leicester

....L Piggot

\_\_\_R Sta

1.30: 1, Sendy River (25-1); 2, Kung Fu Mester (4-1); 3, Evans Export (7-28rv), 11 ran. 2.0: 1, We'll Meet Agels (3-1); 2, Stoef Venture (12-1); 3, Quistador (11-1). Crimeon Venture (12-1); 3. Luncature (11-1); Crimbon Knight 3-2bev, 12 ran.
230: 1, Vallyar (100-); iav); 2, Jester (100-); iav); 3, Marillo (7-1), 14 ran.
3.0: 1, Royston Place (5-2); 2, Just Irene (7-4bev); 3, Little Topper (11-2), 5 ran.
4.0: 1, Speed of Maste (5-1); 2, Welch Glory (4-5my); 3, Kelyoub (8-2), 72 ran.
4.30: 1, Vine Reese (5-2bev); 2, The House Bullder (11-4); 3, Fatty's Choice (25-1), 11 ran.

Kelso 2.0 1, 188's Guard (4-7 Favt 2, Shmain (5-2), I, Visingo (14-1), 10 ran, NR: Bitotasspper, 3, Venge (14-1), 10 fat, Art. Becausepper, Demonse.

230 On Leave (2-1) Fat; 2, All Expense (10-1); 3, Mas Appole (8-1); 14 nen.

3,0 1, Litie Frenchmen (3-1); 2, Worthy Heiress (13-2; 3, Green Menetek (16-1); Don't Walt 7-4 Fat; 8 rsn. Nrt. Newspart.

3,30 1, Garrisahoe Boy (3-1 Fav); 2, Pen Royal (8-1); 3, First April (4-1), 14 nen. NR: Irish Georgia, Microty Lady.

4,0 1, Feer Fethorine (5-1); 2, Artsum (4-1 J. Fav); 3, Viscount (5-1).

Register S. Frank Publishers (5-1); 2. Artsum (4-1 Jt. Peur) S. Viscount (5-1); 7. Artsum (4-1 Jt. Peur) S. Viscount (5-1); 7. French Art and Supreme Sall 4-1 Jt. France Brist (7-2); 7. Clumy's Luck (7-4 Fer); 3. What a Coup (15-8), 5 ran. NR: DOMESTIC STATES OF THE STATES

Point-to-point the Figs. HASPSHING: H: Herdy Turk. R: Created Grebs. L: Notificative. C: Robins Tengo. A:

# SEAVENGTON: H: Legal Encounter. A: Brent Mystery. O: Delly Sercrade. L: Starskl. R: Olive Cottage. Mide: Cantori Ross. SUFFOLK: H: Hill Point. A: Scorduff. R: Longhorn. O: Oraku's Prinacle. L: Arrigers Crystal Gitters. Longhorn. O: Orgha's Pinnacla. L: Aingers Green. Mde (1): Patrickswell. Mchr (2): Red Relder. SOUTH AND WEST WATS: H: Roys Beau. Mde: Troubled Spurt. L: Sporran Lad. O: Teumy Myth. A Newles: Glota Fior. R: Gypay Meether.

PARI MUTUEL: 3.80 (coupled with Conserton Pieces: 1.60, 5.70, 3.60, DF: 67.40. F. Boutin, 11, nk. Sackford (451),10 ran, 1m PRIX JEAN PRAT (Group 2)-£18,298: 1m 7



Eddie O'Grady, trainer of Whitbread winner Drumlargan

Today's Warwick meeting was called off yesterday because of a waterlogged course. Saturday's meeting at Beverley, Markot Rasean and Literates ware also exceeded. and Uttoxeter were also cancelled.

Guineas riding plans:

TUTTICAS TRUTTED PIXTIS

1,000 GUBREAS: Accoras Prediction—I lenkinson: Anne Edge—J Reick Fevendge—P Eddery; Rumenco—P Cooks Hebble—W Cerzon: Henrya Secret—G Starkey; Indian Lady—P Waldron; La Grigle—B Taylor; Ma Biche—F Head; Octavis Giri—B Rouses; Rene Roberta—T Cultur; Royale Heroine—W R Savinburn: Shore Line—W Navenes; Sid Salling—S Cauthen: Softmile—T lves.

2,000 GUINEAS: All Systems Go—G Duffield: Diseas—I Piggort; Gorytin—W Carson; Guns of Naverone—P Robinson; Horage—Y Salm-Niar-tir; Kurvat Towar—J Meroer; Lotty—T Rogers; Lomond—P Eddery, Mascatthe—B Taylor: Proclaim—G Starkey; Wassi—S Cauthen.

# Longchamp

Y Seint-Martin 3 7 ARI MUTUEL: \$.10 Pt. 1.20, 1.40, 1.10. DF: 14.30, J-C Carreington, Hd 5j. Indian King (4th). 9 ran. Sm 37.3s. Saint-Cloud

PRIX CORRIDA (group 3) £14,839 for 4-y-o and up files and mares im 21 110yd RADMANCE 5 1, by Blakeney - Sybarita (Sr Robin McAlpine) 4-9 A Gibert 1 Rattle (A G Dubroouco 2 Rudollina D Vincent 3 Alacc Gold Bird (4), Tarmina (5), One Flag (6), Top Nice (7), Thimpu (6), Zabtaia (9), Tudorville (10), Selakya, 11 ran. 2, y, 1, rak, 2, 1, 1 rh. 1, 2m 27.2s. Trained: E Bertholomew. PARI-MUTUEL 23.2b: pl 8.70, 4.00, 2.20. Dual Forecast 157.50. E Bartholomew. 2. y, 1 Gold Bert (4th), 11 ran. 2m 27.2s.

Right Bank proved too smart for the British-trained What Lake in the.

£22,361 Premi Regina Elena (Italian

122.361 Premi Regina Ficha (Italian 1000 Gnineas) at the Capannelle. Rome, yesterday. Lester Piggott brought Ben Hanbury's filly with a strong run on the rails approaching the final furlong. However, Right Bank was also making her effort on the wide outside. The pair headed the long-time leafer. To wind with a furlong time leader, Tajwind, with a furlong to run, but it was soon clear that What Lake was no match for her

STATE OF GORNG: Brighton: good; Southwell: heavy; Notingham (Tomornow): heavy; Bath: soft; Thirst: soft; Pertir good to soft; Pampton: heavy. BLINKERED PIRST TRAE Brighton: 1.45 Deha. 2.15 Sympaticus. 2.45 La Gavina: 4.15 Bitche

rival, who raced clear

# Friendly rivalry augurs well for British hopes in Rome

SWIMMING: HEARTENING VICTORY OVER THE NETHERLANDS

Of the other home competitors

An under-strength and largely inexperienced British team scored a surprisingly convincing victory over the Netherlands by 194 points to 166 in the international match sponsored by The Yorkshire Bank in Blackpool over the weekend.

There were few merformances of Miss willmost's ever improving 14-year-old club mate Sarah Hardeastle, who also achieved the standard in both events and improved Miss Willmost's, British and English numor record by 1.39 see in finishing

There were few performances of only .33 sec behind or daily training enuine international significance, companion in the 400 metres but this was to be expected from freestyle. swimmers who were adjusting to their first long-course outing of the

swimmers who were adjusting to their first long-course outing of the scason after a winter of racing in the less demanding conditions of 25 metre pools. Nevertheless there was considerable evidence to suggest that British competitors are destined for a successful season.

The 18-year-old Jackie Willmott (Borough of Redbridge), the world championship silver medal winner, shrugged of the effect of a persistent bronchial infection in winning her specialist 500 metres freestyle and 400 metres. Both times bettered the B grade qualifying limit for the European championships; Rome B grade qualifying limits for the European championships in Rome in August. These standards guarantee selection unless achieved by 10.56 (10.56). tee selection unless achieved by more than two Britons during the season.

Perhaps more significant and satisfying from a British point of 153.82, 2 M Reynolds (GB), 155.88, 3 P

achieved qualifying times for Rome metres individual medley and 100 metres breast stroke respectively. But these apparently unimpressive statistics should be considered in

Was a young squad
Dishona (Neth) 1:57.52; 5, 5 Hams (GB)
1:57.63.
200 motres butterfly 1, F Drost (Neth), 2.4.23;
2, N Hodgson (GB), 2.6.23; 3, P Moths (GB),
26.49, 250 memes modividual medien; 1, 8
Erew (GB), 2:9.63; 2, P Easter (GB), 2:10.30; 3, 6
E Schlengamenh (Neth), 2:12.26; 4, G Benfeld
(GB), 2:10:1, 1500 metres tree style: 1, D
Crackshank (GB), 16:4.56; 2, A de Rouw
Nethy, 16:9 10; 3, F Prost (Nethy, 16:11.64; 4, T
Day (GB), 16:29.77; 5, N Cochran (GB),
16:21.28 4 x 100 matres freestyle relay: 1, GB
(D Lewe, M Reynolds, R Burrell, 5 Harris)
3:30.19:2 Netherlands 3:38.89.
100 Metres Melody Relay: 1, Great Britain (N
Hutber (K Arbins), D Lewel, R Burrell), 2:55.57; 2, IA-therlands, 3:58.77
WOMEN — 109 Metres Bresk/stroke 1, P van

MOMEN = 109 Metres Breadstroke 1, P. van 5-averen friem, 113.20, 2 L But (GB, 113.20, 3 L Tate (GB, 113.20, 3 L Tate (GB, 113.20, 3 L Tate (GB, 113.47, 4 L) Hrt (GB, 116.3 10) Metres Butterfy 1, C Cooper (GB, 13.17, 2 L) Arena (Actin 11.8 3 L Chrotile (GB, 14.13, 6 P. Roto (GB, 15.2) C Wan Bentum (Actin 15.67, 4 D Gore (GB, 29.9) 5, C Foot (GB, 59.5 C Foot (GB, 59.5) C

## ICE HOCKEY: WASPS WITH BUTTERFLY STINGS



Many a slip: Wasps whack an early goal before slithering out. Picture: John Evans.

Until Saturday night at Streatham, Rod Binns had a 100 per cent record in his career as a head coach, but then the British Championship final, sponsord by Heineken, spoiled it, Robert Pryce writes. Dundee Rockets found the solution to Binns' formula for success by beating Durham Wasps 6-2.

For a while, Durham were allowed to hope that run could continue.
With Katernyuk once again formidably solid in goal, they survived a
number of penalties and the
smatained Dunder pressure to emerge form the second period only 2-1 in arrears. Dundee's three

canadians had been working defencemen, they were mable to exhaustingly long shifts in an attempt to stretch the lead, by rights the swildy interchanging Dundee

Instead, Dundee removed ail doubts at the beginning of the last period with a burst of three goals on 71 seconds. "They just got it right," said Binus afterwards. "For two minutes are reportaling a calcula" minutes everything worked."

Nothing much worked for Dur-ham, who had clinched the English title the previous night by beating Cleveland Bambers 8-2. Against

the swiftly interchanging Dundee forwards, they could not exert their usual daminance close to roal. They were playing their fourth game in eight days, and they were up against a team which, in its present incernation, has never lost to them. In such circumstances, 6-2 was a

CYCLING

# Professionals put in their place by amateur

winning the world 5,000 metres pursuit championship shortly after he turned professional in 1980, duly won the 93-mile fifth stage from Birmingham through the Peak District. But the 14 seconds he egined on Wekema with an attack in the last, uphili mile was too little, too late.

Ironically, Wekema is the more exprerienced rider of the pair. This was his sixth Sealink race. His best previous performance came in 1980. when he was third overall behind Bob Downs, the last British winner. The same year Doyle made his only other appearance in the race. finishing twentysixth.

Aged 26. Wekema has the style and physique to become one of the world's leading riders and it is no surprise to learn that he will be turning professional after competing next month in the Warsaw-Berlin-Prague Peace Race and the Olympia Tour of Holland.

The change is status will not change dramitically his lifestyle. Wekema has been racing for six

In contrast the 24-year-old Doyle

together only for this event. It was perhaps remarkable that they came

Thanks to generous sponsorship by the RMC building materials

group. Doyle will earn perhaps £25,000 this year, which enables him to be one of the few home-

based professionals who dedicates

his time fully to cycling. He is set on regaining his world title at Zurich in

August and he sees the Sealink and

next month's Milk Race as key phases in his preparation for the

The inclusion of professionals for

the first time in last week's event

Stage 5:: Birmingham to Sheffield (93 miles)

1. A Dovie (British Profassionals). 3hr 37mm

50sec: 2. Z Suzzenkowski (Pol), 3:37:58; 33. A

Welkema (Well), 3:37:59; 4. P Thomas (British Pros), 2:37:59; 5. J van Dalon (Well), 3:38:07.

6. T Cerny (Cz), 3:39:10.

Stage 5:: Time triel (P, mile), 1. M Effort (GB)

Imm 51:2sec; 2. A Welkema, 1:52.0; 3, S

Barras (PCA), 1:52.4; 4. S Joughin (PCA),

1:54.3; 5. J Gernier (Fra), 1:54.4; 6, P Curran

(Eng), 1:55.1.

Final recutter 1, Welkama, 19th Smin 46sec; 2.

Doyle, 19:10:50: 3, Szczapkowski, 19:11:20; 4.

Cermy, 19:13:03; 5, P Bayton (Brit Pros),

19:14:31; 6. Van Daton, 19:16:30; 7, M Kufas,

(Ca), 19:24:46, Teams: 1, Nepturiands,

57:31:08; 2. Potand, 57:31:51; 5, British

Professionals, 57:25:7. Mecuraens: 1,

Szczapkowski, 100 prs, 2, M Merrison (PCA),

67; 3, Kufas, 57. Points: 1, Wellema, 92; 2.

Doyle, 52, 3, Szczapkowski, 56.

was an unqualified success.

so close to victory.

championships.

Many people have wondered why amateur team under the manager-an amateur, Albert Wekema, of the ship of Pict Hoekstra, a former Nersherlands, defeated a pro-fessional. Tony Doyie, from Middlesex, in the Sealink Internaprofessional. The Dutch success last week was achieved through disciplined teamwork by six men, all member of the Batavus squad. tioanl which ended on Saturdy in Sheffield after 470 miles and six days of excellent racing.

Doyle, who is best know for and the others in the British Professionals team each has a different sponsor and they came

It was commendable that Doyle continued his challenge right until the final turn of the pedals in a sunny Norfolk Park and that he was not demoralized after his Dutch rival has scored a remarkable three victories at Sandown. Bracknell and

years in the Batavus sponsored

# WOMEN'S HOCKEY Canada lose fair and square

From Joyce Whitehead. Kuula Lumpur - Three coals in the second half by Marjole'n Eysvogel gave the Netherlands victory in the women's hockey World Cup for the second time when they beat Canada 4-2 in the final on Saturday. The goals were the first the Dutch winger had scored in the entire tournament. The Canadians had surprised the top seeds by taking a 2-1 lead but celebrations were cut short by a devastating 20-minutes period in which Miss Eysvogel scored three

which wills bysvogel scored three splendid goals. Unbeaten in all their qualifying matches, the Netherlands showed the skill and power which had swept them through the tournament to eliminate the world champions West Germany in the semi-finals. But the Netherlands played coura-geously, and were deservedly awarded the Fair Play trophy after a

match umpired by Scotland's Margot Barr.
Although England dropped from third seeds to fifth place they scored the greatest number of goals in the 42 matches played. Jane Swinnerton (Staffordshire) was the top scorer

FINAL POSITIONS - 1, Netherlands: 2, Canada, 3, Australia: 4, West Germany; England: 6, Unred States, 7, New Zealand: 8, Scotland; 9, Argantina: 10, USSR: 11, India; 12 Wates @ Canada has made a bid to host

the next women's World Cup in 1986. The Canadian team manager. Marina van der Merwe, said that the International Hocky Fedration had been notified. "We are working out the technical details and these should be no difficulty

CRICKET: SRI LANKA FORCED TO FOLLOW ON

# Australia pile on the pressure

Kandy (Reuter) - Australia took a minutes and the pair played as innings at the close of the third day with two days remaining.

Mendis, the captain, who hit 74, and Ranatunge, with a sparkling 90, led a Sri Lankan revival. They were 46 for four at one state on Saturday. but after they had reached 220 for five, the last five wickets tumbled for only 51 runs.

Australia took the wicket of Fernando and Dias, the vice-captain, cheaply in the second innings and Sri Lanka, needing a further 172 to avoid an innings defeat, face a difficult task on a pitch taking spin. The Off-spinner Yardley, who took considerably and Hogan, the left-arm spinner, also gained help from

Sri Lanka made a deceptively soil tanka made a Gecepuvely good start when they resumed at 65 for four yesterday morning as Mendis and Ranatunge, aged 19, continued a fifth-wicket partnership which produced 96 runs in 87 minutes. Mendis struck 12 fours in his innings which lasted 151

firm grip on the only Test of their short tour when they forced Sri Lanka to follow on, 243 behind on the first innings vesterday. Sri Lanka all out for 271 in reply to Sri Lanka were then 142 for five and strength of the first tour delevations. Australia's 514 for four declared, and Ranatunge, who hit to fours were 71 for two in their second and batted for 168 minutes, further improved the position with De Silva (26) in a sixth-wicket partnership of 78. When the stand was broken. Yardley and the slow left-arm pair, Hogan and Border, swiftly ended

the innings just before tea. Lillee soon broke through when Sri Lanka batted again by having Fernando cought behind for three. Hogan bowled Dias for 10, but the opener. Wettimuny, was unbeaten on 45 at the close.

AUSTRALIA: First Innings
K C Wessels c Dias b de Silva. 141
G M Wood c R Rameyeke b Rematurge. 26
G M Yalop Rav b de Mei. 95
TG S Chappell Rav b de Mei 95
D W Hookes not out 143
A R Border not out 47
Eathts (1-b 11, w 1, nb 3) 15

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-43, 2-213, 3-290, 4-

L R C Menois c Mookes b Yardley ...... R S Medugalle c and b Yardley ...... A Barahinge c Lillee b Yardley ..... D S de Stiva o Hogan o Yardisy...... A F de Mei C Hookes b Hogan...... 15 de Atwis o Border o Yardisy..... R J Rathayake o Woolley b Border.... R Guerrathe ont out. Extras (b 7, I-b 5, w 19, n-b 9), Total ..... .....

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-1, 2-5, 3-9, 4-46, 5-142, 6-220, 7-224, 8-247, 9-270, 10-271 80WLING Like 19:3-67-2 Hoog 12-4-31-1; Chappell 1-0-2-0; Yprdley 25:7-88-6, Hogan 11-1-50-1; Border 4.5-0-11-1;

Second innergs
S Wettermany not out
S Fernando C Wooley B Lifee R L Des B Mogen

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-59. BOWLING (To date): Ullee 6-1-31-1; Hogg 3-2-7-0; Yardley 6-0-18-0; Hogan 4-0-8-1.

# Holding application

Michael Holding the West Indian fast bowler, has signed for Derbyshire this season. The county's application to register him will be considered by the Test and County Cricket Board on Wednes-County Cricket Board on wednesday. Derbyshire can take another overseas player because Peter Kirsten is staying South Africa, while John Wright will be in the World Cup and Test series.

CE OF WALES STAKES (3-y-c: 22,589: Tm 27) (
DHOPAR (D) (L+Col E Herries) G Princhard-Gordon 9-8
FAWG (D) (K-Abdulin) G Harwood 9-8
LOC-BOSDALE (D), (E; (E Ryan) J Tree 9-6
HIGH HAWK (D) (Sheeth Mchammerd) J Dunlop 9-3
BLITHE BARD (E) (Mrs A Holfbergar) R Houghton 9-3
RED (B) (Mrs A Holfbergar) R Houghton 9-0
HITTLE BRUBALD) (D O Calegham) S Methaws 9-0
HYPLE (N Spreadbury) D Wilson 9-0
HYPLE (N Spreadbury) D Wilson 9-0
SPINNARER RIAN (Mrs E Keesly) P Haymas 9-0
SYMBOLIC (C Bridge) G Harwood 9-0
THAY'S INCHEDISLE (F Cheu) Pat Mitchell 9-0
TIGHETTA LI McCaughey) R Simpson 9-0
ARI GRE. (B) (S Digbry) W Wighoods 9-1
ARI GRE. (B) (S Digbry) W Wighoods 9-1 T Charter 5 ...L Plagatt B .....T ives 15 nder, 3 Fang. 4 Dholar, 5 Lochboladale, 6 High Hawk, 2 Floyd, 16 oth Brighton selections

SIDNEY THOMPSON STAKES (23,140: 1m) (17)

111002- I'LL SEE YOU (CD) (Capi M Lamos) C Brittain 5-9-12 (20033- CLIRIULIS (C) (Mrs D Addins) H Albins 5-9-8 (2010-0 RAWLINSON EM) (CD) (T 3 Smith) D Laing 5-9-8 (2012-1 BOXIBERGER BEAUTY (W Nay) 34 Ryen 4-9-5 (20030- BASIL BOY (B Heywood) 4-9-3 (20030- BUNTER (D) (F Crouch) A Moore 5-6-0 (20030- WINART (D) (S Shefras) G Printered Gordon 5-9-0 (20030- WINART (D) (S Shefras) G Printered Gordon 5-9-0 (20030- WINART S) (Essi Commodities) G Levis 5-8-9 (20030- CONTENED (C PADROSINO) G Levis 5-8-9 (20030- CONTENED (C PADROSINO) D Grissel 5-8-9 (20030- CONTENED (C PADROSINO) D Grissel 5-8-9 (20030- A YMAN (Hamdan At Halbitoum) Thathson Lones 3-8-0 (20030- AMARONE (V Advan) P Simpson 3-7-11 (20030- AMARONE (V Advan) P Simpson 3-7-11 3 45 SIDNEY THOMPSON STAKES (£3,140: 1m) (17) 4,15 PRINCE OF WALES STAKES (3-y-o: £2,589: 1m 2f) (15)

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 1.45 Mount Kellett, 2.45 Bahhr, 3.15 Mikev, 3.45 Winart, 4.45 Dhofar.

By Our Racing Staff
1.45 Mount Kellett, 2.15 Bunce Boy, 2.45 Greatest Hits, 3.15 Stanley The

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For details contact: F. Schwarz, Department of Systems (Ref 36), University of Lancaster, Lancaster LA1 4YX. Tel (0524) 65201, extension 4488.

# **HUYTON COLLEGE**

**HUYTON, LIVERPOOL L36 5XQ** The Governors of this independent day and boarding school for girls invite applications for the post of

## HEAD

This resident post will become vacant in April 1984 on the retirement of the present Head. The salary is on the Burham Scale for Head Teachers Group 8, with other emohiments to be agreed, and the post is superanter

the post is superannianae.

The school was founded by the Council of Liverpool College in 1894 and now has some 400 pupils from age 4 to university entrance.

Applicants should be honours graduates and practising communicant members of the Church of England.

Particulars of the appointment may be obtained from Commander R. H. Grisat, M.B.E., R.N., Clerk to the Governors, Liverpool College, Queens Drive, Liverpool L18 SBG. Applications for the post should be submitted not later than 16th May 1983. The Governors hope to make an appointment in July 1983.

ST GEORGE'S SCHOOL Harpenden, Hertfordshire

Voluntary Aided, Co-educational, Part-Boarding Group XI

The Governors invite applications for the Headship which will be vacant from 1st September, 1983. The successful applicant, who will be expected to take up the appointment in September or January next, will be required to live in the Head's official residence.

Application forms and further de-tasks of the post can be obtained from Mass K. M. Malor, Clark to the Governors at the School, tet: Har-penden 2161.

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leaver Sec with both shorthands sought by working merchanting Co., ECI. Ring 839 5366 CLC Language Services (rec cons).

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# Educational, Careers | University Appointments

Information Technology.

October 1983.

Post A (Ref. 7)

Post B (Ref. 8)

University of Newcastle Upon Tyna

Information Technology

Lectureships

Applications are invited for three Lectureships funded by the U.G.C. to support research and teaching in the field of

Two appointments will be made in the Computing Laboratory (Refs. 7 and 8) and one in the Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering (Ref. 9). Work in the two departments is closely interrelated, particularly in the research areas endicated. The posts are available from 1st

Candidates will be expected to be suitably qualified and

to have had postgradusts experience, in industry or in a university, which is relevant to research in one or more of the following areas of interest:

Advanced Computer Architectures

Paralled architectures and the explosization of VLSI circuits.

Development of techniques and tools for formal specification and verification of hardware and software systems; and/or

systems; and of computer-based tools to aid the use of stochastic and allied modelling techniques.

formal proofs of correctness and design for testability.

Salary will be on the Lecturers' scale 16,375— £13,505 per annum (under review), according to age;

Further particulars, quoting the post reference, may be obtained from the Deputy Registrar (F.P.). The University, Newcastle upon Tyne NE 1 7BU.

Applications (3 copies), giving the names and addresses of three referees, should be received not later than 3 lat-

VLSI Design Verification —

ations and expenence.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON
Applications are trained for the
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may make a revisional applications. Applications on a reaction of the Revisional Applications of the Revision of the Revision of the Revision School of Economics. The London School of Economics Floughton Street, London WCZAE ZAE ifrom whom forms and further details may be obtained floughton than 1 SEPTEMBER, 1963.

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS DEPARIMENT OF PHYSICS
Lectureship in X-Ray Astronomy
Applications are invited for a newly
created post of Lecturer in the
Depariment of Physics, translicfrom 1 October 1985. The successful applicant, who should surmally
be aped less than 35, will be altached to the X-Ray Astronomy
Group. Preference will be given to
persons with specific experience in
empty particle or radiation physics.
Initial galaxy will depend upon

mittal salary will depend upon qualifications and experience on the Lecturers' Scale 20,575 to £13,505. Further particulars from the £13,505. Further particulars from the Reputstar, University of Lakcater, University Road, Lakcater, Ltd. to whom applications should be sent on the form provided by 31 May 1983.

UNIVERSITY OF READING
Department of Physics
New Blood Appointment in
POLYMER PHYSICS
Applications for a Lectureship in
the Department of Physics are inwited from candidates with relevant
experience in Physics, Pranical
Chemistry or Materials Science.
The Lectureship involves research
in Potymer Physics and some contribution to ine tracting activity of
the Department.
The Person appointed will be
expected to the structure of
properties.
The appointment is from 1
Colore 1985 on the scale List.
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Futher particulars and applications forms are available from
the Personnel Officer, University of
Reading, Whiteknights, Reading
ROS 2AH, questing its, Reading UNIVERSITY OF READING

University of St. Andrews Applications are invited for the Chair of Spanish which will fall vacant at i October, 1983. Salary within the professorial range.
Applications in typescript with the names of three referces should be sent by 27 May, 1983 to the sent by 27 May, 1983 to the Establishments Officer, The University, College Gate, St. Andrews, Fife, KY16 9AJ, from whom further particulars may be

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TEMPTING TIMES

TEMPORARY SECRETARY. **BIRDS** 



## Applications are invited for the following appointments funded under the UGC's "new blood" and information technology inflatines. The posts are available from 1 October 1983 and for the "new blood" posts candidates. should normally be aged 35 or under. "NEW BLOOD" LECTURESHIPS

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UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON

"New Blood" and Information Technology

LECTURESHIPS

"NEW BLOOD" LECTURESHIP'S.

Anatomy & Embryology - held of Developmental Brology Experience in the field of differentation would be particularly welcome but candidates with interests in other areas will be considered. (Ref. N81).

Chemical & Blockwinical Engineering - in the area of particle technology. A chemical eigeneer or other suitably processing particulate research interest and expensions involving processing particulate material.

(Ref. N82)

German — Department pays particular attention to witer-relationship or ligarature and lastony and seeks candidate with excellent knowings of German language and iderature able to contribute expertise in Ger-man social and cultural lustony since the Reformation (Rel 1983)

Mathematics - Fluid Mechanics, preferably using compute methods.

methods.

Offshore Engineering - The London Centre for Manne Technology as University College London has mensis which include structural integrity and structural dynamics. Candidates with an interest in those or related steas are invited to apply. Post in Mechanical Engineering Percentment.

(Ref. MB5)

ediatrics - Prevention of brain damage in Neonates. For research on the early detection of cerebral hydrona and aschaemia in the new born infant using non-invasive techniques muchating nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy and near infra-red absorption spectroscopy.

Physics & Astronomy - (1) to the field of positron physics. The success-ful candidate will be encouraged to work on the development of an intense low energy positron beam initially to be used for the study of atomic collision processes involving positrons. (Ref. NB7/1) (2) in the area of space astronomy. The successful candidate will be encouraged to unkee space-borne equipment to acquire and analyse data in one or more of the following fields: (i) fulfra-red astronomy. (ii) Ulbra-violet astronomy. (iii) V. ray astronomy. The choice of field will be defermined by considerations including the interests of the candidate and priority developments in the astronomical community.

Statistical Science – with special reference to the evaluation of statistical procedures. Candidates should preferably have a strong background one or more of the following areas: Theoretical Statistics: Stochastic Processes/Time Senes Fusepasting: Stochastic Control Theory.

Texicology - Laboratory is situated in the Department of Clinical Pharma-cology and has links with both clinical and basic science depart-ments. Candidates should have an interest in buchemical medianisms of cell many in model systems and in patients. Experience to analytical techniques (HPLC and GC) would be an advantage. The post will involve teaching in both undergraduate and postgraduate Toucology courses, and some time is likely to be spent in second-ment to Government and industrial laborationes (Ref. NBS)

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY** 

noter Science - (CAD/Graphus) - a new M Sc. course joint with Electronic Engineering has been approved. Candidales should have expertise in one or more of computer aided design of VSLI, graphics, software engineering or systems software. (Ref. IT/1) computer Science: necessity with computer Science: necessity with Computer Science: necessity management of the possible; experience in integrated caract design; a candidate who is bilangual in hard/software would be particularly welcome.

Salary for all posts will be in the Lecturer Scale E6,375-E13,505 per amount plus E1,158 per amount London Allowance.

Applications (no forms) to Assistant Secretary (Personnel), University College London, Sower Street, London WCTE 66T from whom further particulars may be obtained. Closing date for receipt of applications 20 May 1983. Please quote appropriate reterence number so all correspon-

# **Computer Appointments**

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# UNIVERSITY OF **NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE** "NEW BLOOD" LECTURESHIPS

Applications are invited for the following six lectureships funded under the U.G.C. "New Blood" scheme. Applicants should normally be under 35 years of age. The posts are available from 1st

## Architecture - Energy in buildings (Post Ref. 1)

The appointee will join a small, multi-disciplinary team whose current research interest is in the efficient use of energy in buildings. A background in engineering, mathematics or physics would be desirable, with substantial computing experience, ideally in the field of simulation studies. A knowledge of Building/Architecture would be an advantage, but is not an

## Civil Engineering - Hydraulic Engineering (Post Ref. 2)

Preference will be given to Civil Engineering graduates with special interest in hydrotogy, particularly in groundwater resources development, and/or in turbulence and momentum transfer in open

## Dermatology - Skin Biochemistry (Post Ref. 3)

underlying the action of hormones in the skin and the variation in expression of the effects in different clones of skin cells. The post a suitable for a scientist trained in the techniques of molecular biology and the successful candidate will be expected to set up and run and independent laboratory as well as working in collaboration with skin physiologists in the department.

## Geography - Human Geography (Post Ref. 4)

The appointment will be in the Department of Geography but associated with the Centre for Urban and Regional Development Studies, an S.S.R.C. designated Research Centre, which is attached to the Department. The successful candidate will be expected to develop research on the impact of developments in information technology; this should be relevant to the programme of work on urban and regional change being undertaken in the Centre. Candidates should outline previous research experience and suggest possible future work in the specified area.

## Geology - Economic Geology (Post Ref. 5)

The appointment will be made in the field of economic geology, with special reference to the relationship between the genesis of sulphide ores and the evolution of carbonaceous matter within the sedimentary record. Experience in ore petrology, geochemistry and sediment diagenesis would be relevant.

## Virology - (Post Ref. 6)

The vacancy is for a Ph.D., or equivalent, with experience of the techniques of nucleic acid analysis to complement existing work on the viruses associated with infantile diarrhoea and respiratory syncytial (RS) virus in investigating their structure and strain differences. The work is likely to include the use of monoclonal antibodies and, later, cloning selected places of nucleic acid into

Salary will be on Lecturers' scale: £6,375 - £13,505 per annum. (under review), according to age, qualifications and experience. Further particulars, quoting the post reference, may be obtained Irom the Deputy Registrar (FP), The University, Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 7RU. Applications (3 copies), giving the names and addresses of three referees, should be received not later than 31st May 1983.

**BRUNEL UNIVERSITY** 

## "New Blood" and Information **Technology Lectureships**

Applications are invited for the following Lectureships available from 1 October 1983 under the UGC's New Blood Scheme. The roles of these appointments will be to contribute substantially to research and to do some teaching in the areas indicated.

# New Blood Lecturer in Mathematics

(Numerical Analysis) Applicants for this post in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics should have research interests in the numerical solution of partial differential equations, particularly non-linear equations, and their application in continuum mech-

# Hew Blood Lecturer in Non-Metallic Materials

(Plastic composite processing technology)
Applicants for this post in the Department of Non-Metallic Materials should have previous research experience in the microstructure characterisation or the processing of thermo-

## Information Technology Lecturer in Electrical **Engineering and Electronics**

Applicants should have experience in the design of digital systems, preferably Computer Aided. A knowledge of expert systems and seess for applications of such in design would be welcome.

be welcome. In accordance with UGC guide-lines, the age limit for "new blood" appointments is 35, but in excaptional cases an appointment of a particularly well-qualified candidate over this limit may be made. Salaries will be on the Lecturer scale: £6,375 - £13,505 per annum (under revision), but it is not likely that an initial salary of more than £11,105 per annum will be offered (for new blood posts) according to age, qualifications and experience, A London Allowance of £1,158 per annum is also payable. Applicants are required to contribute to the Universities' Superennuation Scheme.

Application form and further details from the Personnel Secretary, Brunel University, Uxbridge, Middlesex, UB8 3PH, or telephone Uxbridge 37188 extension 49.
Closing date: 27 May 1983.

# university college of swansea

Lectureships

Applications are invited for the lo3owing three vacancies of Lecturer. Applicants should preferably be not more than 35. The research area for each post is

LECTURER IN MODERN FRENCH HISTORY (Later eighteenth century to the early twentieth century). LECTURER IN MATHEMATICS (The USE OF Probabilistic Methods). LECTURER IN SOCIOLOGY (The etiact of High rates of Unempi on social life).

The appointments, which will date trian October 1, 1983, will be made at the appropriate point within the Lecturers scale 28,375-213,505 per ermum together with USS/USDPS

torms (2 copies) may be obtained from the Personnel Office, University College of Swenses, Secretary Park, Supposes, SA2 8PP. to which office they should be returned by Friday, May 20,

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University of Exeter Department of Politics Department of Politics
Lectured in Politics
Applications are invited for a
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DEPARTMENT OF POLITICS Applications are invited for a one-year post of Temporary Lecturer in the Department of Politics. Caroli-dress should have expertise in the field of Political Philosophy, shiftly to help with teaching in other area of political study will be an advan-

sige.
Select scale £6.375 x £430 (16) to
£13,505 per annum (under review),
The initial salary will depend on
qualifications and experience. quantications and experience.
Further particulars may be obtained from D. A. S. Copland, The University, Southampton SO9 SMI to whom applications (7 copies from UK candidates) should be sent not later than 30 May, quoting reference number 180/A/T.

Department of Physics -'NEW BLOOD' LECTURESHIP

Antientions are invited for a New-Bloof Lectureship in Lease Physics in the Department of Physics. The post, which is one of the best blood appointments founds by the University Crants Committee, in tends from 1 October 1983.

Applicants should professably be under 35 and should have a good degree in Physics of a related withcet and a higher degree and research experience in Lease Physics, Laser Spectroscopy or Ninfineer Optics.

Salary scales-EE 375 is \$430 (16) to C12,505 per assumit (under review).

The indicat salary will depend on

£12.505 per annum (under review).
The initial salary will depend on qualifications and experience.
Further particulars may be obtained from D. A. S. Coplant. The University, Southeampton SOS SNH, to whom applications (7 cupies from 1 L. applications) of cupies from 1 L. applications (8 cupies from 1 L. application) are subset from 1 L. application of cupies from 1 L. application of cupies from 1 L. application of S. May 1983 quoting raferimen No. 175/h/T.

## HORIZONS EX

The Times Guide to career choice

# Money for art's sake

"If you are interested in art and you turn out not to be a second Hockney, you can always become a designer". That is still the assumption which bedevils most "careers" thinking about art and design. The two subjects are remorselessly linked in colleges, in careers directories and in people's minds.

It is not necessarily a false association but it is a narrow one. Careers in "art and design" are broader than conventional images may suggest. To make a living in the "art world" can lead to jobs as diverse as high-powered international dealings or therapy with the disabled as well as actually painting or sculpting. And design is just as relevant to industrial management and large-scale engineering manufacture as it is to the heady world of, for example, haute coutur

It is in the field of design, that exciting things are now happening for careers. At long last the overall importance of product design is being appreciated in British industry and not a second too early as a succession of enterprises have gone down in the face of better-designed imports from more design-conscious competition.

This seems to be changing. The Prime Minister herself has gone out of her way to stress the importance of design. The Department of Industry is running a Design for Profit campaign to open the eyes of management to the benefits which good designers can

In The Times recently, there has been a lively correspondence about the subject, involving educationalists from institutions as diverse as Eton, the University of Salford and the London Business School and Imperial College. All agree on the importance of design, whether in engineering and construction or fashion and advertis-

The moral is clear. Young people with an interest in art and design need to sharpen their understanding of what these actually mean. The fine artists and craftsmen should reflect on where their urge for personal creativi-ty might lead. Those who are attracted to design, meanwhile, need to realize the vast scope of their vocation, extending as it does across fields as diverse as record sleeves and motor cars, armchairs and washing ma-

University of Exeter

Appointment of Vice Chancellor

The chancellor of the University of Exeter, Sir Rex

Richards FRS, wishes it to be known that a Joint

Committee of Council and Senate seeks a suc-

cessor to the Vice-Chancellor, Dr Harry Kay CBE,

consideration please write in confidence to Sir Rex

Richards, c/o Academic Registrar and Secretary,

University of Exeter, EX4 4QJ, before the end of

The University invites applications for the new post of Professor in Biology, with special interests in Cell or Molecular Biology, in the Department of Bioscience and Biotechnology.

Further particulars (ref 25/83) may be obtained from the Registrar, University of Strathchyde, McCance Building, 16 Richmond Street, Glasgow G1 1XQ to whom applications should be sent by 31st May 1983

THE AUSTRALIAN
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
SCHOLARSHIPS FOR PHD

DEGREE COURSES

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR PRID
DEGREE COURSES
Persons who hold, or supert to hold, a bachelor degree with a fact, a bachelor degree with a fact, a bachelor degree with a fact, and the supert of the supert of

available to thus up a communication officed.

Full particulars and application forms we available from the Registrar. The Australian National University, C.P.O. Box 4. Canberra. A.C.T. 2601. Australia. or from the Aspociation of Communication Universities (Aspot). 26 Qurden Square, London WCI.H OPF.

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

Faculty of Modern and

Medieval Languages

Applications are invited for the fol-lowing vacancies for appointment from 1 October 1983, or as soon as possible thereafter:

University LECTURER or UNIVERSITY ASSISTANT LEC-TURER IN Latin-American Intera-ture. In the Department of Spanish.

UNIVERSITY LECTURED OF UNIVERSITY ASSISTANT LEC

TURER IN Russian. Applicants for this post should be qualified to give immuction in the Russian language and to lecture on Russian iterature of the minesecute century.

Appointment for three years with the possibility of responsitivest, for a Lecturer, to retiring eat, or, for an Assistant Lecturer, for two years. Trace is no grade of Senior Lecturer.

Stipenes: Lecturer £8,940 to £14,420. Assistant Lecturer

Applications (twelve copies) giving details of qualifications, experience and specific areas of teaching of fered, togother with a curriculum vides and the names of two or three referrets, should be sent to the Secretary of the Appointments Committee for the Faculty of Modern and Medieval Languages. Softwick Avante, Cambridge CSS 70A, so as to reach him not issue than 18 May 1963. Candideles should state whether they would be willing to

whether they would be willing to be considered for the University Assistant Lectureship.

£14.420. Assistant £6.800 to £8,510.

UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE

**CHAIR IN BIOLOGY** 

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER

EACULTY OF LAW.

LECTURESHIP

IN LAW 'NEW BLOOD'

Applications are invited for a Lecin-reshin in the Faculty of Litw. The post has been awarded to the Fac-tity under the University Grants Committee's "New Blood" echams and is tenable from 1 October 1985, or as soon as possible there-after. The age of the successful candidate should not normally exceed 35 at the date of the appoint-ment.

Apart-from such teaching duties as may be allocated to him or her, the successful candidate will be sepected to engage in research in the general field of Transactional aspects of Social Walsare Law. Research topics of special interest to the Faculty are: (a) transmissional employment and social security: (b) industrial democracy": (c) the position of employees of multinational emerytises.

Applicants should possess a first or posignatuate degree in law and should have research experience. Familiarity with the law of the European Comparative Law is desirable, as well as knowledge of the French Landscape.

Salary, according to qualifications and experience, on the scala £6.576 - £13,505 (under review).

Further particulars from the Regis-trar, University of Lekspier, Uni-versity Road, Leicester, LEI 7784, to whom applications should be sent

on the form provided by 31 May

THE CITY UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF OPTOMETRY

AND VISUAL SCIENCE

LECTURESHIP

Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer in the above Depart-ment.

Applicants should have a good bondurs degree in Optometry and appropriate protestional experience and qualifications, preferable, and qualification a higher specialist qualification in contact less practice.

The successful condicate will be expected to be flexible in teaching a variety of subjects. Bothly optometric clinical methods, contact lens grantice, and ophthelmic appearers, and to make a significant contribution to receive in the Department. The appendment will be for a period of five years injudity, with the possibility of renewal.

Application forms and further particulars may be obtained from the Academic Registrar's Office. The City University, Northampton Square, Landon, ECIV 0412, telephone 01.282 4399 erf, 3038, Clearing date for receive of anxionisms about ay 16th May 1983. Please quote reference OVS/278/T

who will retire on or before 30 September 1984. Would those interested in the particulars of the appointment or wishing to recommend someone for

chines: Most important, perhaps, many who already see themselves as technologists must become aware of their role as designers as well because they cannot be successful in one function without also being good at

the other. Obviously, there is little uniformity in discussing prospects for careers in art and design. As the message about the importance of design sinks in, it is hoped that the opportunities for industrial designers will grow and flourish. Artists and craftsmen mean-while are likely to have difficulty in making ends meet unless they supplement their work by teaching and lecturing (and part-time opportunities are now much reduced). Alternatively they can use their training to launch into something

## Edward Fennell on training and opportunity in art and design

The trend nowadays is that design courses are seen to be highly vocational whereas art courses are of a more general kind with no specific career outlet. This may not be a bad thing. Art students have a marvellous chance simply to develop their own creativity during, for example, three years of a degree course. As one college of art and design principal said: "No other form of undergraduate study forces you to draw on your own imaginative resouces as much as either art or design - and that is a good preparation for a career."

Unfortunately a "good preparation for a career" by no means guarantees a job. A collapsed textile industry, for example, undermines openings for highly qualified textile and fashion designers just as much as for the manual workers of Yorkshire and Lancashire. On the other hand, British designers are being called on to invigorate the fightback by surviving firms. And artists and designers are much more willing to shout about their achievements.

Nevertheless much needs to be done to improve career prospects for artists and designers alike. As David

Sherlock, principal of Winchester School of Art, said: "We have the best system of art and design education in Europe, perhaps in the world, yet that is not evident in our industry and manufacturing. Job prospects in Britain are limited and many of our students have to go abroad to Italy,

France and the US for work".

Confirmation of this comes from many of the Paris fashion houses which rely on British-trained designers for their success. And of the 10 designers who make up Milan's famous Memphis partnership, two-George Snowden and Gerard Taylor -are British.

Specialization lies at the heart of the system of training. One-year foundation courses, usually for post THE UNIVERSITY OF ASTON A-level students, give a broad introduction to a number of skills before intense specialization on the subsequent degree. The list of options is long but a few examples demonstrate the range. Manchester Polytech nic has an industrial design course specifically geared to meet the needs of the transport industry, Middlesex Polytechnic allows students to concentrate on graphic information design which prepares students for jobs in television and computer graphics. Manchester Polytechnic's graphics technology course is orienprapries technology course is often-tated towards jobs in printing photography and packaging Leicester Polytechnic's engineering industrial design course attracts A-level mathematicians and scientists.

The training is therefore highly specific-probably why our students have a flying start when they go abroad to work. It is also encouraging that the colleges are able to respond quickly-courses in computer graphics are the latest example-as new technologies emerge. The only prob-lem is that the college system sometimes has a "hot-house effect" which is remote from the icy winds of the British industrial climate. There is bags of creativity but it may be a bit short on practicability.

The message from most employers is that students must become more aware of the constraints in the industrial system within which they will work. There has to be a better bridge between our young artists and designers and their subsequent em-ployers.

## **UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE** DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE

Applications are invited for two University Assistant Lectureships in the Department of Architecture, University of Cambridge from 1 October 1983, or as soon as possible thereafter. The appointments will be for three years in the first instance, with the possibility of reappointment for two years. The maximum tenure of a University Assistant Lectureship is five years. The pensionable scale of stipends for a University Assistant Lecturer, not ordinarity resident in College, is £6,800 a year rising by four annual increments to £8,510. The successful candidates must have demonstrated abilities in architectural design, education or research. The duties will consist of the teaching of courses for architecture students and studio instruction, and may entail involvement in research programmes. One of the posts requires the ability to teach the design of structures. Further information and application forms may be obtained from the Secretary of the Appointments Committee of the Faculty of Architecture and History of Art, 1 Scroope Terrace, Cambridge CB2 1PX. Applications should be submitted to him by Monday, 23 May 1983.

QUEEN MARY COLLEGE University of London

# **LECTURESHIPS**

Applications are invited from those who will be under 36 on 1 October 1983 for the following posts established under the national acheme to encourage the appointment of young starf:

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY: candidates with proven research capability in any area of physical chemistry will be considered but preference will be given to those with internation in the kinetics and dynamics of excited state reactions in the gas phase or at the gas-could interface. with interests in the kinemics and dynamics of excited state reactions in the gas phase or at the gas-solid injerface.

MATERIALS: candidates should have a Ph.D in Materials Science or an equivalent discipline and appropriets postdoctoral research experience either in adhesion or in topics such as electron microscopy, fracture mechanics, viaco-elazione and surface such as electron microscopy, fracture mechanics, viaco-elazione and elazione elazione

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW DEPARTMENT OF VETERNINARY PATHOLOGY

LECTURESHIP IN BACTERIOLOGY Applications are invited from the candidates withexperience in microbiological research to work on the pathogenesis of enteric diseases in domestic animals. Recent research in the department has foestified sevicel bacterial causes of enteric disease in cellife and pies and the applicant would be required to develop a programme to study the pathogenic mechanisms of these at the cellular and molecular level.

Salary will be within the range £6,378 - £13,505 on the Lec-turers' scale with placement ac-cording to age, qualifications and experience.

Further particulars are available from Professor W F H Jarrett. FRS. from Professor W F H Jarrett. FRS. University of Clasgow Veterinary School. Basraden Road. Basraden. Glasgow. Q61 1QH.

Applications (9 copies) should be lodged with the Secretary of the University Court, (Room 18). University of Gaspow, Clasgow, Cl In reply, please quote Ref No. 4969E.

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL Department of Mental Health MRC STUDENTSHIP

Applications are invited from graduates with a good honours degree for persons expected to graduate in 1983) for a research studentable liked to a project studying a community based service for mentally handicasped people and their families. The award, available from Autumn 1983, will enable a student with a background in one of the social or behavioural sciences to carry out research for a binher degree. Letters of application. logether with full corriculum vitae IODC J. A. O. Russell, Depaiment of

> UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS

Mantat Health, University of Bris-

tol. 41 St Michael's JMR. Bristol 1992

802, Tel: 0272-292186, Informa

ebqidries welcome.

Applications are invited for the CHAIR OF GERMAN which is at present vacant. Salety within the professorial range. Applications in typescript with the names of three reteres should be sent by 2 Jume 1985 to the Schalbshapenb Officer, The University. College Cale, St. Abdrews.
Fife, KY16 94J. from whom further naview obligated to the college of University of Glasgow LECTURESHIPS IN **EXPERIMENTAL** PHYSICS

Applications are invited for two Lectureships in Experimental Physics. The salaries will be on the Lecturers' scale of £6.576 - £13.50c under review with initial placement according to ago, qualifications and experience. Candidates must be not more than 35 years old.

in addition to teaching staties, the successful candidates will be ex-pected to prescule research, one appointment being made in each of the following fields:

GRAVITATION RADIATION ELECTROMAGNETIC NUCLEAR STRUCTURE PHYSICS

Further particulars may be obtained from the Sectriary of the University Court, (Room 18), University of Clasgow, Clasgow, G12 SQQ, with whom applications (8 copies) giving the names and actresses of three referees, should be lodged on or before 21st May, 1983. in reply places quote Ref No 4968E

UNIVERTITY OF YORK SSRC CENTRE IN HEALTH ECONOMICS Senior Research Fellow in Medical Statistics

UMIST
DEPARTMENT OF
MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
LECTURER IN
MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS
(REF. MS/46/5).
As a result of the LCC's 'new blood' infiliality, a post has been created for a main-sportal economies to be appointed to work on cussions of internal organisation and resource allocation decisions within diversified firms. Preference will be given to candidates under 35 years of age. Relevant research and/or practical experience will be required. Some funds may be available to assist in the research of the person appointed.
Informal enquires about this post may be made to Professor J. F. Pickering.
Salary will be according to age. Senior Research Fellow in Health Economics Applications are invited for two newly created posts, with Senior Lecturer or Reader status, lenable for 8 years in the first instance.

The successful candidates will work with the Director of the Contre, Professor Alan Maynard, and other York health sconomists in initiating and prosecuting a research programme in this tield, which will be influenced by the candidates own research interests. Salary on the scale £12,920-£16,180 ps, with USS. Shr copies of applications, naming three referees should be sent by Thursday, 19 May 1983 to the Acting Registrar, University of York, Hestington, York YOI 500, from whom further particular may be obtained. Picase quote reference number 1,41,37 for the pear may be obtained. Please quote re-erence number 1/6137 for the peal in Medical Statistics and 1/6138 for the peal in Health Ecomomics.

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS Lectureship in Condensed Matter

Lectureship in Condensed Matter
Physics
Applications are invited for a Lecturuship to the Department of Physics
Insubic from 1 October 1963.
Applicants, who must normally be
under St. should have resurch
matter physics. Preference will be
given to bertages who have specific
excertience with the techniques of
photoemission or time-resolved
spectroscopy, and who have were
lad or have interests in the fields of
amorphous semiconductors, surfaces or interfaces. amorphous semiconductors, surfaces or interfaces, initial subry will depend on qualifications and experience on the Lecturers' Scale £6.575 to £15.505, particulars from the Registrar, University of Leicester LEI TRH. to whom applications should be sent on the form provided by 31 May 1985.

University Appointments

# UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHAMPTON DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS

INFORMATION MICROELECTRONICS MAINSTREAM TECHNOLOGY

**ELECTRONICS** Applications are invited for five Lectureships in the above fields which are available from September/October 1983 as a result of additional funding

tive Department. Candidates should have a good first degree in electronic engineering or a related discipline and relevant

UNIVERSITY OF STIRLING

APPOINTMENTS
Applications are invited for the foliowing lectureships, whose primary role in te early years will be to conduct research:

1 PSYCHOLOGY Cognitive Neuropsychology Applicants should have substantial research experience in experimental psychology, and clinical neuropsychology and clinical psychology and clinical psychology and clinical psychology and clinical should have substantial interests in analytical chemistry although preference may be given to those with interests in analytical chemistry and circular to those with interests in analytical chemistry and circular in any and control of the control of the preference in Fish Cenetics and betrained and experienced in modern techniques of genetic manipulation.

Salary will be on the Lecturer scale 25.375 to £13.505. depending on sea and experience in modern techniques of genetic manipulation.

Salary will be on the Lecturer scale 25.371. Sec. 3314. to whom applications, together with the names of two referees should be sent before 31st May 1983.

University of St Andrews

Department of Arts History

Applications are invited for a 
"New Blood" Lectureship in the 
Department of Ari History lenable 
form October 1983. Candidates 
should have a developed interest in 
British Art. Architecture of Landscape Design. The lecturer will be 
expected to promote studies and 
pursue research in the particular 
area of the Scottish tradition in 
landscape and architecture

Salary al appropriate point of a scale £6.378 to £13.505 per annum plus USS; starting salary probably not above £9.370 per annum

Applications (2 copies, preferably in typescript), with the names of three referees, should be lodged by May 23, 1983 with the Establishments Officer. The University. College Gate, St. Andrews. Fife kY16 9AJ from whom further particulars may be obtained

University of Sussex
LECTURER IN SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY POLICY
STUDIES

ICL FINULULY YULLLY
STUDIES
in the Science Policy Research Unit
from 1 October 1983 under the
UGC's "New Blood" scheme. The
UGC's "New Blood" scheme. The
primary emphasis in the early
years will be to contribute sunstantably in research in science and
technology policy especially to ontenderstander of scientific and technological activities, their determinants, end their economic and
social consequences. Formal qualifications may be in either the natural or the social sciences and applicants should be no older than 30 on
1 consequences, formal qualifications may be in either the natural or the social sciences and applicants should be no older than 30 on
1 consequences, formal qualifications may be in either the natural or the social sciences and applicants should be no older than 30 on
1 consequences, formal applicants be seen applicants with
appropriate qualifications and
intervits will be considered
Salary in the Lecturer again
y scale 155.375 x13.505 p.a. plus
membership of USCs and applicants should be a possible from Ms A. Attless,
Personnel Office. University of
Sassey. Sussey House, Brighton
Est Sussey, BNI 9RH (Brighton
500785 Ext. 434) quoting ref

University of London LECTURER IN

and to undertake original research.

Salary in rahog £6,575 - £13,505

pa + LA £1,158 pa. Further details

from: Prof W A Cibbons, Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry
(address as below). Applications to

copiesy with Curriculum Vites and

names of the Corriculum Vites and

names of the Corriculum Vites and

particles of Pharmack.

29,758 Brunswick Square, London,

WCIN 1AX. Closhing date for appli
cations - 18 May, 1983.

UMIST

Satary will be according to age and experience on the scale £6.575 -n.1.3,505 per annum.
Requests for application forms and further particulars, quoting the above reference, should be sent to the Registram, Room B6. UMSS P2. Box B5, Manchester M60 1QD. The closing date to 25 May. 1983.

THE UNIVERSITY OF

SHEFFIELD

CHAIR OF

**EDUCATION** 

Applications are invited for the above Chair lenable from 1 October 1963. The berson appointed will take overall responsibility for the P.O.C.E. course and for continuing the development of the Division's limits with local schools in lerms of both professional and research activity. Salary in the rampe for professorial appointments timinimum £16.515 a year; average £19.405 a year).

Perticulars from the Registrar and Secretary (Staffles), the University. Shaffled 910 2TN to whom appli-cations should be sent by 25 May 1983. Quole ref.: R807, A.

UNIVERSITY OF STIRLING

from the University Grants Com-

mittee and the career progression of the existing staff of this large and ac-

post-graduate experience in a suitable topic - preferably to Ph.D. level. Salaries for these permanent posts will be within a scale rising to £13,505 (under review). Good relocation expenses.

Further particulars may be obtained from D. A. S. Copland, The University, Southampton, SO9 5NH. Quote ref: 2003/T. Closing date for applications will be 31 May, 1983.

University of Bristol

IN BIRMINGHAM
SYBTEMS ANALYSTS Two Posts
(Lpio £13.505 p 2.)Ref 83:45 "NEW BLOOD" LECTURESHIPS Applications are invited for the following LECTURESHIPS tensible from 1st August, 1983, which have been established under the "New Blood" Scheme encourage the appointment of younger members of the academic staff Applicants should normally be under the age of 35 years. Although the posts will carry teaching duties, their primary role in the early vests will be to continuous substantially to research. ANALYST /PROGRAMMER
(L) to L11.105 p.a. Iner 83.'44

Exciting and interesting new devel
opments including networking,
modelling and on-line systems give
rise to these three new boats in the
Administrative Data Processing
Lint. The Chit provided full onestrated the Chit provided full onestrated based on an KZ. ME 29
installation and is twotived with a
Library system to be insplemented
on a GEAC 8000 computer
Successful candidates with have
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systems: programming experience
in COBOL is required and experience of IC. PROSPER would be an
advantage.
For further detailed particular
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certify of Aston in Birmingham,
Goala Green, Birmingham 84 7ET
GO31a Creen, Birmingham 84 7ET
GO31a Sol 11 guoting appropriste reference number Closing date
for applications 31 at Mey 1983.

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Library ANALYST / PROGRAMMER LECTURESHIPS IN MOLECULAR GENETICS

BIOCHEMISTRY (ref. TLJ) Applications are mitted for neo lactureships. For one of these interesting will be given to those whose research interests lie in the area of euteryoric gene structure or function, or a relevant area of cell boology. For the other research appending a wider area of cell boology will also be considered.

**BOTANY: Lectureship in Molecular Genetics** 

The applicant should have experience in the field of plant or microbial mol-genetics. It is hoped that he/site will participate in one of the relevant established research areas in the Department planktonic cyanobacteris. PATHOLOGY: Lectureship in Molecular

Pathology (ref. TLJ) Applications are invited from scientists with experience in malecular genetics, whose research interests lie in the field of version euleryobic cell gene expression. In is hoped that the successful applicant will forge collaborative links with established groups within the Department working in viral oncology and

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (ref EB) The appointment will be in the area of organization chemistry, with special reference to the use of organization metal compounds in catalysis. Some expenience in X-ray diffraction methods would be advantageous.

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (Organic Geochemistry Unit) (ref. EB)

The appointment will be made in the area of molecular organic geochemis Experience in one or more of the following areas would be advantageous computerised mass spectrometry, computerised combined gas PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (ref. EB)

An appointment is to be made in the area of electrochemistry with emphasis or interfacel phenomena, electrode processes, and photochemical electrode.

PHYSICS (ref. EB) The position will be for a theorist in the area of *Nonkrear Physics*. Preferences will be given to applicants sharing interests with other members of the theoristical physics group, these interests include Hamiltonian chaos, sami classical quantum membersics, singularities and defects in Condensed matter physics and optics, hadronic structure and incommensurate structures. **AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING: Aircraft** 

Systems and Control Engineering (ref. JPB) treastigation and implementation of appropriate control laws for flight at extrame boundaries of the flight envelope, to take advantage of current advances in serodynamics (a.g. relaxed stability and active control technology and structures) to g fibre composite structures! The arms are to achieve saler and more manoeuvrable and efficient flight in such extrame conditions as high incidence, flight through turbulence and in wind-shear conditions, etc., and will exter for the needs of both circl and military arcraft.

**CIVIL ENGINEERING: Structural Dynamics** 

(ref. JPB) A young engineer or physicist is required to augment a small existing team of researchers working in the field of earthquake engineering and structureal dynamics generally. The perticular current research programme is concerned with dynamic teating of prototype structure to determine the endustrial frequencies imode-shapes, damping and distributions of striffness and mass. This research topic is part of the new S.E.R.C. institute in Civil Engineering research which is due to begin in October 1983 intending applicants are invited to contact Professor R.T. Severin, who will be pleased to give further information on axisting lacilities and future intentions.

**VETERINARY MEDICINE: Lectureship in** Veterinary Virology (ref. JF)

Applications are invited from graduates with postdoctoral research expens in aspects of ariend witology. The successful applicant will be expected to develop a research activity in virology in the context of the Department's Virological and Immunological research interests.

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY (ref. EB) The successful explicant will be expected to engage in research is one aspect of the concinuc/political development of South Africa in the twentieth century and to contribute to teaching in political end economic history with special reference to South Africa.

The salary will be on the scale £6.375-£13.505 per around Further particulars may be obtained from the Registrier and Secretary, inversity of Bristol. Senate House, Bristol BSS 17th, to whom applications should be sent by 20th May, 1983. Please quote the appropriate reference.

LECTURESHIP IN PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

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Mathew

BEHAR. — On 20th April at Queen

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Grabowskai and Richard – a daughter (Carolyn Boala.)

BOTTERILL — On April 21st at Heath

Road. browtch. lo Than Inec Martini
and Paul. a son. Samuet Paul

Richard, a brother for Clare, Vanersa

and Hugh. FERRIER. - On 19th April to Conach (nee Clapham) and Day - a second daughter.
GUEST.- To Bess and Andrew. a
daughter-born at Shrewsbury. 16
April 1995.
MACLEOD MURRAY, on April 19th
to Nell unce Bulmert, and Andrew. a
902, Hugh.
RAINBOW, On April 21 to Amanda
and John. a daughter Clare
Margareta Tailutah. Margareta Tailulah,

Margareta Tailulah,

RIDLEY, On April 21st to Mary mee
Angelh and David, a daughter, Juhel
Kathleen.

Namecci. On Wedneshay 20th April SEMPPLL. On Wedneshay 20th April 10 Septime and Jamile, a daughter 10 Septime and Jamile, a daughter SETCHIM. — On 9th April, 1983, to Markon (nee Grundy) and David — . 30n. James Ashley Verburgh **MARRIAGES** BARKER: MOSTON - on April 23. of St. John the Bapilst Church Worcester Park Surrey, Peter James to Amanda Jane

**DEATHS** 

COULTHARD - On April 21 In hospital in Manchesier, Edilly Coulinard of Swinton Common Manchester, aged 77 years, beloved mother of Frank. mother of Frank.

MILL On Friday, April 22, peacefully
in his sieep, Christopher Pascor Hill,
CB. CBE, dearly loved husband on
Joan Elizabeth & Jather to Nicotelle
Jaconin, Richard & Siephen, Funeral
at 12.00 noon on Friday, April 29, at
Si Marry's, Therifeld, Herifordshire,
followed by critist cremation. By
rough to Addenbrooks's Scanner
Appeal.

HIMBURY, CD. April 22 constilled.

Appeal.

HIMBEURY - On April 22 poacciully at the Royal Shrewsbury Hospital, Na., aged 68 years of 6 Eirsley Rd., Ameghon. Powys, los and and beloved wife of Beath, mother of Peter, nanal service of Diana She will be greatly missed Funeral service at Shrewsbury crematorium of Wednesday April 27 at 10 40 am. No Howers by request, donations to the Chopital. Enquires to W. R. Push & Son, Shrewsbury. Tel 10743, 46-6. A Son, Shrevsshury, Tel (0743) 46-46.

KILLICK - Peacrfully on 21st April,
Mary Catherine mee Wentzel in her
92nd year, widow of Brigadier Sir Alexander Killick, C.B.E., D.S.O.,
M.C. Dearty town mother of Janand the late John and Grandmother
and the late John and Grandmother
and the late John and Crandmother
and the late John and Crandmother
and The late John and Crandmother
Wednesday, 27th April at 2.50 p. m.
af Putney Vair Crematorium, No
Howers but, if desired, donalions to
the Vicar, AB Sainty Church, Prince
of Wales Drive, SW11.

KRAMED On Treaday, April 19th

the Vicar, All Saints Church, Prince of Wales Drive, SW11.

KRAMEER. On Tuesday Abril 19th, 1983, Alex, Prayers al 37 Grosvenor Square until Tuesday midday.

MONTETTH. - On April 21, peacefully at home, Brigadler John Cassets Uachs Montetin, Cell, Mic. husbarn of Pam and Interest of John Cassets of States of John Cassets of John Services.

John States of Johns Egiscopal Church, Princes Street, Perth, at 2.30 pm on Monday. April 25, 1583, Family flowers only Donations of General Princes Street, Perth, at 2.30 pm on Monday. April 25, 1583, Family flowers only Donations.

REUMANN. - On April 22, 1983.

Ellen (Elleen) Neumann, at her home, in Brintion, Sussex, dear wife of the late Edga Mase at the church of St. John Inc. Rapits. Bristol Fload, Brighton, on Thursday. April, 28th, all 10 Oam followed by interment at Poynings cemetery. Flowers may be yent to Hanningtons. 4, 6 Montetiore Road, Hove.

TAINFORTH. - On April 22, 1983.

seril to Handingtons. 4 - 6 Monteliore Road. Hove.

STAINFORTH - On April 22, 1985, peacefully at the Benslow Nursing Home. Hitchin, in her 87th year - Flori, Hope Stainforth, beloved wife of the late Capitain A. G. C. Stainforth, MC. the B.U.S.S., the W. A.F.F., "Nigerian Regiment & the Admin Service Negeria, Dearly loved mother of Peter & Dorothy & grand-mother of John A. Gordon Family funeral 27th Donations instead of flower's kindly to Sue Ryder Home, Stagenhoe Park, Near Hitchin, Heris, TINSLEY. - On April 20th at stagennoe Park, Neat Hitchin, Heris-TINSLEY, — On April 20th at Cambridge following an accident Henry, elder son of Mauricen and Mark Tinsley, brother of Theodore and Philannon Fureral SI Mary's Comberton, April 29th at 2 15pm, All Trauds, bedferme Ensuits to Affect

Caden Lilley, Cambridge 58822.

WENHAM - on April 21, 1935, practivity after an accident, Snella with a fact and accident. Snella with a fact and an and inolher of Robin and Michael of bundury on Thames, Funeral service, at St Mary's Church, Sunbury, on Thursday, April 29, at 12 00 noon Follower by Cambridge and Shary's Church, Sunbury, on Committee, and the state of the committee of the state of the stat

MEMORIAL SERVICES ANCASTER, Earl of KCVO. A Memorial service will be held in St Margard's, Westminster at noon on Thursday 28th Abril. I nursday 28th April.

GAIRDNER A memorial service for Large and Control Str. Chartes Str. Chartes Caurents, tair Colonel of the 10th Royal Hussars, is to be held at the Royal Hospital, Chesca at 2.30 pm. on Fnday, April 29th, 1983.

GAIRDNER - 2 memorial on Froat, April 2016, 1965.

GAIRDNER, - A memorial service for Lieulenant General Sir Charles Gardner, tale Colonel of the 10th Royal Hussary, is to be held at the Nos a Hospital Christian in 230 pm on Friday. 29th April (1985.)
WETHERED - A Service of thankshing for the life of Roper Withered will be of the control of the life of the control of th

IN MEMORIAM (WAR) THEIR NAME LIVETH FOR EVERMORE - XX The Lancachire Fusiliers. In bonoured and graleful remembrance of all tranks of the 1st Battalion XX The Lancachire Fusiliers, who gave their lives for King and Country at the Lancachire Lancachi 1916. OMNIA AUDAN
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18, winning Iwenty seven Victoria
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IN MEMORIAM CLIFTON-NOGG, in loving memory of Kedh on this his birthday. Mimic (Miriam). GWYN-JONES, DAVID, died April 25, 1982 Remembered with much jour today & everyday. Dorothy. LEATHER. In losing memory Leather, died 25 April 1973

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IMITED and in the matter of the
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OTHER is hereby given that the credire of the above-named Company,
which is being voluntarily wound up,
reculting, on or before the 26th day

iora of the above-named Communication of the above-named Communication with the being voluntarily would under the property of May. 1983, as send in their fulf Christian and surnames, their fulf Christian and surnames, their detresses and descriptions, full particulars of their debts or claims, and the names and addresses of their Solicitors in any, to the undersigned Stephan in any, to the undersigned Stephan in the control of the claim of the claim of the control of the claim of the cl

oved. Dated this 14th day of April 1985. S. SWADEN

S. SWADEN

Liquidator

IN THE MATTER OF JASON

MANSHOPER OF THE COMPANUES ACT 1948

Notice is hereby given that the creditors
of the above numed Company, which is
being votantarily would us, are
being votantarily would us, are
being votantarily would us, are
constant to be one the 18th day, 1983 or before the 18th day, 1984 or before the 18th day or before the 18th day, 1984 or before the 18th day or before th

THE CHINESE RESTAURANTS LAMITED.

NOTICE is hereby diver pursuant to Section 293 of the COMPANIES ACT. 1048 that a Meeting of the creditors of the Company will be made at the officer of company will be made at the officer of company will be made at the officer of company will be made at 5/4 Benditor's Court of the April 1963 at 10,00 of clock in the aforenoom, for the purposes provided for in Sections 294 and 295.

Dated the 15th day of April 1983.

J. R. Kosm

J. R. Kosm

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Director

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# Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

## B.00 Ceefax AM. News, sport, weather and traffic reports. Also available to viewers with sets that do not have the eletext facility.

BBC 1

6.30 Breakfast Time presented by Frank Bough and Selina Scott News as 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 8.45, 7.15, 7.45, 8.15; keep fit n 6.45 and 7.00; tonight's television preview between 7.15 and 7.30; a review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; holiday advice between 7.30 and 7.45;

horoscopes between 8.30 and 8.45; cookery hints between 8.45 and 8.00. Glosedown at . 9.38 For Schools, Colleges: Life and Social Skills 10.00 Yes: and Me (not Schools) (1) 10.15 Music Time (ende at 10.35) 11.00 Winter 11.20

2.30 New After Noon with Richard Whitipere and Judith Stamper. Weather details from Jack Scott. 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles), 1.90 Pebble Mill at One, Today's quest is Mrs Kenny Everatt life as a medium and healer. 1.45 Chigley, A See-Saw programme for the very young

2.01 For Schools, Colleges: Words and Pictures. 2.15 Reflections and Fronties. 2-15 Henections Ireland. An Irishman's view of his own country (r).2.36 Plants in Action (r).3:00 Bonanza.

The Cartwright family are on the trail of swindlers (r). 3.53 Regional news (not London or Sectional).

3.55 Play School. Shown earlier on BBC 2 4.20 Space Sentinets. Animated science fiction adventures (r). 4.40 The Littlest Hobo. The German Littlest Hobo. The German shephard dog in Second Newsround: The latest world news for young people. 5:10 Blue Feter with Simon Groom on board the steam train, The

5.40 News with Mora Stuart, 6.00 South East at Six.

8.25 Nationwide presented by Sue-Lawley and Richard Kerahaw. The programme includes Hugh Scully's weekly item Watchdog which investi

6.50 Rolf Harris Certoon Time on the theme of school. Featuring Tom and Jerry, Screwy Squirrel and some Droopies. 7.20 Matt Houston. The millions

belo a woman who believes intended victim of a murder in a Japanese restaurant, Houston's investigations lead him into the marky world of fight fixing.

orama: America's Secret War, Jeremy Pexton reports : ent of the extent the CIA's involvement in the country's civil war.

9.00 News with John Humphrys. 9.25 Film: Persecution (1974): starring Lana Turrier, Ralph Bates and Trevor Howard: A: psychological thriller about a rich American widow, living in England, who insanely goes about trying to destroy the life of her son and his wife. Directed by Don Chaffey.:

11.00 Film 83 presented by Barry Norman. There are reviews of Dustin Hoffman's Tootsle and Fanny and Alexander, the film that Ingmar Bergman has said will be his tast.

11.28 News headilness 11.30 Well Woman examines the range of contraception methods available. 11.55 Weather.

# Tv-am

6.00 Daybreak with Lucy Methen followed at 6.30 with Good Morning Britain presented by Lynda Berry and Nick Owen. News at 6.00, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; city news at 6.15; morning papers reviewe at 6.33 and 8.33; television reviewed and previewed at 7.50; Kitherine Helmond essica in Scap at 8.20; good tood guide at 9.05. Clo at 9.15.

# ITV/LONDON

9.30 For Schools: Mountain climbing; 9.47 New technology; 10.04 The atomic bombing of Japan; 10.31 A young girl's relationships at Friendship; 11:06 Counting and time; 11.22 Growing up with a handicap; 11.39

12.00 Alphabet Zoo. Nerys Hughes and Raiph McTell with O for Otter, 12.10 Let's Pretend to the story of Tom Thumb and the Race; 12.36 A Better. Read. Tom Coyne was w. Mike Harding about books. 1.00 News with Leonard Parkin; 1.20 Themes news with Rob 1.20 Themes news with Robin Houston; 1.30 Talking Personally. Andrew Gardner talks to Home Office pathologist, Professor Keith Simpson.

2.00 Film: Our Man in Havana (1959) starring Alec Guiness and Burlives. The story of Wormold, a vacuum cleaner salesman based in Havana; who allows himself to be service in exchange for mones to lavieh on his profligate daughter. Directed by Carol

4.00 Alphabet Zoo. A repeat of the programme show at noon; 4.15 Dengermouse in espisode one of Four Heads are Better than Two: 4.20 Spiderwomen. Animated advantures of the webbed crusader: 4.45 Play: The Exorciam of Amy, by Pauline Milne. Lonely Army visits Elizabeth and during the night America appears mysteriously. Starring Agnabete Lanyon and Lilcy Baker, 5.15 Different

5.45 News; 6.00 Therese news. 6.25 Helpi presented by Peter Liewellyn-Jones

oade; Barbara Hunter gives Paul Ross an ultimatum Village Earth. A documentary 7.00 about Dutch sculptor Ronak Flarski who is advising the Cameroon on how best to make the traditional craft lame of the country for the fourist trade. Narrated by James Fox.

7.30 Coronation Street There is trouble in the Street caused by the anti-Disco meeting \$.00 Bress, Episode ten and Lady Patience gives her husband, Bradley, some hard-hitting

8.30 World in Action. The second-... of the two-part inquiry into the

Surjectory Stain of Guilt. The investigative pathologist, while working as technical adviser. on a film about a real-life murder, becomes conviced that the person convicted of

10.30 Hill Street Blues. Captain Furilo cleanes with the content in the latest drama from the police precinct. Fi.30 Film: The Day of the Triffids (1962) starring Howard Keel and Janette Scott. Glant plan begin to take over the Earth following an unexplained

downpour of meteorities. Directed by Steve Seitely. 12.55 Close with Barbara Leigh-Hunt reading from the works of Richard Crashaw.

ELIZABETH RON OUNN ALDRIDGE



Marian Foster: BBC 1 1.00pm

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Urban/Rural Relationships: 5.55 Calculus:

iteration and Convergence.
7.20 Combined Heat and

Power, 7.45 Gibbon: The

Puins of Roms, 2:10 +

11.00 Play School. For the under fives, presented by Roselind Wilson and Don Spencer. The story is Cat and the New

House, by Marian Green. 11.25 World Snooker, Live coverage of the morning and afternoon

sessions in the Embassy

the closing matches in the second round and the

Championship. There is . further coverage of this tournament on this channel at 6.00, 10.25 and 11.50.

5.10. The Black English Case. An Open University production that examines the Implications

of the ruling by Judge Joiner of Detroit that the English spoken by black pupils can prove to be

an education handicap which is not properly recognised by

Repair: In the second of his

with the latest news from ...

of a rune part drama based on

the autobiographical novels of Alan Marshalf. Alan lives on a

small farm in south eastern. Australia and at the age of 11.

contracts polic and begins the life of a cripple.

Anghered Rees and Godfrey

Marshall leads Victoria Wood .

8.00 Call My Bluff. Poker face Frank Muir is supported by

and Tim Brooks-Taylor.

Presenting the words is Robert Robinspn.

8.30 The Mathia Magic. The accord of three seven

9.30 Horizon: Killer in the Villege medical detective story that

10.25 World Snocker, David Vine

day's major stories.

12.15 Open University: Cyanide, Crystal and Co-ordination.

security transmi

traces the rise of the ma

AIDS - Acquired immune Deficiency Syndrome.

with highlights of today's matches in the Embessy World Professional Championship.

Nevenight. The least world and domestic news plus an

extended look at one of the

World Snooker. The final visit of the day to Sheffield.

tisd dis

featuring Ametican singer Johnny Mathis, recorded on his last sour of Britain (1).

programmes John Fitzmaurice Milis exemines Glass (r).

5.40 Collecting Nov. Care and

6.00 World Snooker, David Vine

7.10 1 Can Jump Puddles. The first

World Professional
Championahip, Introduced by
David Vine from the Crucible
Theatre, Sheffletd, Today sees

beginning of the querterfinals.
At approximately 3.00 David
Vine introduces Shot of the

 Horizon turns its attentions to the origins of a particularly unity disease that is sweeping through New York's Greenwich Village male population. THE KILLER IN THE VILLAGE (BBC2 9.30pm) is AIDS - Acquired immune Deficiency Syndrome. Thousands of men, predominantly homosexual, have contracted the

ease and hundreds have already died. The disease, with symptoms including extreme tatigue, persistent fever and dramatic weight loss, is recognizable when unsightly bruise-like blemishes appear on the akin. How did it originate? Horizon has been to the United States and dug as deep as it is able but although scientists have discovered what it is not caused by they are still a long way from discovering what does cause it. The programme includes interviews with sufferers and also victims who later died. Not all are

CHANNEL 4

5.00 As Good As New Miles Smith

continues his furniture restoration series with today's

programme devoted to bamboo, He shows how to

5.30 Loose Talk presented live

repair broken bemboo and replace ratten on a lacquered

from the Albany, Deptford, by Steve Taylor, His guests are

singer Paul Haig and Roy Hutchinson who will become

three dimensional cartoon.

Tenpole Tudor, who believes

he is the rightful ruler of England. He will be talking to the Celtic Football Club goel

Scoring macrane, Chaire Nicholas; Arabella Pollen, a young dress designer who counts the Princess of Wales among her customers; and Lynval Golding a singer with the Fun Boy Three group.

Cooper today considers the amount of time and energy it

takes to become self-employed. Also appearing on

MacGregor, Under-Secretary of State for Industry who explains what government

help is available for small firms and the programme includes

the success story of one of

weekly item, Foreign Perspective, which examines how foreign television.

networks report the world's

7.50 Comment. On the scap box

tonight is Paul Wilkinson, Professor of International Relations at Aberdeen

boys' boxing tournament.

sing room and to their

parents at the ringside. The commentator is Dave Brenner.

Vietnam. Nine years later he is

struggling with the communist

beginning their involvement in

guerrilia movement and the American Government

contrive his downtall, thus

the country in earnest.

9.00 Vietnam, Part three begins in the year 1954 when Ngo Dinh

Diem takes over in So

7,00 Channel Four News with headines at 7.30 and City news at 7.40. There is also the

scoring machine, Charlie Nicholas: Araballa Dollan

5.30 Be Your Own Boss. Henry

The guest presenter is

homosexual, Evidence shows that buiglars are brought face to face

eroin addicts, heterosexual Haitlans and haemophiliace are as likely to contract the disease. But why - and how long will it be before it reaches our shores in force? Horizon, being tic, offers no crumbs of comfor Investigation into burglary concerns
THE FIGHT BACK (ITV 8.30pm).
Tonight's programme examines the
radical changes in policing that have
been suggested to counter the huge
growth in the crime. Sheffield has a
pilot acheme in which convicted with their victims and there is interest in the United States's Blockwatch in

Radio 4

6.00 News briefing. 6.10 Farming Week. 6.25 Prayer for the Day. 6.55, 7.55 Weather. 7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.25, 2.25 Sport. 7.32, 8.30 News Heatines. 7.45 Thought for the Day.

Day.
The Week On 4.
John Ebdon in the BBC Sound-Archives. 8.57 Weather: Travel.

9.05 News. 9.05 Start the Week with Richard Below!

10.00 News.
10.02 Money Box.
10.03 Morning Story "The Last Show"
10.00 Morning Story "The Last Show"
10.00 News.
10.45 Daily Service!
11.00 News.

11.93 Down Your Way visits Rhyader,

Powys.

11.48 Postry Please!
12.00 News.
12.02 You and Yours.
12.55 Weather;
Travel; Programme News.
1.00 The World At One; News.
1.40 The Archers. 1.56 Shipping

1.40 The Archers. 1.56 Shipping
Forscett.
2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour.
3.02 News.
3.02 Ahemoon Theatret The Light of Heart" by Emiyn Williams.
4.17 Fool's Gold.
4.40 The Way the Normans Rode (new series) Wynford Vaughan-Thomas follows one of the routes by which the Normans penetrated end held South.
Wales (1): Crickhowell to Brecon.

part of New York. But would it work over here? A senior policeman believes it must because without the public's help the police are powerless to halt the growth of

It is Welsh week on Radio 4 and among today's offerings from the Principality is the start of a daily history-on-horseback series with Wynford Vaughan-Thomas riding THE WAY THE NORMANS RODE (4.40pm). His trek begins at the castle rules of Crickhowell and t there he visits the famous, the infamous and the not-so-well-known imposing Pembroke Castle. As he rides, Wynford Vaughan-Thomas recalls some of the historic events which police train local residents to describes places of interest he patrol their own neighbourhood. This comes across and reports on the has been particularly successful in characters he meets daily.

> 5.00 News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast, 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 6.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial

Report. 6.30 I'm Sony, I Haven't A Clust

6.30 Pm Sorry, I Haven't A Crust
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.35 Start the week with Richard
Bakar!
8.00 The Monday Play "The Fine
Tuning of Nor Gurray" by Tim
Rose Price.
8.15 A Letter From A Late
Landscapist by Michael Viney.
9.30 Kaleidoacope. Arts Magazina.
8.59 Weether.
10.00 The Mond Toroloth Magaz

9.59 Westher.
10.00 The World Tonight: News.
10.30 Science Now.
11.00 A Book at Bedtime "The Road to Octana" by Robert Byron (5).
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Today in Parliament.
12.49 News; Westher.
12.15 Shipping Forecast; Inshore Forecast.

ENGLAND: VIET with above except: 6.25-6.30am Weather; Travel. 10.09-10.45 For Schools: 11.00 Let's Movement and Drama 2, 1.55pm Listening Corner, 2.09-5.00 For Schools: 2,00 introductions 2.00 introducing Geography. 2.20 Litetima. 2.40 Dance Workshop. 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.00 Study On 4: Action Makes the Heart Grow Stronger. 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 Dickens and Paistra 41 50 Dickens and

## Radio 3

7.00 News. 7.95 Morning Concert Tailis, Vaughan Williams, Prokofiev, Haydn; records. 8.00 News. 8.05 Morning Concert (confinued) Borodin, Bataldray, Rachmaninov, Glazunov,

6.55 Weather.

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composerst Falla and his Contemporaries: Turina, Mompou orch. Ros-Marba, Rodrigo, Falla; records.

16.00 Allan Schillert Plano recital: Schubert, Mozart. 10.35 Glazunovi Records including Violin Concerto with Helfetz.

11.15 Lieder in Englisht Schubert, 11.50 Northern Sinfonia of England? Haydn, Bloch, Berwald.

1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concerti Violin and Plano recitet: Schubert, Bartok,

2.05 Method Mexicalet Mendelsschn, Tchalkovsky, Eiger, Karl-Heinz, Koper, Coleridge-Taylor, Lennox Berkeley.

3.05 New Recordet Sibelius, Chopin,

4.55 News. 5.00 Mainly for Pleasuret

8.30 Music for Organi the Temburini organ at Ali Sainta, Bromagrove - works by Bach, Joseph Mack am Walther, Sweelinck, Gibbons.

7.05 Cello Music at Harawood Houset Shostakovich, Britten. 7.50 Spanish Poetry Today. A personal anthology by Vicente Molina-Folx, translated by Colin Wight and Michael Schmidt.

wight and Michael Schmidt.

3.30 An Evening with Dr Haydrit
Concert by the Academy of
Ancient Music Incl. 9.10-9.15
Interval Reading.

9.50 Joan Cererolaf Missa pro
defunctis.

10.46 Jazz in Britaint Nigel Monts
Custat

Quertet. 11.15- News. VI-IF ONE.Y - OPEN LINIVERSITY: 5.15am "Sweeney Agonistes". 6.25-6.55 Villa Madama. 11.20pm Music as a Language. 11.40-12.0 Learning from Europe.

## Radio 2

5.00 Ray Mooret. 7.30 Terry Wogart.
10.00 Alan Whickert. 12.00 Music While
You World. 12.30 Gloria Hushifordi
Including 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.30 Ed
Stewart Including 3.02 Sports Desk.
4.00 Devid Hamiltont Including 4.2, 5.30
Sports Desk. 6.00 John Dunitt
Including 6.45 Sport and Classified
Results (mf only). 7.30 Alan Delit with
Dance Band Days and Big Band Era.
8.45 Hampinay Lyttelbort with The
Best of Jazz. 8.30 Star Soundt. 10.00
The Monday Moute Cutz. 1.00 David
Hamilton with Two's Besti. 2.0-5.0
Patrick Lunti presents You and the
Night and the Music.

## Radio 1

8.00 Adrian John with The Early Show. 7,00 Mile Read, 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Mile Smith Including 12.30 T1.30 Mike Smith Including 12.30 Newsbest, 2.00 Stave Wright, 4.30 Peter Powel Including 5.30 Newsbest, 7.00 Platform 9, 8.00 David James, 10.00 John Peel 1, 12.00 Close, VHF Redio 1 and 2: 5,00am With Radio 2, 10.00pm With Radio 1, 12.00-\$,00am With Radio 2.

## WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

8.00cm Newsdeek, 6.30 Balan's half Dozen.
7.00 World News, 7.00 Twenty-Four Hourie
News Summey, 7.20 Twenty-Four Hourie
News Summey, 7.20 Feespures, 7.50
Recording of the Week, 8.00 World News, 8.00
Reflections, 8.15 Peobles' Choics, 8.30
Anything Gose, 9.00 World News, 9.00 Review
of the British Press, 9.15 Warsguide, 9.25
Good Books, 8.40 Look Aheed, 9.45 Music
Neu, 19.15 The Brotherhood of Bress, 11.00
World News, 11.00 News About British, 11.15
The Classic Albums, 11.30 Pleasures, 11.50
Recording of the Week, 12.00 Reafo Newsred,
12.15 Brain of British 1983, 12.45 Sports
Roundto, 1.00 World News, 1.00 Twenty-Four
Hours: News Summery, 1.30 Country Style,
145 Thirty Minute Theatin, 2.16 Rivers of the
World, 2.30 John Peel, 2.00 Reafo Newsred,
2.15 Outdook, 4.00 World News, 4.03
Commentery, 4.15 The Instruments of Jezz,
8.00 World News, 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summery, 8.15 The Instruments of Jezz,
8.00 World News, 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summery, 8.15 The Newsry-Four Hours:
Ne Commentary, 4.15 The prestrainers or Jesze, 200 World News, 8.05 Twenty-Four Hours: News Surmany, 8.30 Sports International, 9.06 Network UK, 8.15 Whart's New, 2.30 Origins, 19.00 World News, 16.06 The World Today, 19.25 Book Choles, 19.36 The World Today, 19.25 Book Choles, 19.36 The World Today, 19.26 Book Choles, 19.36 The World News, 11.06 Commentary, 11.15 Cassids Record Review, 13.30 Paris of Britain 1983, 12.00 World News, 12.09 News About Strain, 12.15 Pagido Newsred, 12.30 Thirty-Minute Theatre, 1.00 Waveguide, 1.79 Paperhack Choles, 1.15 Cultook: News Surmany, 1.45 Parade, 2.00 World News, 2.08 Review of the British Press, 2.15 Nebecrik UK, 2.30 Sports International, 3.00 World News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 5.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Scrimpay, 5.45 The World Today, 3.0 John Pepel, 4.45 Financial News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 5.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Scrimpay, 5.45 The World Today, (As times in GMT)

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/295m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92-5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/208m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

## **REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS**

# · BBC 1

Wales 18.38mm-11.00 I Yagolior: I
Ganrif Hon. 12.57mm-1.00 News of
Wales headines. 3.53-3.55 News of
Wales headines. 8.00-6.25 Wales
Today: 8.50-7.20 Make it Work... or
Beating the recession blues. 11.55
Naws and weather. 8cotland 12.55pm1.00 The Scotlish News. 6.00pm-6.25
Reporting Scotland. 6.50-7.20 Street
Buzz. 11.55 News and weather.
Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55
Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55
Northern Ireland News. 4.00-6.25 Scane
around Sci. 6.50-7.20 Wase Crack. 11.57
Orchestra. 12.07 News and weather.
England 6.00pm-8.25 Regional news
magazines. 8.60-7.20 East. Let justice
be done... Midlands - Day Out to
Stamtord. North ... North West - The
Brass Beef Scoth - King's Country.
South West - Country Scana. West SEM. 3.00 chine University.

8.00 Henry Cooper's Golden Belt.
The third quarter-final of the Henry Cooper is at Ardwick -Lads' Gub for the Manchester versus Gizsgow bouts, He talks to the combatants in the

S4C Starts 2.20pm Cel Cocce. 2.30 Interval.
3.245 Bod and Line. 3.30 Outsiders.
3.55 Badminton, 4.45 Chvb S4C, 4.55
PH-Pais. 5.00 Rhivecdabaw. 5.30 Chips
Cornic. 6.00 Square Pegs. 6.25 Get
Smart. 6.55 Gair yn ei bryd. 7.00
Newlyddion saith. 7.30 Sèr. 8.00 Pawb
yn ei fro. 8.30 Y byd as bedwar. 8.00
Snivoer. 9.30 Booguet of Barbed Wira.
10.25 Film: Allas Nick Beel (Ray Milland).
Reworking of the Fatast legend. 12.00
Gair yn ei bryd. 12.05am Closedown.

10.00 St Elsewhere. Episode two of the black comedy series set in a Boston hospital. Tonight the overstratched staff have to deal with a wounded terrorist and one of his victims; a tricky heart operation; and there is the seeds of an unusual love CHANNEL As London except: 1-20pm-1-30 News.
1.30 The Best of Weir. 2.00-4.00 Film:
Gurst of Dartcress. As TSW. 5.15-5.45
Ethmerdale Farm. 6.00 Channel Report.
6.30-7.00 Filsing Damp. 9.00-10.00
Minder. 10.35 Aujourd huten France.
10.40 Film: DeVi's Web. At TSW.
12.05em Closedown.

affair between a doctor and a lady pathologist. 11.00 The Eleventh Hour: Margaret Tait - Film Maker. A profile of the film maker who, since the mid-1950s, has been making small, low budget film poems

# BORDER As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Welt's Way. 2.00-4.00 Film: Scared Stiff (Dean Martin). Entertainers arrive at a strange castle in Cubs. 5.16-5.45 Gembit. 6.00 Lookaround. 6.30-7.00 Look Who's Talking. 10.30 Streets of San Francisco. 11.30 Making a Living. 12.00 News. 12.03em Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Clegg's People. 2.00-4.00 Film: Judd for the Defence-American court drams. 5:15-5-45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.40-7.00 Crime Desk. 10.30 Encors. 11.15 Late Call. 11.20 Star Parade. 12.20am Closedown.

TVS

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Bygones. 2.00-4.00 Film: She (Ursula Andress) H Rider Haggard's story of a mysterious African queen. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.30 Berson. 7.00-7.38 Solos of Life. 10.30 Full Life: Count Nitcolai Tolstoy. 11.00 Gangster Chronicles. 12.00 Company, closedown.

**HTV WEST** 

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Film: Black Swan (Tyrone Power) Former pirate tries to clean up the Caribbean. 3.05-4.00 Bracken. 5.15-5.45 Young Doctors. 8.00-7.90 News. 9.00-10.00 Lou Grant. 10.30 Film: Except Highly Mr. (Pater Strath) England Made Ms (Peter Finch). Loosel assed on Graham Greene's between-he-wars story. 12.20am Closedown.

**HTV WALES** As PTTV West except: 6.00pm-7.00 Wales at Stic With Michael Lloyd-Williams and Alan Rusted.

# As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Best of Weir. 2.00-4.00 Film: Guns of Darkness (Lesile Caron). Pacifist Darkness (Leelle Caron). Pacifist attempts to help a country's expresident to escape. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.03 Today South West. 6.30-7.00 Rising Damp. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 10.35 Postscript. 10.40 Film: Davil's Web. Nurse ensuares her charge. 12.05am Private View. 12.25 Closedown.

TYNE TEES

As London except 2.25mm News.
1.20pm News and Lookaround. 1.39
Superstar Profile: Margot Kidder. 2.004.00 Film: Busman's Honeymoon'
(Robert Montgomery) 1940 Lord Peter
Wirnsey thriller. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days.
6.02 Rising Damp. 6.30-7.00 Northern
Life. 10.32 Briefing. 11.25 Lou Grant.
12.20sm God in Good Season. 12.25
Closedown.

CENTRAL

As London except 1.20 News. 1.30
Firm The Hireling (Robert Shaw, Serah
Miles), L. P. Hartley's tale of a young
widow and her chauffeur. 5.15-5.45
Private Benjamin. 8.00-7.00 News. 10.30
Venture. 11.00 News. 11.05 Come
Close. 11.20 Trapper John MD. 12.20sm
Closedown. As London except: 1.20 News. 1.30

ULSTER As London except: 1.20pts Lunchtime.
1,30 Bracken, 1.30-4.00 Film: Tamahine:
(Nancy Owan) Polynesian beauty arrives
at an English Boys' School, 5.15-5.45
(Bambit, 8.00 Good Evening Ulster, 6.307.00 Lifestyle, 10.30 Living Proof, 11.00
Hill Street Blues, 11.55 News,

**CINEMAS** 

As London except: 1,20pm News. 1,30 Best of Weir. 2,00 Showcase. 2,15-4,00 Plan: Condomhalm: When the Hurricane Struck. Part two of the thriller. 5,15-5,45 Gambit. 6,00 Calendar. 6,30-7,00 lt's a Vet's Life. 10,30 Calendar Commentary.

YORKSHIRE

As London execpt: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Best of Weir. 2.00-4.00 Film: Captains Courageous. Kiping's story of the poor little rich boy. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.30-7.00 Benson. 9.00-10.00 Streets of San Francisco. 10.39 Anglia Reports. 11.00 Hill Street Blues. 12.00 Living and Growing. 12.30am Prayer for Life, Closedown.

# **GRANADA**

As London except: 1.20pm Granada Reports. 1.30 Bracken, 2.30-4.00 Film: Carry on Herry (Sidney James). Comedy, 5.15-5.45 Gambit, 6.00 Diffrent Strokes. 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports. 9.00-10.00 Minder, 10.30 Granada 100. 11.15 Film: Appointment with a Killer. 12.45am Closedown.

# **GRAMPIAN**

As London except: Starts 9.25am-9.30
First Thing. 1.20pm News. 1.30 Paint along with Nancy. 2.00-4.00 Firm: Pumpkin Eater (Anne Bancroft) Wife is tortured by husband's unfatitutimest. 5.15-5.45 Bamble. 6.00 North Tonight. 6.30-7.00 Country Foous. 10.30 Hill Street Blues. 11.30 Star Parad. 12.30am Nancy. 1.35 Cheedisten. lews, 12.35 Closedow

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"TOOTSEE" (PO" opens this Thursday April 26. Seats for 7.30 pm per I, every day may be besided now to 1 pm 8 pm) or by post. Price 25.30. 24.30. Access/Barclaycard accepted by when so 001) 930 61.11. OOEON MARBLE ARCH W2 (72) 2011/2). Richard Altenborough's film GAMDHI (PG) in 70mm. Ser post. resqueet prices for comment.
MARRIER 2 LPIC. \$0. (450 0791)
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Doors 2,00. 6-46 p.m. 7.18 perfs and
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office (open 11.7 weekdaye and 1.307 Susmi to by sost. (continued on page 22)

**Salerooms** and Antiques are featured every

**TUESDAY** 

ring 01-278 9232



Steam from the Sellafield cooling towers billowing out over the small coastal town of Seascale near by (Photographs: Brian Harris).

# Thirty years on nuclear health fears persist in Cumbria Against the background of the Sizewell inquiry, Ronald

The Paul Pedersens, father and son, step on to the beach at Ravenglass from their small fishing boat, the Seaspray, carrying boxes of lobsters and flat fish across the sands from which the tide is draining rapidly. They have been checking their creels off the Cumbrian coast since 4 am.

"If what them barmy beggars say is right then I should be glowing like a light bulb", Mr Pedersen junior says. His father adds: "They say the Irish Sea is dangerously contaminated, but there is nothing wrong with him. As he speaks he brandishes a fat and powerfully clawed lobster at me.

He began fishing among the wrecks and shoals off Sellafield more than 20 years ago. His last full body scan at the nuclear plant showed radiation levels that offered the same risk as smoking two cigarettes a year or driving a car 18 miles a week.

The calculations were made by scientists of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and Mr Pedersen accepted them as a full answer to the risks of fishing in the Irish Sca.

Faux, our Northern Correspondent, visited west Cumbria where nuclear industry has been a fact of life for more than 30 years. He finds that the Sellafield complex of British Nuclear Fuels still generates strong feelings for and against the industry. Nuclear energy is seen to be an essential and acceptably safe source of power by many of the 10,000 people

who work there. Those who do not may regard Sellafield with healthy scepticism but accept that, without it, west Cumbria would become an industrial desert.

reference work: "There is great

dose below which no harmful

particularly great as regards

It is in such soil that fears of

sown. Stories abound of five-

and genetic effects in man.

catch goes down by two thirds. doctor quoted from a standard Then people forget and things return to normal.

turn to normal." difficulty in deciding whether Beyond the beach, which in there are levels of radiation summer is the Pedersens' market place, on the landward effect results. The difficulty is horizon the cooling towers of Sellafield send out plumes of delayed sometic (bodily) effects

The tall, square-top towers

mark the nuclear piles that genetic "time bombs" may be produce the fissile material for British nuclear bombs. It is that headed cod and luminous fish ominous side of nuclear energy, emphasized by the famous Windscale leak, armed guards, evidence to back them. secrecy, and uncertainty among the supposed experts that in created the doubts against rep which British Nuclear Fuels is the "The only bad effect we which British Nuclear I notice", he says, "is that every campaigning vigorously.

males was significantly lower than expected.

A huge public relations exercise has been launched to improve the public image of nuclear power and its peaceful benefits.

The decision to allow the building of Thorpe (the Thermal Oxide Reprocessing Plant) has been accompanied by much investment at Sellafield, turning it into probably the biggest building site in Europe. Up to £50m a year enters the local economy in wages.

But the doubts remain even though many of the doubters have become resigned to living so close to Sellafield - a name that covers British Nuclear Fuels's Windscale and Calder works and not chosen, the company insists, to remove the memories of Windscale leaks and contamination.

"Nuclear power has a lot to live down", one Whitehaven sceptic said. "It produced the being found in the sea off Windscale, but there is no hard most violent and destructive Dr Peter Tiplady, a specialist single explosion ever, its seccommunity medicine, ondary evils are invisible and reported that in east Cumbria insidious, and, while it is "The only bad effect we notice", he says, "is that every time there is a scare story about poisoned water the value of our medical practitioners. One of all cancers combined in any national rates and the incidence of leukaemia did not differ significantly from national rates and the incidence of all cancers combined in pression that the people who are probably 100,000 people rely.



Her group insists that the sea off Sellafield has become dangerously contaminated and that analysis of cancer cases in the county in relation to the distance from windscale shows a damning pattern.

"If there is not danger", she said, "why did British. Nuclear Fuels pay compensation to the supposed to understand are not families of those who died from leukemia after the Windscale disaster? The danger remains.

always agreed."
Mr Bill Badger, of the Friends "Why do Japanese standards insist that no more than 0.6 of a of the Earth in west Cumbria, said that several years after the inquiry the oxide reprocessing plant had still not been built. curie of radiation emission a year is allowable from their reprocessing plant, yet Winscale sends 1,000 curies of alpha He doubted whether it would emiters a year into the Irish Waste from the Magnox stations has to be reprocessed and we recognize that Wind-Sea?

British Nuclear Fuels's response was: "There is no decrepancey. One million times nothing will always be nothing. Compared with any other industry, nuclear power has an enviable and excellent safety record."

## Letter from Dallas

# Image-conscious city where money talks

History has bestowed two unforgettable memories on Dallas - the assassination of President Kennedy, and J. R. Ewing. Both in their different ways have deeply affected the place and given the city an obsession about its image. Right now, there are a lot of people who wish J.R. would get out of town.

A simple white memorial to President Kennedy stands in the city centre and a lot of Dallasites still resent being constantly reminded of such a shameful day, President Kennedy, after all, had no real connexion with Dallas.

Lee Harvey Oswald supposedly did the deed from a small, cluttered room on the fourth floor of the book depository building, a red official-looking structure with lots of dark corridors and gloomy little rooms. There is now talk of turning the room into a Kennedy museum, but not everbody agrees. It might create a negative image.

And not everybody agrees that J. R. Ewing and his evil entourage have been good for Dallas. Some people complain that the image of the city across the world is of a heartless, oil-obsessed town with but one god - money.

In part the image is accurate. The city is booming there is a frenetic page of construction and a partial construction and a partial consense of excitement. Constitution the long drive in from the airport - nothing but offices going up, highways under construction, factories being built. There is electricity in the air - the same feeling of extreme optimism that New

York evokes. The difference is

that New York does it with

culture, Dallas does it with money. Dallas is determined to be an international city. It brags that its airport is the biggest in the world, bigger than the entire island of Manhattan. The other weekend the mayor threw another of his lavish dinners for a group of ambassadors invited down from Washington for several

days of pampered luxury, an exercise that is all part of the international image-building. Of course, their excellencies wanted to see South Fork Ranch, known in real life as the Box Ranch, first home of the Ewings until the real owner got fed up and told

everybody to pack up and go. The ranch you see on tele-vision now is several miles away from the 1,600 rich acres of the Box Ranch, itself about 20 miles out or town

looked a little ridiculous in their blue jeans and Texas hars, all standing in a neat line benezih the first, fierce ach of the season while civic disti-taries clambered around with great armfuls of cameras and made nice speeches. After the photographs they all gratefully repaired to the swimming pool area to sample huge quanties of barbecued steaks and its cold beers, while a band played softly in the back.

The city is frantically creating a cultural personality A whole new arts district is under construction where quaint little restaurants and antique stores will mingle around the magnificent newly remodelled theatre, a huge new museum and the new symphony hall. Dallas decided it wanted some culture so it did the natural, obvious thing - it went out and bought

Once a year the city boss probably the biggest state fair in the land, where they do all manner of crazy things while devouring mountains of traditional delicacies, such as Cokes, "corn dogs", candy floss and pizza slices.

Of course, the civic leaders like you to know their history, to know how the Alamo-was fearsomely avenged in the place where the San Jacimo river meets the Buffalo bayon,

There is an aesthetic awareness amid all the panic of building, an awareness kindled in the comfortable embrace of wealth. Sir Henry Moore created the masterpieces of sculpture outside the city hall, itself a building of imposing beauty surrounded by a skyline that is beginning to look a little like New York and Chicago.

And so it continues, stories of money and the images i can buy. One wonders what the blacks and the other poor folks make of it all from their secluded little homeland to the south of the city, just the other side of the tiny Trinity river, where the images are so dreadfully real and not the least bit clusive.

Christopher Thomas

# THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

# Today's events

## New exhibitions

Teamworks: work by the Dundee group of artists and the Dundee Printmakers Workshop, Meadow-place Gallery, 10 Victoria Chambers. Dundee: Mon to Sat 10 to 5.

Recent paintings, collages and figures by Sian Richards, Chapter Gallery, Concourse Gallery, Market Road, Canton, Cardiff; Mon to Fri closed Sun; (until May 21).

The First Effort of an Infant Sun 2 to 7; (from today until May Nature notes Collections, City Museum and Art Gallery, Queen's Road, Bristol, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, closed Sun;

22); both at Usher Gallery, Lindom Road, Lincoln; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2.30 to 5.

Private Views: portraits and self-portraits, University of East Anglia

Library, Norwich; Mon to Thurs 9am to 10pm, Fri 9 to 8, Sat 9 to 5

4 Drawing an example (12).

striking (8).

undoing (9).

second? (8).

perhaps (6).

6 Indian farm-hand with Burmese

7 Doctor on violin many find

8 Birds in curiously done wigs (8).

11 To salute in British style one

16 Same user, different sizes (8). . .

19 Describes so minor an evil

The Solution

of Saturday's

Prize Puzzle

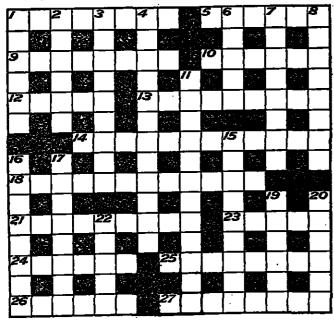
No. 16,111

will appear

next Saturday

question of penury? (6).

must have lots to drink (4, 3, 5).



# ACROSS

- 1 Most populated part of cg London? (8).
- 5 Tail had got stuck in plant (6). 9 Married one settled in easily managed home (8).

16 What is spiritual in the old

- guard (6). 12 Lochinvar's fair one (5). 13 Take a risk, giving direction to 15 Lady of easy virtue, or Canute's
- embezzie (9).
- 14 Not the original birth (12). 18 Last opportunity to end the 17 Chess player's wife also his
- Great War (8, 4). 21 Excellent puzzle in place above
- 23 Subject of the note (5).
- 24 Wandered with me in the way 20 How one illogically solved the
- 25 What the losing boxer gets is 22 Bird seen about late in the day embarrassing (8).
- 26 Cooked and drunk (6). 27 Toboggan about to twist? It's

- college? (6).
- 2 Born, like Urish Heep, to be a
- Dickens character (6).
- 1 Sir Philip going to Sussex
- 3 What three witches planned to do, in a word, to meet Macbeth

Recent works of Roy Abell, RBSA Galleries, 69a New Street, Birmingham; Mon to Sat 11:30 to 6.

(until June 25). The Great British Teapot (until May 15) and A Lincolnshire Artist: Work by Peter Hancocks (until May

The Still Picture Show: Photographs by Stuart Roy, Dudley Museum and Art Gallery, 3 St James' Road, Dudley; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, closed Sun (until May 21). The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,112

Indian Drawings, selected by Howard Hodgkin, Central Art Gallery, Lichfield Street, Wolver-Mon to Sat 10 to 6, closed Sun (until May 21). Carpets and hangings by Mike and Claire Booth, Rozelle House, Rozelle Park, Ayri Mon to Sat 11 to

Sun (until June 3).

closed Sun (until May 14).

5, Sun 2 to 5 (until May 12). Man and Nature; Wildlife painting's by Robert Davison, Bakehouse Gallery, Bennett Park, Blackheath, SE3; daily 10 to 6;

(from today until May 7). Craftsmen of Distinction: Work by Eleanor Bartleman, Susan Hensel, Michael Hebden, Peter Layton and Sally Lomas, Charles de Temple Gallery, 52 Jermyn Street, SW1; Mon to Fri 11 to 5, Sat 11 to 1, closed Sun; (from today until May

Talks, lectures

Art and Architecture in Ancient Macedonia, by Professor Manolis Andronikos, Natural Philosophy Lecture Theatre, St Machar Drive, Aberdeen, University 5:15. Woven Gardens: Rugs of the Middle East, by J. Calder, Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street,

Harry Secombe and the Treorchy Male Voice Choir, St David's Hall,

Parliament today

Newcastle upon Tyne, 1.

ns(2.30): Progress committee on the Finance Bill.

Lords (2.30): Miscellaneous Financial Provisions Bill. second reading. Debate on the

US summer time

The United States yesterday changed to Daylight Saving Time; this means the time difference between London and New York or Washington is now five and not six

# River boats

The London Tourist Board has produced a leaflet, It's a Pleasure! Boating on the Thames, giving information on services and cruises Tower piers.

Available from Tourist Infor-

mation Centres, or by phoning a special river boat information number: 01-730-4812

Nesting is under way. Blackbirds and song-thrushes are on eggs in their deep nests, with just their beak Etchings by Stephen Whittle, and a selection of original prints from the Royal Academy Graphics, Timaeus, 2a Salisbury Road, Moseley, Birmingham; Mon to Fri 10 to 4, Wed 10 to 7.30, closed Sat & Sun (until line 3) and tail showing above the rim. They sit tight, but fly off with a skittering cry if an intruder comes too close. Wrens are building the cock wren makes several domed hen chooses one of them and lines it with soft feathers. She usually lays six minute, red-spotted eggs. New arrivals from the South include house-martins, wheeling and brak-ing above the house-tops with a flash of their white rumps, and grasshopper warblers, which have become much more common in neglected, bushy patches of country-side in the last few years. On the moors, blackcock gather for their annual "lek", a communal ritual of fighting and mating the males spread their tails in a broad fan, and

jump up and down in front of their rivals. Trees are still coming into leaf rather slowly. Horse-chestnuts are the most striking, with their brilliant green leaves, and their flower-spikes already forming. Oak and beech are sprouting cautiously; but under the oaks, bluebells are coming into their full glory, the colour of summer chies.

# Anniversaries

Births: Oliver Cromwell, Hun tingdon, 1599; John Keble, Fairford ingdon, 1999; John Keble, Fairford, Gloucestershire, 1792; Walter de la Mure, Chariton, Kent, 1873; Guglielme Marconi, Bologna, 1874; Wolfgang Panii, physicist, Nobel aureate 1945, Vienna, 1900; William Cowper died at East Dereham, Noriolk, 1800. Today is Angee Deer on this day the Anzac Day, on this day the Australian and New Zealand Army Corps landed at Gallipoli, 1915.

The pound

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Retall Price Index: 327.9. London: The FT Index closed down 4.0 on Friday at 688.0.

Roads London and South-east: M1: Eastbound diversion overnight between junctions 10 and 10A junctions 3 (Lightwater) and 4 (Frimley), Surrey. A10: Temporary signals at Thundridge, Herts. A322: Only one lane southbound at junction with New Road, Bagshot. Midlands and East Anglia: MI: Lane closures: at junction 16 (Northampton); slip-roads closed except exit. A10: Temporary signals at Southery, between Downham Market and Ely, Norfolk. A47: Temporary signals at Wisbech,

Miss Emery: "The danger

scale is the one place where that

"People assume we want to

can be done safely," he said.

Cambridgeshire. North: A19: Lane closures from Low Hills bridge to Jackson Mill. Co Durham; slip-road closures and diversions. A50: Manual traffic oritions at Lawton crossroads, NW of Kidsgrove, Chestine.

Wales and West A38: Lane closures on Exeter to Plymouth, at

Marsh Mills viaduct. A38: Lane closures on Liskeard by-pass. M5: Lane closures between junctions 23 and 24, near Bridgewater, Somerset Scotland: M8: Roadworks at junction 13 (Provan). A82: Sin lane traffic with temporary lights E of Ballachulish bridge, Angelishire,

# The papers

secret lover, Eva Braun, have been found in a secret compartment of her secret handbag", says the Daily Mirror. "A London fashion expert, who is also a director of Times Newspapers, said ... the handbag is undoubtedly genuine ... (She) tells in revealing, passionate detail of the stolen moments she shared with her famous lover . . . the strolls along the beaches at Dunkirk . . the weekends in Warsaw, Kiev and Paris . . Hitler's tears at the news of the miss homelay of Coventry the mass bombing of Coventr Plymouth, London, Leningra Moscow, Clydeside, Birmingham,

"The secret diaries of Hitler's

The Daily Mail finds the high The Daily Mail inds the high-salaries and substantial perks enjoyed by senior officials of the National Trust extremely disturb-ing "Where charities are concerned, especially those supported by the subscriptions of humble people, a certain frugality should be observed and seen to be observed."

The decision to ban all lead in

petrol by 1990 is the biggest single breakthrough in pollution control since the Clean Air Acts a generation ago.", The Observer said vesterday, it praises the Royal Commission's report as "masterly", effectively doing what the Lawther committee failed to do three years

# **Bond winners**

draw for Premium Bond prizes are £100,000: 8LN 263992 (winner comes from Dorset); £50,000: 25VF 551485 (South Yorkshire); £25,000: 8WN 521376 (London Borough of Newham).

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# Weather

A depression will remain to the SW of the British Isles, London, SE England, Midlands: Sunny Intervals, showers developing, wind mainly SE, heavy at times; wind mainly SE, moderate; max temp 12 or 13C (54 or

East Anglia, E. NW, central N England, N Wales: Rain clearing, surmy intervals developing but also showers, some heavy, wind, E fresh, veering SE, moderate; max temp 10 to 12C (50 to 64F). Central S, SW England, Channel

Central S. SW England, Channel Islands, S Wales: Showers, heavy and prolonged at times, a few surmy intervals; wind E or SE, moderate or fresh; mox temp 12 or 13C (54 or 55F).

Lake District, Isla of Man, NE England, Bendera, SW Scotland, Northern Ireland: Becoming cloudy, outbreaks of rain, heavy for a time; wind NE or E. moderate or fresh, locally strong; max temp 8 or 9C (46 or 48F).

Edinburgh, Dundee, Abardsen, Morey Firth, NE Scotland: Dull and misty, occasional drizzle, coastal fog patches; wind NE, moderate, increasing fresh, locally strong; max temp 8 or 7C (43 or 45F).

Glasgow, Central Highlands, Angyl, NW Scotland: Mainly dry, a few bright or surny intervals; wind NE moderate, locally fresh; max temp 8 or 9C (46 or 48F).

Orkney, Shatland: Mostly cloudy.

locaty fresh; max temp 8 or 9C (45 or 48F).

Orlowy, Shetland: Mostly cloudy, occasional rain or drizzle; wind NE, moderate or fresh, locally strong at first; max temp 5 or 6C (41 or 48F).

Outlook for temperow and Wednesday: Sunny intervets and showers, heavy at times; near normal temperatures but rather cold in NE. SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea: Wind South, light or moderate; sea: moderate becoming slight. Small of Dover, English Channel (W), St George's Channel fresh, occasionally strong in Irish Sea: was moderate to fresh, occasionally strong in Irish Sea: sea moderate.

Moon sets: Moon in 5.33 am 5.59 pm

Lighting-up time enden 8.43 pm to 5.13 am Bristol 8.63 pm to 5.23 am 5dioburgh 9.08 pm to 5.12 am fancheater 8.57 pm to 5.16 am Fessance 9.01 pm to 5.39 pm

Yesterday

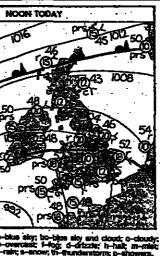


London

Seterday: Temp: max 7 am to 7 pm, 13G (55P); min 7 pp; to 7 am, 9C (48F). Hamidity: 7 pm, 73 per cent. Raits 24th to 7 pm, 11in. Surr. 24th to 7 pm 2.0. Sar, mean see level, 7 pm 100 nišibura, siesciy. 1,000 miliibera = 29,53 kg.

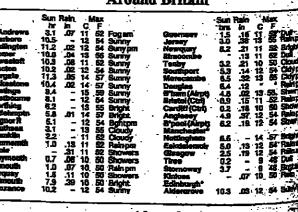
Highest and lowest

# LOW



High tides

Around Britain



Abroad

MIDDAY: e, cloud; f, fair; r, rain; a, aun; gn, anow:

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8